

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM

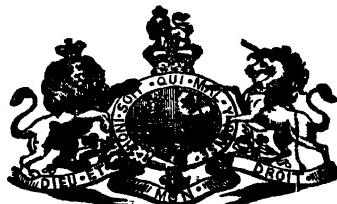
IN EACH OF THE LAST FIFTEEN YEARS

FROM

1871 TO 1885.

THIRTY-THIRD NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



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1886.

C O N T E N T S.

		Page	
PUBLIC AND LOCAL REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE. NATIONAL DEBT. ASSESSMENTS TO INCOME TAX. CUSTOMS' TARIFF. PROPERTY CHARGED WITH LEGACY AND SUCCESSION DUTIES.	<i>Public Revenue and Expenditure.</i>	<i>Estimated and Actual, with Surplus or Deficiency of Income</i> - - - - - 7	
	<i>Gross Public Revenue, the several Branches, Amount thereof</i>	<i>8</i>	
	<i>Gross Public Expenditure, the several Branches, Amount thereof</i>	<i>10</i>	
	<i>Public Revenue, Exchequer Receipts</i> - - - - -	<i>12</i>	
	<i>, Exchequer Issues</i> - - - - -	<i>14</i>	
	<i>Customs, Excise, and Stamps, Gross Amount Collected, distinguishing principal Articles subject to Duty</i> - - - - -	<i>16</i>	
	<i>Charges for Collection of Revenue, and Gross Revenue Received, Amount thereof, for each Department</i> - - - - -	<i>17</i>	
	<i>Taxes Repealed, Reduced, or Imposed, Amount thereof</i> - - - - -	<i>18</i>	
	<i>Customs' Tariff: Articles subject to Import Duties, and Rates of Duty</i> levied thereon - - - - -	<i>26</i>	
	<i>Balances in the Exchequer at the End of each Year</i> - - - - -	<i>28</i>	
	<i>National Debt, Total thereof at the End of each Year</i> - - - - -	<i>28</i>	
	<i>, Total thereof with particulars of Additions, Deductions, and Net Balance of Debt</i> - - - - -	<i>29</i>	
	<i>Property and Profits Assessed to the Income Tax under each Schedule, Gross Annual Value thereof</i> - - - - -	<i>30</i>	
	<i>Assessed to the Income Tax under Schedules A. and D., Gross Annual Value of various Classes of</i> - - - - -	<i>31</i>	
	<i>Property charged with Legacy, Probate, and Succession Duties</i> - - - - -	<i>32</i>	
	<i>Local Taxation. Receipts. Amount thereof from various Sources</i> - - - - -	<i>34</i>	
	<i>Expenditure. Amount of the various Branches thereof</i> - - - - -	<i>34</i>	
	<i>Rates. Levied in England and Wales, amount thereof</i> - - - - -	<i>38</i>	
	<i>Poor Rates. Gross and Rateable Rental assessed thereto, and Amount Received and Expended for the Relief of the Poor</i> - - - - -	<i>39</i>	
EXCISE.	<i>The several Articles, Quantities Charged with Duty; Made Free of Duty; Exported on Drawback; and Retained for Home Consumption</i> - - - - -	<i>40</i>	
	<i>Quantities of Sugar used in Brewing, and of Sugar and Molasses used in Distilling, in the United Kingdom</i> - - - - -	<i>40</i>	
	<i>Value, Total thereof and Proportion per Head of Population</i> - - - - -	<i>41</i>	
	<i>From and to each Foreign Country and British Possession, Total thereof</i> - - - - -	<i>42</i>	
	IMPORTS. AND EXPORTS.	<i>Principal Articles Imported, Quantities thereof</i> - - - - -	<i>48</i>
		<i>Value thereof</i> - - - - -	<i>56</i>
		<i>Retained for Home Consumption, Quantities thereof</i> - - - - -	<i>64</i>
	IMPORTS.	<i>Principal Imported and Exciseable Articles Retained for Home Consumption, Quantities thereof per Head of the Total Population of United Kingdom</i> - - - - -	<i>66</i>
		<i>Wheat, &c., and Flour, Quantities from various Countries</i> - - - - -	<i>68</i>
		<i>Cotton, Raw, Quantities from various Countries</i> - - - - -	<i>74</i>
<i>Wool, Raw, Quantities from various Countries</i> - - - - -		<i>74</i>	
1 to 19.			
20 and 21.			
22 and 23.			
24 to 30.			

No. of Tables.

31
to
38.

EXPORTS.

39
and
40.

BULLION.

41
to
44.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

45
and
46.

AVERAGE PRICES.

47
to
59.

SHIPPING.

60
and
61.

PRICES AND SALES OF BRITISH CORN.

62.

ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

	Page	
<i>Value of British and Irish Produce, Total thereof</i>	76	
<i>To each Foreign Country and British Possession</i>	76	
<i>Principal Articles, British and Irish Produce, Quantities thereof</i>	80	
<i>Value thereof</i>	84	
<i>Value of Foreign and Colonial Produce, Total thereof</i>	92	
<i>To each Foreign Country and British Possession</i>	92	
<i>Principal Articles, Foreign and Colonial Produce, Quantities thereof</i>	96	
<i>Value thereof</i>	100	
<i>Gold and Silver, Imported, Value thereof from each Country</i>	104	
<i>Exported, Value thereof to each Country</i>	107	
<i>Value of Foreign Merchandise Transhipped, Total thereof</i>	110	
<i>Imported for Transhipment, from each Country</i>	110	
<i>Exported after Transhipment, to each Country</i>	112	
<i>Articles Transhipped, Quantities and Value thereof</i>	114	
<i>Principal Articles Imported, Average Prices of</i>	116	
<i>Exported, Average Prices of</i>	120	
<i>Entered, and Cleared, Total Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels</i>	122	
<i>With Cargoes only. Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels</i>	122	
<i>Steam Vessels. Total Tonnage of British and Foreign</i>	123	
<i>Steam Vessels. With Cargoes only. Tonnage of British and Foreign</i>	123	
<i>Total Tonnage of Vessels of each Nationality</i>	124	
<i>Steam Vessels. Tonnage of Vessels of each Nationality</i>	126	
<i>Entered at Principal Ports. Total Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels</i>	128	
<i>Cleared at Principal Ports. Total Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels</i>	130	
<i>Entered and Cleared Coastwise. British and Foreign, Total Tonnage with Cargoes only</i>	132	
<i>British and Foreign, Total Tonnage of Steam Vessels with Cargoes only</i>	132	
<i>Belonging to United Kingdom. Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels on the Register at the End of each Year</i>	133	
<i>Built. Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels Built</i>	133	
<i>Employed in the Home and Foreign Trade.</i>	<i>Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, and the Number of Persons Employed therein</i>	134
<i>Average Gazette Prices of Wheat, Barley, and Oats in each Month</i>	136	
<i>Quantities of Wheat, &c. Returned as Sold in Towns where the Prices are computed</i>	138	
<i>Acreage under each description of Crop, Fallow, and Grass, and Number of Horses, Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs, in Great Britain and Ireland</i>	140	

No. of Tables.

63 and 64.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.	<i>Estimated Produce of the Principal Crops</i> - - - - -	146
65 and 66.		<i>Estimated Average Yield per Acre</i> - - - - -	147
67.	FACTORIES.	<i>Number of, in each Division of the United Kingdom</i> - - - - -	148
68.		<i>Particulars as to each kind of Factory</i> - - - - -	150
69.	RAILWAYS.	<i>Total Length, Capital, Passengers and Goods Conveyed, Traffic Receipts, and Working Expenses in England and Wales, Scotland, Ireland, and United Kingdom</i> - - - - -	154
70.		<i>TRAMWAYS.</i>	<i>Total Length, Capital, Traffic, Receipts, and Working Ex- penses in each Division of United Kingdom</i> - - - - -	158
71. and 72.	MINES.	<i>Coal and Metals Produced in the United Kingdom, Quantities and Value thereof</i> - - - - -	160
73. to 75.		<i>COINAGE.</i>	<i>Amount of Gold, Silver, and Copper Monies Coined at the Royal Mint</i> - - - - -	161
76.	SAVINGS BANKS UNDER THE POST OFFICE.	<i>Government Stock bought and sold for Depositors</i> - - - - -	161
77.		<i>Amount Received and Paid Annually, and Capital</i> - - - - -	162
78.	SAVINGS BANKS UNDER TRUSTEES.	<i>Amount Received and Paid Annually, and Capital</i> - - - - -	163
79. to 85.		<i>Amount transferred from, and to, the Post Office Savings Banks</i> 165	
80.	BUILDING SOCIETIES.	<i>Amount of Government Stock held for Depositors</i> - - - - -	165
81.		<i>Number and Liabilities of, in each Division of United Kingdom</i> - - - - -	166
82.	INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.	<i>Number of, with particulars as to Members, Capital, Cash Receipts, and Trade charges, in each Division of United Kingdom</i> - - - - -	168
83.		LIFE ASSURANCE. <i>Life Assurance, Income, &c. of Companies</i> - - - - -	170
84.	BANK OF ENGLAND.	<i>Total Amount of Deposits in the Bank of England</i> - - - - -	172
85.		<i>Total Amount of Bank Notes held in reserve</i> - - - - -	172
86. to 90.	BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE, &c.	<i>Weekly Liabilities and Assets of the Bank of England, Averages thereof</i> - - - - -	174
87.		<i>Promissory Notes of Public, Private, and Joint Stock Banks, in Circulation, Amount thereof</i> - - - - -	176
88.	POST OFFICE.	<i>London Bankers' Clearing House. Amounts Cleared at</i> - - - - -	180
89.		<i>Rates of Discount at Bank of England, Average Monthly Minimum Rates thereof</i> - - - - -	181
90.	POPULATION.	<i>Prices of Consols, Average Monthly Prices of the Three per Cent. Consolidated Stock of the Public Funds of the United Kingdom</i> - - - - -	182
91.		<i>Letters, Newspapers and Book Packets, and Post Cards, Number thereof delivered, and Proportion of Letters per Head of Population in each Division of United Kingdom</i> - - - - -	183
92.	BIRTHS, &c.	<i>Telegraphic Messages, Number thereof forwarded from Telegraph Stations in each Division of United Kingdom</i> - - - - -	184
93.		<i>Parcels, Number and Weight carried</i> - - - - -	184
94.	POST OFFICE.	<i>Money Orders, Number and Amount thereof Issued in each Division of United Kingdom</i> - - - - -	185
95.		<i>Postal Orders, Number and Amount thereof Issued in each Division of United Kingdom</i> - - - - -	185
96.	POPULATION.	<i>Money Orders, for Payment Abroad, and Issued Abroad for Payment in United Kingdom, Number and Amount thereof</i> - - - - -	186
97.		<i>Total of United Kingdom, and of England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland</i> - - - - -	187
98.	<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages, in England and Wales, Scot- land, and Ireland</i> - - - - -	188	

No. of Tables.			Page
93 and 94.	ARMY.	Regular Army. Average Strength of - Army Reserve and Auxiliary Forces, Number of -	189 189
95.	POLICE.	Number of Police in each Division of the United Kingdom -	190
96 to 98.	EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION.	<i>British Emigrants.</i> Number to various Destinations - <i>Total Emigrants.</i> Number of British and of Foreign Nationality 191 <i>Immigrants.</i> Number thereof -	190 191 191
99 and 100.	EDUCATION, GREAT BRITAIN.	Number of Schools Inspected ; and Number of Children who can be Accommodated, in Attendance, and Present at Inspection - Expenditure from Grants. Amount for each Branch thereof -	192 193
101 and 102.	EDUCATION, IRELAND.	Number of Schools in operation ; and Number of Pupils on the Rolls, &c. - Expenditure from Grants -	194 194
103 to 105.	PAUPERS.	Number thereof in <i>England and Wales</i> - in <i>Scotland</i> - in <i>Ireland</i> -	195 196 196
106.	CRIME.	Number of Offenders Committed, Convicted, and Acquitted - Bankruptcies, Liquidations and Compositions, number of in <i>England and Wales</i> - Amount of Bankrupts' Liabilities, and of Debts in Liquidations, and Compositions in <i>England and Wales</i> -	197 198 198
107 to 109.	BANKRUPTCY.	Amount of Bankrupts' Assets, of Estates in Liquidation, and of Payments in Compositions in <i>England and Wales</i> - Bankruptcies awarded, number of, in <i>Scotland</i> - Amount of Debts in Bankruptcies in <i>Scotland</i> - Gross Value of Estates in Bankruptcies in <i>Scotland</i> -	198 198 198 198
110 and 111.	WRECKS AND LIVES LOST.	Number and Tonnage of Vessels that belonged to the United Kingdom totally lost - Number of Lives lost by Wrecks and Casualties to Vessels that belonged to the United Kingdom -	200 200

Note.—The figures for the year 1885 may be subject to future revision, owing to final correction in the Public Accounts.

Where not otherwise stated the figures in the Tables relate to calendar years.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM.

PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 1.—AMOUNT of the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the difference between the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL AMOUNTS, and the SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of INCOME.

NOTE.—*In order to bring the figures in the following Table into accordance with the system now adopted, they have been revised so as to exclude Army and Navy Extra Receipts and the Contributions by India for Military Charges, formerly brought to account as Revenue, and thus causing a corresponding increase of Expenditure.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	REVENUE as revised. (See Note above.)			EXPENDITURE as revised. (See Note above.)			SURPLUS (+) or DEFICIENCY (-) of INCOME (excluding Expenditure out of Loans for Fortifica- tions and Military Barracks).
	Estimated in the Budgets.	Receipts at the Exchequer. (Vide p. 8.)	More (+) or less (-) than Budget.	Estimated in the Budgets and Supple- mentary Votes.	Payments out of the Exchequer (excluding Expenditure out of Loans for Fortifica- tions and Military Barracks. (Vide p. 10.)	More (+) or less (-) than Budget.	
1871 -	£ 65,924,000	£ 68,174,338	+ 2,250,338	£ 67,776,000	£ 67,777,657	+ 1,657	+ 396,681
1872 -	70,672,000	73,088,176	+ 2,416,176	70,790,000	69,869,882	- 920,118	+ 3,218,294
1873 -	*70,146,000	74,722,067	+ 4,576,067	69,963,000	68,827,745	- 1,135,255	+ 5,894,322
1874 -	72,042,000	†75,473,675	+ 3,431,675	†73,791,815	†74,004,528	+ 812,713	+ 869,147
1875 -	73,014,000	73,598,015	+ 584,915	73,116,000	73,005,082	- 110,918	+ 593,833
1876 -	73,980,000	75,487,509	+ 1,507,509	75,096,000	74,977,589	- 118,411	+ 500,920
1877 -	76,732,000	76,789,362	+ 37,362	77,221,000	76,820,554	- 891,446	+ 439,808
1878 -	77,097,000	77,789,671	+ 642,671	83,620,000	80,379,868	- 3,240,132	- 2,640,197
1879 -	81,227,000	81,154,683	- 72,317	84,238,110	83,446,500	- 791,610	- 2,291,817
1880 -	81,161,000	79,344,098	- 1,816,902	84,105,871	82,184,797	- 1,921,074	- 2,840,699
1881 -	80,851,000	81,872,354	+ 1,021,354	81,995,025	80,938,990	- 1,056,035	+ 933,364
1882 -	83,274,000	83,955,229	+ 681,229	84,364,653	83,605,503	- 759,150	+ 340,726
1883 -	85,862,000	87,386,505	+ 1,524,505	88,247,868	87,288,827	- 959,541	+ 98,178
1884 -	85,319,000	86,160,184	+ 841,184	86,589,358	85,954,564	- 634,794	+ 205,620
1885 -	86,733,000	87,098,110	+ 1,255,110	89,898,222	89,037,883	- 860,339	- 1,049,773
1886 -	90,790,000	89,581,301	- 1,208,699	94,190,083	92,223,844	- 1,968,239	- 2,642,543

* Revised Budget.

† Including £800,000 repaid to Revenue out of Telegraph Loan.

‡ Including £3,200,000 for Alabama Claims.

PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 2.—AMOUNT of the GROSS PUBLIC REVENUE of the UNITED KINGDOM, Charges
*(Revised so as to exclude, in accordance with the system now adopted, the
Charges, formerly brought*

	YEARS ENDED							
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	20,135,000	20,355,000	21,033,000	20,389,000	19,289,000	20,020,000	19,922,000	19,968,000
Inland Revenue :—								
Excise Licences, &c.	22,760,000	23,326,000	25,785,000	27,172,000	27,395,000	27,626,000	27,736,000	27,464,000
Stamps, exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps	8,418,000	9,121,000	9,248,000	9,828,000	9,797,000	10,211,000	10,126,000	10,175,000
Land Tax and House Duty	2,724,000	2,330,000	2,337,000	2,324,000	2,440,000	2,496,000	2,532,000	2,670,000
Property and Income Tax <i>(For Rate in the £, see note *.)</i>	6,350,000	9,084,000	7,500,000	5,691,000	4,306,000	4,109,000	5,280,000	5,820,000
Total Inland Revenue	40,252,000	43,861,000	44,870,000	45,015,000	43,938,000	44,442,000	45,674,000	46,129,000
Total Customs and Inland Revenue	60,387,000	64,216,000	65,963,000	65,354,000	63,227,000	64,462,000	65,596,000	66,008,000
Post Office	4,770,000	4,680,000	4,820,000	5,792,000	5,670,000	5,950,000	6,000,000	6,150,000
Telegraph Service	500,000	755,000	1,015,000	1,210,000	1,120,000	1,245,000	1,305,000	1,310,000
Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	385,000	375,000	375,000	375,000	385,000	395,000	410,000	410,000
Interest on Advances for Local Work and on Purchase Money of Suez Canal Shares †	—	—	—	—	466,986	542,570	798,682	949,888
Miscellaneous :—								
Balances of Votes of Credit (War) repaid	—	850,000	—	—	—	391,902	12,197	—
War Indemnities and Contributions	—	—	1,423	—	68,631	12,797	178	2,614
Stamps in lieu of Fees	576,000	651,000	699,000	722,000	743,000	791,000	764,000	781,000
Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.	1,556,338	1,561,176	1,908,644	2,020,875	‡ 1,918,988	1,697,150	1,888,305	2,038,174
Total Miscellaneous	2,132,338	3,002,176	2,600,067	2,742,675	2,729,920	2,892,930	2,984,680	2,821,788
TOTAL INCOME	68,174,338	73,088,176	74,722,067	75,478,675	73,598,915	75,487,500	76,769,302	77,189,671

Years ended 31st March.

On Incomes of and above £100,
with abatement of £80 on
Incomes under £200]1873. On Incomes of and above £100,
43. with abatement of £80 on
Incomes under £300]

1875 and 76.

PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

9

for Collection of Revenue not deducted, distinguishing the PRINCIPAL BRANCHES thereof.

*(Army and Navy Extra Receipts, and the Contributions by India for Military
to account as Revenue.)*

LIST OF MARCH.								
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
20,316,000	19,326,000	19,184,000	19,287,000	19,657,000	19,701,000	20,321,000	19,827,000	Customs.
								Inland Revenue :—
27,400,000	25,300,000	25,300,000	27,240,000	26,930,000	26,052,000	26,800,000	25,460,000	Excise Licences, &c.
8,841,000	10,424,000	11,078,000	11,384,000	11,841,000	11,620,000	11,925,000	11,590,000	{ Stamps, exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps.
2,720,000	2,670,000	2,740,000	2,725,000	2,800,000	2,875,000	2,950,000	2,890,000	Land Tax and House Duty.
8,710,000	9,230,000	10,650,000	9,945,000	11,900,000	10,718,000	12,000,000	15,160,000	Property and Income Tax. (For Rate in the £, see note *.)
48,871,000	47,624,000	49,768,000	51,294,000	53,471,000	52,165,000	53,475,000	55,100,000	Total Inland Revenue.
68,987,000	66,950,000	68,952,000	70,581,000	73,128,000	71,866,000	73,796,000	74,927,000	{ Total Customs and Inland Revenue.
6,240,000	6,350,000	6,700,000	7,000,000	7,300,000	7,730,000	7,905,000	8,150,000	Post Office.
1,335,000	1,420,000	1,600,000	1,630,000	1,710,000	1,745,000	1,760,000	1,740,000	Telegraph Service.
410,000	390,000	390,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	Crown Lands (Net Receipts).
1,091,751	1,254,596	1,247,712	1,219,262	1,218,845	1,196,128	1,027,330	1,376,080	{ Interest on Advances for Local Works and on Purchase Money of Suez Canal Shares.†
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Miscellaneous :—
1,004	—	—	—	414,947	30,779	—	—	{ Balances of Votes of Credit (War) repaid.
829,000	870,000	862,000	876,000	832,211	812,287	727,129	691,883	{ War Indemnities and Con- tributions.
2,860,928	2,103,502	2,120,642	2,268,907	2,402,502	2,319,990	2,392,631	2,316,328	{ Stamps in lieu of Fees.
3,690,958	2,970,502	2,982,642	3,144,967	3,649,660	3,243,056	3,119,760	3,008,921	{ Receipts by Civil Depart- ments, &c.
61,154,683	70,344,098	81,873,354	83,955,229	87,386,505	86,160,184	87,988,110	89,591,301	Total Miscellaneous.
								TOTAL INCOME.

† Interest on Advances for Local Works, &c., first brought to account as Revenue in 1874-75.

‡ Including 300,000/- in diminution of Treasury Chest balance.

NOTE.—The Customs and Inland Revenue Receipts for the year 1871 are shown less the extra Receipts, which have been carried to Miscellaneous, to make them comparable with those of the following years.

PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 3.—AMOUNT of the GROSS PUBLIC EXPENDITURE of the
(Revised so as to exclude, in accordance with the system now adopted, the Payments made from

	YEARS ENDED							
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Interest and Management, &c. of National Debt:								
Funded:								
Permanent - - -	22,045,378	21,047,386	21,927,521	21,777,390	21,572,031	21,415,982	21,381,714	21,375,868
Terminable Annuities - - -	4,378,737	4,512,706	4,539,548	4,586,274	5,173,054	5,304,487	5,374,190	5,547,518
Unfunded - - -	192,640	169,943	128,912	134,350	140,787	132,050	112,030	104,213
Management - - -	209,082	209,566	208,872	208,712	207,998	207,381	207,268	207,576
New Sinking Fund - - -	-	-	-	-	-	280,150	624,780	764,825
Trustee Savings Banks Deficiency Annuity - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Permanent Charge of Debt	-	-	-	-	-	27,400,000	27,700,000	28,000,000
Interest, &c. on Loans not part of Permanent Charge of Debt - - -	-	-	-	-	-	43,750	292,834	412,750
Total for Funded and Unfunded Debt - - -	26,826,437	26,839,001	26,804,853	26,706,726	27,094,480	27,443,750	27,902,834	28,412,750
Civil List and Civil Charges of all kinds, exclusive of Post Office Packet Service - - -	11,962,511	12,160,293	11,750,139	*15,928,130	13,557,716	+14,753,020	14,928,890	15,034,138
Forces (exclusive of Fortifications, so far as met out of Loans, &c.):								
Army, including Ordnance & Army Purchase Commission	12,140,190	14,084,353	13,791,306	13,495,531	13,901,807	14,200,350	14,479,740	14,281,982
Navy, including Transport Service - - -	8,969,969	9,457,575	9,278,191	10,063,351	10,464,098	10,798,013	11,008,686	10,785,147
Abyssinian War - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vote of Credit, War in Europe	1,350,000	101,097	-	-	-	-	-	-
" " Ashantee War - - -	-	-	-	800,000	125,000	-	2,017	-
" " Russo-Turkish War - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,500,000
" " Naval and Military Operations - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
War in South Africa - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Afghan War, Grant to India - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egyptian Expedition - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Relief of General Gordon - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Localization of Military Forces - - -	-	-	-	-	-	200,000	-	-
Annuity under "Indian Army Pension Deficiency Act, 1885" - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total for the Forces - - -	22,466,159	24,243,025	23,069,407	24,358,882	24,580,995	25,198,372	25,490,443	28,567,129
Total Expenditure, exclusive of Cost of Collection - - -	61,255,107	63,242,919	61,024,489	66,093,747	65,233,101	67,395,142	68,412,167	72,804,018
Charges for the Collection of the Revenue:								
Customs - - -	967,184	908,762	872,510	1,007,652	1,022,534	904,504	988,283	985,547
Inland Revenue - - -	1,605,944	1,579,332	1,621,792	1,678,302	1,672,374	1,699,889	1,777,997	1,722,720
Post Office - - -	2,378,000	2,455,692	2,634,130	2,732,341	2,911,517	2,982,000	3,159,218	3,185,346
Telegraph Service - - -	362,274	454,477	841,768	1,062,956	1,193,068	1,022,000	1,141,000	1,189,237
Packet Service - - -	1,214,148	1,188,700	1,133,053	1,139,470	972,000	884,054	850,889	763,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - - -	67,777,657	69,869,882	68,827,745	74,604,528	73,005,082	74,977,089	76,829,554	80,379,888
Expenditure out of Loans for Fortifications and Military Barracks - - -	150,000	370,000	308,000	500,000	600,000	250,000	900,000	800,000

* Includes £3,196,875 for "Alabama Claims."

† Includes £76,865 for charges connected with the purchase of Suez Canal shares not covered by loan.

|| Includes £400,000 for expenses connected with the settlement of the Transvaal, and £135,000 for expenditure resulting from the Zulu, &c. Wars.

UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRINCIPAL BRANCHES thereof.

the Army and Navy Extra Receipts, and the Contributions by India for Military Charges.)

31ST MARCH.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
21,307,965-	21,295,957	21,285,816	21,186,241	21,155,117	20,098,157	18,976,303	18,793,179	Interest and Management, &c. of National Debt :
5,711,318	5,717,471	6,852,636	7,150,961	7,206,247	7,854,888	8,999,065	3,502,134	Funded : Permanent.
183,434	127,134	101,884	105,116	136,077	121,822	101,390	174,478	Terminable Annuities.
208,407	208,374	208,762	208,562	209,766	214,819	214,705	217,895	Unfunded.
633,876	651,064	351,402	270,120	213,793	600,173	508,447	—	Management.
—	—	—	41,830	83,673	83,673	83,673	83,673	New Sinking Fund.
23,000,000	28,000,000	28,800,000	28,961,830	29,003,073	28,973,532	28,883,673	22,771,360	Trustee Savings Banks Deficiency Annuity.
644,183	762,874	775,264	701,100	675,425	677,994	664,566	678,319	Total Permanent Charge of Debt.
28,644,183	28,702,874	29,575,264	20,665,045	20,670,098	29,651,526	29,548,239	23,449,678	Interest, &c. on Loans not part of Permanent Charge of Debt.
16,599,183	16,923,140	17,356,490	18,894,476	†† 18,891,990	18,731,582	19,041,249	19,214,151	Total for Funded and Unfunded Debt.
** 16,945,153	15,025,145	14,680,702	15,738,002	15,133,451	16,095,326	18,600,338	17,027,084	Civil List and Civil Charges of all kinds, exclusive of Post Office Packet Service.
11,789,347	10,230,947	10,511,840	10,560,983	10,250,853	10,728,781	11,427,064	12,660,500	Forces (exclusive of Fortifications, so far as met out of Loans, &c.) :
17,365	634	—	—	—	—	—	—	Army, including Ordnance & Army Purchase Commission.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Navy, including Transport Service.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Abyssinian War.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Vote of Credit, War in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	” ” Ashantee War.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	” ” Russo-Turkish War.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,451,000	” ” Naval and Military Operations.
1,500,000	8,244,920	—	—	—	—	—	—	War in South Africa.
—	—	500,000	500,000	500,000	1,000,000	250,000	250,000	Afghan War, Grant to India.
—	—	—	—	†† 3,895,500	—	—	—	Egyptian Expedition.
—	—	—	—	—	—	300,000	—	Relief of General Gordon.
—	—	—	92,000	70,000	—	40,000	—	Localization of Military Forces.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150,000	Annuity under "Indian Army Pension Deficiency Act, 1885."
30,252,865	28,501,646	25,784,602	26,808,985	29,788,804	27,864,107	30,577,402	39,538,593	Total for the Forces.
75,405,731	74,187,660	72,710,365	75,083,406	78,350,001	76,247,215	79,166,890	82,202,422	Total Expenditure, exclusive of Cost of Collection.
962,723	973,842	992,491	1,000,959	998,727	974,843	977,516	955,432	Charges for the Collection of the Revenue :
1,828,447	1,810,475	1,865,000	1,830,796	1,871,574	1,796,906	1,707,852	1,796,212	Customs. ¶
3,273,000	3,833,000	3,415,200	3,000,800	3,822,500	4,507,500	4,666,000	4,703,744	Inland Revenue. ¶
1,109,000	1,107,000	1,240,000	1,366,000	1,510,000	1,707,000	1,731,000	1,745,000	Post Office. ¶
777,600	772,820	716,934	708,542	719,025	721,100	728,625	731,014	Telegraph Service. ¶
83,446,600	82,184,707	80,988,990	88,605,503	87,288,327	85,954,564	89,037,883	92,223,844	Packet Service.
450,000	250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.
Expenditure out of Loans for Fortifications and Military Barracks.								

¶ Including Superannuations.

** Including special expenditure in consequence of the Russo-Turkish War.

†† Includes £14,000 for expenses connected with the settlement of the Transvaal.

†† Includes £17,500 for civil charges connected with the Egyptian Expedition.

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the REVENUE (EXCHEQUER RECEIPTS) of the UNITED
Return No. 88, Sess. 1886, and subse-

	YEARS ENDED				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
TAXATION :—					
Customs	20,020,000	19,922,000	19,969,000	20,316,000	19,828,000
Excise	27,620,000	27,730,000	27,404,000	27,400,000	25,300,000
Stamps (excluding Fee and Patent Stamps)	10,211,248	10,125,905	10,175,094	9,840,960	10,423,024
Land Tax and House Duty	2,496,000	2,532,000	2,670,000	2,720,000	2,670,000
Property and Income Tax	4,100,000	5,280,000	5,820,000	8,710,000	9,230,000
Total	64,462,248	65,595,905	66,098,094	68,986,960	66,949,624
POST OFFICE, TELEGRAPH SERVICE, AND PACKET SERVICE :—					
Postal Revenue	5,950,000	6,000,000	6,150,000	6,240,000	6,350,000
Miscellaneous Receipts	141,978	183,387	204,150	413,801	210,901
Telegraph Revenue	1,245,000	1,305,000	1,310,000	1,335,000	1,420,000
Miscellaneous Receipts	26,277	11,734	18,768	13,171	14,032
Packet Service, Miscellaneous Receipts	55,069	52,457	94,395	71,522	103,906
	7,418,324	7,552,678	7,777,313	8,073,404	8,098,549
Deduct :—					
<i>Expenditure on the following Services (exclusive of payments in aid of Local Taxation), viz.:—</i>					
Postal	2,981,544	3,158,700	3,184,859	3,279,487	3,359,416
Telegraph	1,018,420	1,157,523	1,185,788	1,105,781	1,103,825
Packet Service	884,054	850,889	763,000	777,600	778,820
	4,884,018	5,147,117	5,088,647	5,155,883	5,209,061
Total	2,534,306	2,405,401	2,693,666	2,917,656	2,890,488
CROWN LANDS	395,000	410,000	410,000	410,000	390,000
GRAND TOTAL	67,391,554	68,411,366	69,201,760	72,314,616	70,230,112
Excess of Expenditure over Income	—	—	2,640,197	2,291,817	2,840,698

KINGDOM adjusted by deduction of Charges and classified in accordance with
quent Returns in continuation thereof.

31ST MARCH.						
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	TAXATION :—
19,184,000	19,287,000	19,657,000	19,701,000	20,321,000	19,827,000	Customs.
25,300,000	27,240,000	26,930,000	26,952,000	26,000,000	25,460,000	Excise.
11,078,481	11,383,519	11,841,000	11,620,000	11,925,000	11,590,000	{ Stamps (excluding Fee and Patent Stamps).
2,740,000	2,725,000	2,800,000	2,875,000	2,950,000	2,890,000	Land Tax and House Duty.
10,050,000	9,945,000	11,900,000	10,718,000	12,000,000	15,160,000	Property and Income Tax.
68,952,481	70,580,519	73,128,000	71,806,000	73,796,000	74,927,000	Total.
						POST OFFICE, TELEGRAPH SERVICE, AND PACKET SERVICE :—
6,700,000	7,000,000	7,300,000	7,730,000	7,905,000	8,150,000	Postal Revenue.
202,015	212,985	246,748	274,426	265,547	269,825	Miscellaneous Receipts.
1,600,000	1,630,000	1,710,000	1,745,000	1,760,000	1,740,000	Telegraph Revenue.
18,444	18,000	14,853	13,001	15,287	18,510	Miscellaneous Receipts.
87,111	70,000	70,003	70,000	107,623	79,900	{ Packet Service, Miscellaneous Receipts.
8,607,570	8,926,735	9,341,604	9,833,027	10,063,467	10,253,035	
						Deduct :—
						Expenditure on the following Services (exclusive of payments in aid of Local Taxation), viz.:—
8,416,670	8,606,304	8,827,973	4,806,755	4,665,185	4,798,894	Postal.
1,836,287	1,863,188	1,506,699	1,703,732	1,727,910	1,741,969	Telegraph.
716,934	708,542	719,635	721,100	723,625	731,014	Packet Service.
5,868,461	5,678,031	6,054,297	6,931,587	7,121,729	7,265,877	
3,239,109	3,248,704	3,287,307	2,901,440	2,931,728	2,987,158	Total.
390,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	CROWN LANDS.
72,681,860	74,209,223	76,795,307	78,147,440	77,107,728	78,294,158	GRAND TOTAL.
—	—	—	—	1,049,772	2,642,543	Excess of Expenditure over Income.

5.—AMOUNT of the EXCHEQUER ISSUES to meet EXPENDITURE of the UNITED
in accordance with Return No. 88, Sess. 1886,

	YEARS ENDED				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
NATIONAL DEBT: —					
Permanent Charge of Debt	£ 27,400,000	£ 27,700,000	£ 28,000,000	£ 28,000,000	£ 28,000,000
Interest, &c. not forming part of the permanent Charge	43,750	342,834	432,750	664,183	702,874
<i>Deduct:</i>					
<i>Sundry Receipts for Interest on Loans, Profits of Issue, &c., less amount of the Vote for Friendly Societies Deficiency</i>	763,253	951,600	1,107,421	1,251,363	1,413,268
Total	26,680,498	27,001,234	27,325,329	27,412,820	27,340,606
NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPENDITURE: —					
Ordinary and Extraordinary, including Localization of Military Forces so far as not provided for by Loan and Annuity payable on account of India Non-Effective Arrears	24,804,078	25,477,366	28,562,465	30,249,360	28,496,646
CIVIL SERVICES: —					
Charged on Consolidated Fund or Voted (exclusive of Education and Grants in aid of Local Taxation) -	8,063,392	7,968,042	8,218,945	8,245,150	8,250,069
<i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts</i> -	1,812,876	1,988,892	2,085,653	2,131,830	2,126,907
	6,250,576	5,979,150	6,133,292	6,113,320	6,123,762
Public Education (exclusive of portion applied in aid of Local Taxation) -	2,483,335	2,695,628	3,064,905	3,412,256	3,402,398
<i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts</i> -	28,923	39,294	32,658	32,513	35,287
	2,454,412	2,656,334	3,032,217	3,379,743	3,427,156
Local Taxation Grants in aid, &c.	4,133,704	4,210,210	4,324,225	4,925,538	5,218,837
<i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts</i> -	107,699	109,496	120,564	156,309	244,266
	4,026,005	4,100,714	4,203,601	4,769,320	4,972,571
Total Civil Services	12,731,053	12,745,198	13,369,200	14,262,392	14,523,489
CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE: —					
Customs	901,504	988,283	965,547	962,722	973,841
<i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts</i> -	58,098	56,492	55,874	49,929	45,499
	936,416	931,791	909,673	913,493	928,342
Inland Revenue	1,609,889	1,777,907	1,722,720	1,828,447	1,810,475
<i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts</i> -	46,865	52,027	47,430	60,079	57,748
	1,653,024	1,725,970	1,675,290	1,768,308	1,772,727
Total Customs and Inland Revenue	2,580,440	2,657,761	2,584,963	2,681,861	2,701,069
EXPENSES CONNECTED WITH THE PURCHASE OF SHARES IN THE SUEZ CANAL (so far as not provided for by Loan)	76,565	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	66,881,634	67,971,559	71,841,957	74,600,433	73,070,810
Excess of Income over Expenditure	503,920	439,807	—	—	—

PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE,

15

KINGDOM, adjusted by deduction of MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS, and Classified and subsequent Returns in continuation thereof.

31ST MARCH.

1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
£ 28,800,000	£ 28,981,836	£ 29,003,672	£ 28,973,530	£ 28,883,673	£ 22,771,359	NATIONAL DEBT: Permanent Charge of Debt. { Interest, &c. not forming part of the permanent Charge.
775,264	734,109	675,425	677,995	661,566	678,319	
20,575,264	29,695,945	29,670,007	29,651,525	29,548,239	23,449,678	
1,406,647	1,378,439	1,509,792	1,460,692	1,251,980	1,591,063	<i>Deduct:</i> <i>Sundry Receipts for Interest on Loans, Profits of Issue, &c., less amount of the Vote for Friendly Societies Deficiency.</i>
28,168,617	28,317,806	28,169,904	28,190,833	28,296,259	21,858,615	Total.
25,781,002	27,401,998	29,376,102	27,816,331	30,561,916	39,531,993	NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPENDITURE: Ordinary and Extraordinary, including Localization of Military Forces so far as not provided for by Loan and Annuity payable on account of India Non-Effective Armies.
8,478,733	8,813,261	8,839,448	8,714,334	8,686,967	8,496,177	
2,168,474	2,828,196	2,163,079	2,156,522	2,018,384	2,012,490	CIVIL SERVICES: Charged on Consolidated Fund or Voted (exclusive of Education and Grants in aid of Local Taxation). <i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts.</i>
6,320,250	6,484,925	6,676,864	6,557,812	6,668,583	6,483,087	
3,730,329	3,828,552	3,955,790	4,082,971	4,410,195	4,610,834	
33,086	35,558	34,790	35,197	33,444	28,843	<i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts.</i>
3,697,243	3,792,994	3,920,990	4,057,774	4,374,751	4,581,991	
5,151,110	5,344,974	6,037,270	5,928,290	5,947,083	6,060,000	
236,621	248,618	273,742	288,059	334,016	258,000	<i>Local Taxation Grants in aid, &c.</i> <i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts.</i>
4,014,880	5,096,336	5,703,537	5,610,231	5,593,067	5,802,000	
14,982,301	15,374,255	16,360,891	16,255,817	16,637,301	16,867,678	Total Civil Services.
902,401	1,000,959	998,727	974,843	977,516	955,452	CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE: Customs. <i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts.</i>
48,321	48,500	52,092	63,867	54,098	47,883	
944,170	952,459	940,036	910,976	923,418	907,569	
1,858,000	1,839,706	1,871,574	1,796,906	1,767,852	1,796,212	Inland Revenue.
36,553	26,817	27,977	29,013	29,246	28,366	<i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts.</i>
1,821,447	1,812,979	1,843,597	1,767,863	1,738,606	1,767,846	
2,765,617	2,765,438	2,790,232	2,678,839	2,662,024	2,675,415	<i>Total Customs and Inland Revenue.</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	EXPENSES CONNECTED WITH THE PURCHASE OF SHARES IN THE SUMZ CANAL (so far as not provided for by Loan).
71,648,227	73,859,497	76,697,120	74,941,820	78,157,500	80,936,701	GRAND TOTAL.
933,963	340,726	98,178	205,620	—	—	<i>Excess of Income over Expenditure.</i>

PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE,

No. 6.—GROSS AMOUNT OF REVENUE COLLECTED from CUSTOMS, EXCISE, and STAMPS,
 (after deducting Repayments and Drawbacks), distinguishing the principal Articles
 subject to Duty.

YEARS ended 31st March.	CUSTOMS.									
	Sugar and Molasses.	Tea.	Coffee.	Spirits, Foreign and Colonial.	Wine.	Tobacco and Snuff.	Currants, Raisins, and Dried Fruits.	Other Imported Articles.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	TOTAL.
1871 -	*3,218,813	3,235,480	415,835	4,419,390	1,584,177	6,613,668	402,733	159,470	129,296	20,238,880
1872 -	3,179,030	3,070,284	361,594	4,523,848	1,648,735	6,797,018	473,261	154,253	9,069	20,225,892
1873 -	3,284,081	3,191,931	*202,601	4,881,566	1,686,630	7,046,980	518,056	121,097	42,385	20,970,236
1874 -	*1,843,178	3,248,440	191,415	5,320,630	1,780,855	7,805,047	455,728	117,398	42,628	20,323,325
1875 -	† 67,285	3,568,034	207,263	5,718,957	1,718,544	7,421,315	492,734	115,351	‡ 30,197	10,340,280
1876 -	-	3,706,831	203,649	6,141,336	1,753,037	7,744,978	483,633	110,217	44,010	20,196,691
1877 -	-	3,723,147	200,418	5,769,252	1,738,555	7,775,575	527,583	120,556	41,300	10,896,396
1878 -	-	4,002,211	209,728	5,542,007	1,628,295	8,006,836	489,637	124,186	40,280	20,048,180
1879 -	-	4,162,221	208,555	5,331,561	1,466,034	8,508,023	507,597	123,300	39,873	20,348,064
1880 -	-	3,608,338	205,011	4,682,927	1,301,212	8,564,914	463,266	130,990	32,847	10,169,605
1881 -	-	3,865,720	200,251	4,443,607	1,376,219	8,658,047	490,741	140,855	34,126	10,210,466
1882 -	-	3,974,487	189,887	4,223,752	1,366,121	8,838,176	500,703	140,771	32,771	10,275,608
1883 -	-	4,230,341	202,600	4,365,383	1,293,883	8,891,944	517,706	142,280	38,584	10,682,671
1884 -	-	4,268,448	194,193	4,213,257	1,267,324	8,091,205	535,547	149,770	33,608	10,653,352
1885 -	-	4,705,786	205,046	4,313,039	1,233,968	9,277,058	546,360	151,868	34,664	20,557,819
1886 -	-	4,187,254	203,355	4,153,873	1,194,655	9,298,990	497,791	154,111	32,273	10,722,302

YEARS ended 31st March.	EXCISE.									
	Spirits.	Malt.	Sugar used in Brewing.	Beer.	Licences.	Railways.	Coffee Mixture Labels and Chicory.	Other Receipts.	TOTAL.	
1871 -	*11,463,899	6,978,871	§ 94,545	—	3,728,770	506,423	16,982	44,917	22,833,007	
1872 -	12,274,596	6,670,055	100,286	—	3,781,979	527,568	14,454	16,226	23,386,064	
1873 -	13,740,542	7,544,175	141,326	—	3,934,398	507,079	* 6,647	21,288	25,904,450	
1874 -	14,039,562	7,753,617	§ 272,570	—	3,912,408	514,715	5,145	17,952	27,115,968	
1875 -	14,895,768	7,746,740	§ 471,637	—	3,499,756	620,737	3,200	7,204	27,254,132	
1876 -	15,154,327	7,654,681	506,790	—	3,514,168	736,369	2,988	—	27,569,823	
1877 -	14,873,165	8,040,378	487,763	—	3,548,557	728,718	2,942	—	27,681,523	
1878 -	15,133,921	7,721,548	526,208	—	3,584,382	741,919	2,536	—	27,710,514	
1879 -	14,406,090	7,730,507	640,695	—	3,622,217	774,707	2,115	—	27,186,021	
1880 -	13,631,785	6,782,279	628,400	—	3,407,636	726,131	2,066	—	25,218,303	
1881 -	14,393,572	|| 2,676,482	|| 501,991	¶ 3,482,271	3,668,005	748,491	1,371	—	25,372,188	
1882 -	14,273,786	**7,619	—	8,530,819	3,573,687	708,333	1,792	—	27,170,798	
1883 -	14,211,490	**4,902	—	8,400,368	3,554,405	810,467	8,088	—	26,982,916	
1884 -	14,222,828	—	—	8,468,169	3,581,946	747,700	7,408	—	27,048,051	
1885 -	15,087,472	—	—	8,544,749	3,570,166	392,908	6,827	—	26,501,612	
1886 -	13,140,895	—	—	8,403,581	3,553,621	387,499	6,526	—	25,441,922	

* Duties reduced.

† Duties repealed from May 1874.

‡ Various charges repealed or reduced.

§ Duties increased.

|| Duty repealed from 30th September 1880.

¶ Duty imposed from 1st October 1880.

** Amount repaid.

See Table No. 8.

PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

1

GROSS AMOUNT of REVENUE COLLECTED from CUSTOMS, EXCISE, and STAMPS—Cont.

STAMPS.										
YEARS ended 31st March.	Deeds and other Instruments.	Probate Duty.	Legacies and Successions.	Life Insurances.	Marine Insurances.	Bills of Exchange, Bankers Notes, and Composition for Duty on Bills and Notes.	Receipts and Drafts.	Other Receipts.	TOTAL.	
1871	-	1,654,358	1,856,250	2,949,048	14,963	99,300	900,080	603,275	889,594	8,906,873
1872	-	1,831,184	1,852,560	3,360,489	15,830	109,772	987,100	648,843	933,770	9,739,548
1873	-	1,948,753	1,943,860	3,177,710	16,401	119,159	1,102,110	694,604	1,000,935	9,998,082
1874	-	1,077,259	2,065,210	3,413,712	19,071	127,397	1,127,945	733,158	1,033,855	10,497,697
1875	-	1,079,088	2,153,797	3,400,375	21,533	124,734	1,044,496	747,301	1,075,807	10,547,729
1876	-	2,185,580	2,253,842	3,581,142	24,065	119,250	993,591	781,906	1,133,989	11,023,374
1877	-	2,060,163	2,184,979	3,675,802	27,618	118,975	910,162	789,130	1,101,237	10,877,063
1878	-	2,060,514	2,236,173	3,722,161	29,872	120,370	910,381	814,668	1,127,966	11,031,114
1879	-	2,014,739	2,284,760	3,304,965	30,946	112,601	859,505	825,560	1,188,445	10,621,521
1880	-	2,050,221	2,532,492	3,700,606	30,568	120,560	859,109	812,792	1,220,566	11,306,914
1881	-	2,149,245	3,064,616	3,502,777	30,851	130,383	867,854	877,300	1,220,088	11,983,114
1882	-	2,001,391	3,515,984	3,540,535	34,035	141,693	884,487	889,520	1,251,055	12,348,180
1883	-	2,017,540	3,759,391	3,536,538	35,518	153,690	889,334	910,485	*388,520	*11,691,025
1884	-	1,880,458	4,063,011	3,355,917	36,949	158,434	875,578	934,046	*397,139	*11,681,491
1885	-	1,811,045	3,978,586	3,741,609	37,041	145,551	827,241	934,881	*409,828	*11,886,185
1886	-	1,800,081	4,103,644	3,832,963	38,528	136,391	777,461	963,260	*447,696	*11,600,614

Note.—The total amounts of Revenue from Customs, Excise, and Stamps *Collected* within the respective years, as shown in this Table, do not correspond with the *actual cash payments* into the Exchequer, as shown in Table No. 2., in consequence of outstanding balances.

* Receipts from Fee and Patent Stamps carried to "Miscellaneous Revenue" from 1st April 1882.

No. 7.—CHARGES for COLLECTION of REVENUE :—SALARIES (including Superannuation and Retired Allowances) and MANAGEMENT of REVENUE DEPARTMENTS, in each Year ended 31st March.

YEARS ended 31st March.	CUSTOMS.		INLAND REVENUE (Excise, Stamps, Taxes, and Income Tax).		POST OFFICE (including the Telegraph Service).	
	Gross Revenue.	Charges of Collection issued out of the Exchequer.	Gross Revenue.	Charges of Collection issued out of the Exchequer.	Gross Revenue.	Expenses and Charges of Department (including Packet Service).
1871	-	20,191,000	967,184	40,870,000	1,605,944	5,421,415
1872	-	20,326,000	908,761	44,512,000	1,579,332	5,669,627
1873	-	21,083,000	972,510	45,509,000	1,621,792	6,008,807
1874	-	20,339,000	1,007,652	45,737,000	1,668,363	7,329,964
1875	-	19,280,000	1,022,584	44,081,000	1,672,374	6,884,841
1876	-	20,020,000	994,504	45,233,000	1,609,889	7,250,069
1877	-	19,922,000	988,283	46,458,000	1,777,997	7,357,458
1878	-	19,989,000	965,547	46,910,000	1,722,720	7,554,395
1879	-	20,316,000	962,722	49,500,000	1,828,447	7,646,522
1880	-	19,326,000	973,842	45,500,000	1,810,475	7,873,996
1881	-	19,184,000	992,491	50,630,000	1,858,000	8,371,800
1882	-	19,287,000	1,000,950	52,170,000	1,839,796	8,700,000
1883	-	19,657,000	998,727	54,303,211	1,871,574	9,080,000
1884	-	18,701,000	974,843	52,977,287	1,796,906	9,545,000
1885	-	20,321,000	977,510	54,202,120	1,707,852	9,772,623
1886	-	19,827,000	955,452	55,701,893	1,798,212	9,969,900

* In this table the Post Office Gross Revenue includes contributions from Indian and Colonial Revenues, &c., on account of the Mail and other Services, and the charges of the Post Office include the Packet Service.

No. 8.—AMOUNT of TAXES REPEALED

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate.		Result.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1872	CUSTOMS:— REDUCED: Chloroform - Plums preserved in Sugar -	£ * * -	£ * * -	£ 27 gain 76	£ 47 gain 290
	TOTAL - - -	— — —	— — —	gain 49	gain 243
1873	CUSTOMS:— REDUCED: Chicory - Coffee -	£ } 210,000	£ } 230,000	£ } 34,682 131,355	£ } 41,250 158,993
	Total CUSTOMS - - -	210,000	230,000	166,037	200,243
	EXCISE:— REDUCED: Chicory - - -	10,000	10,000	7,800	10,000
1873	INCOME TAX:— Reduced Increase of abatements from £60 to £80 on incomes under £300, in lieu of £200 - - -	£ 2,720,000 300,000	£ 3,332,000 310,000	£ 2,760,000 300,600	£ 3,448,500 310,000
	Total INCOME TAX - - -	3,020,000	3,642,000	3,060,600	3,758,500
	Total INLAND REVENUE - - -	3,630,000	3,652,000	3,068,400	3,768,500
	TOTAL - - -	3,240,000	3,882,000	3,234,437	3,068,743
1874	CUSTOMS:— REDUCED: Sugar and Molasses - Succades, Confectionery, and Ar- ticles preserved in Sugar -	£ } 1,270,000	£ } 1,430,000	£ } 1,284,033 3,007	£ } 1,430,902 3,335
	Total CUSTOMS - - -	1,270,000	1,430,000	1,288,000	1,443,237
	EXCISE:— REPEALED: Licence Duty on Servants em- ployed by Hotel Keepers, Re- freshment House Keepers, &c. -	£ 30,000	£ 30,000	£ 21,608	£ 25,000
1874	INCOME TAX:— Reduced - - -	£ 1,425,000	£ 1,750,000	£ 1,480,000	£ 1,848,000
	Total INLAND REVENUE - - -	1,455,000	1,780,000	1,501,608	1,868,000
	TOTAL - - -	2,725,000	3,210,000	2,789,608	3,311,237

* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

or REDUCED, and IMPOSED.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate.		Result.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1872	CUSTOMS :—	£	£	£	£
	IMPOSED :—				
	Chloral Hydrate - - - - -	*	*	268	208
1873	INCOME TAX :—	£	£	£	£
	Increased - - - - -	2,720,000	3,050,000	2,650,000	3,308,000
	TOTAL - - - - -	2,720,000	3,050,000	2,650,268	3,308,268
1874	CUSTOMS :—	£	£	£	£
	INCREASED :—				
	Chloroform - - - - -	*	*	64	64
1874	EXCISE :—	£	£	£	£
	INCREASED :—				
	Sugar used in Brewing - - - - -	30,000	30,000	26,060	26,060
1874	TOTAL - - - - -	30,000	30,000	26,060	26,060

* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

AMOUNT OF TAXES REPEALED OR

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate.		Result.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1875	CUSTOMS :—				
	REPEALED :—				
	Sugar and Molasses				
	Succadees, Confectionery, and				
	Articles preserved in Sugar				
	Total CUSTOMS	£ 1,800,000	£ 2,000,000	£ 1,655,825	£ 1,775,888
				4,005	4,369
	EXCISE :—				
	REPEALED :—				
	Licence Duty on Horses and				
	Mules, Horse Dealers' Licence	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000
	Duty, and Race-horse Duty	*	*	9,000	9,000
	Sugar Duty, Home made				
	Total EXCISE	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Reduced	1,540,000	1,840,000	1,530,000	1,910,750
	TOTAL	3,820,000	4,320,000	3,678,830	4,180,007
1876	EXCISE :—				
	REDUCED :—				
	Brewers' Licence Duty	60,000	60,000	52,000	52,000
	STAMPS :—				
	REPEALED :—				
	Duty on Appointments and	*	*	6,000	6,000
	Deputations				
	TOTAL	60,000	60,000	58,000	58,000
1877	EXCISE :—				
	REPEALED :—				
	Licence Duty on Boys or Men				
	casually employed	26,000	26,000	20,000	32,000
	LAND TAX :—				
	REPEALED :—				
	Duties on Offices and Pensions	*	*	950	950
1878	INCOME TAX :—				
	Reduced by extension of exemptions	312,000	390,000	312,000	390,000
	TOTAL	338,000	416,000	332,950	422,950
	STAMPS :—				
	REPEALED :—				
	Duty on Appointment to Benefices	*	*	6,000	6,000

* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED, and IMPOSED—Continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate.		Result.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1875 {	EXCISE :— INCREASED : Sugar used in Brewing . . .	£ 57,000	£ 57,000	£ 61,250	£ 61,250
	TOTAL . . .	57,000	57,000	61,250	61,250
		=====	=====	=====	=====
1876	Nil . . .	—	—	—	—
		=====	=====	=====	=====
1877 {	INCOME TAX :— Increased . . .	£ 1,480,000	£ 1,800,000	£ 1,500,000	£ 1,881,500
	TOTAL . . .	1,480,000	1,800,000	1,500,000	1,881,500
		=====	=====	=====	=====
1878	Nil . . .	—	—	—	—
		=====	=====	=====	=====

PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

AMOUNT OF TAXES REPEALED OR

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate.		Result.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1879	STAMPS :—	£	£	£	£
	REPEALED : Duty on Ecclesiastical Licences -	*	*	150	150
	HOUSE DUTY :— Loss on exemption of Professional Offices from Duty -	30,000	30,000	24,000	30,000
	INCOME TAX :— Allowance for Wear and Tear of Machinery -	50,000	50,000	†50,000	†50,000
	TOTAL -	80,000	80,000	74,150	80,150
	Nil	—	—	—	—
	CUSTOMS :—				
	Repealed from 1st October : Malt -	*	*	23	23
1881	Vinegar	*	*	330	330
	” Pickles preserved therein	*	*	48	48
	EXCISE :—				
	Repealed from 1st October : Duty on Malt -	3,420,000	7,440,000	3,445,000	7,440,000
	Duty on Sugar used in brewing -	230,000	620,000	118,000	620,000
	Brewers' and Maltsters' Licences	384,000	384,000	360,000	384,000
	TOTAL -	4,034,000	8,444,000	3,923,401	8,444,401
	CUSTOMS :—				
	Beer and Spirits : Duties re-adjusted -	*	*	—	—
1882	EXCISE :—				
	REPEALED : Beer Duty on materials for brewing used by farmers and others living in houses between values of 10 <i>l.</i> and under 15 <i>l.</i> -	*	*	14,150	19,000
	STAMPS :—				
	REPEALED : Legacy Duty of 1 <i>l.</i> per cent. on Linclens -	125,000	\$720,000	51,890	\$720,000
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Reduced -	1,460,000	1,835,000	1,500,000	1,900,085
	TOTAL -	1,585,000	2,555,000	1,566,040	2,639,085

* Amounts not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

† Estimated Amount.

‡ In addition to the loss by repeal of the Malt duty, Drawback was allowed on Stocks in hand on 30th September 1880. This was estimated in the Budget at 950,000*l.*, but amounted to 1,320,017*l.*

§ Estimated result after an interval of several years.

PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED, and IMPOSED—*Continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate.		Result.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1879	CUSTOMS :—		£	£	£
	INCREASED :—				
	Tobacco Duty	750,000	750,000	501,187	501,187
	EXCISE :—				
	Dog Licence Duty increased (allowing for exemption of Farmers' and Shepherds' Dogs)	100,000	100,000	49,250	Nil*
1880	INCOME TAX :—				
	Increased	3,000,000	3,600,000	2,940,000	3,735,600
	TOTAL	3,850,000	4,450,000	3,490,137	4,236,787
1881	CUSTOMS :—				
	INCREASED :—				
	Cigars	—	—	—	—
	EXCISE :—				
	Beer duty (in lieu of malt) from 1st October	3,690,000	8,760,000	3,482,370	8,530,000
	Brewers' Licences (including Private Brewers)	40,000	40,000	37,150	46,000
	Publicans' Licences. (New scale of rate of duties)	265,000	295,000	411,000	432,700
1882	STAMPS :—				
	Probate Duties. (Revision of scale of)	700,000	700,000	532,000	‡665,000
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Increased	1,425,000	1,800,000	1,430,000	1,851,077
	TOTAL	6,120,000	11,595,000	5,892,820	11,524,777
1882	CUSTOMS :—				
	Beer and Spirits :—				
	Duties re-adjusted	—	—	—	—
	EXCISE :—				
	IMPOSED :—				
	Licences to Private Brewers living in houses between values of 10 <i>l.</i> and under 15 <i>l.</i>	—	—	3,320	3,100
	STAMPS :—				
	INCREASED :—				
	Probate and Inventory Duty. (Several scales of duty consolidated into 3 per cent. Duty on net Estate, deduction being allowed for debts and funeral expenses.)	515,000	720,000	454,060	†650,000
	Duty on estates under 300 <i>l.</i> limited to 30 <i>s.</i>				
	Logacy Duty imposed on sums under 20 <i>l.</i>				
	TOTAL	515,000	720,000	458,280	653,100

* The produce of the increased rate of duty was barely equal to the amount of the old duty in 1877, and has since further declined.

† Provisional amount.

‡ After allowing for accelerated receipt at old rates of duty in month of March 1880 (prior to new rates taking effect) over normal average amount.

§ Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

|| Estimated result after an interval of several years.

PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

AMOUNT OF TAXES REPEALED OR

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate.		Result.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
†1883	CUSTOMS :— REPEALED : Vegetable matter other than Chicory applicable to the uses of Coffee or Chicory	£	£	£	£
	Repealed : Vegetable matter other than Chicory applicable to the uses of Coffee or Chicory	*	*	—	—
	Modification of Cheap Trains Act so far as affects the Metropolitan District Railway Company, under Act 45 & 46 Vict. c. 157 (Local)	*	*	4,500	11,000
	TOTAL†	—	—	4,500	11,000
1884	EXCISE :— Railway Duty—Alteration of rates	135,000	400,000	110,000	420,000
	INCOME TAX :— Reduced	2,135,000	2,850,000	2,240,000	3,034,000
	TOTAL	2,270,000	3,250,000	2,350,000	3,454,000
	EXCISE :— REDUCED : Licences for Hackney Carriages	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000
1886	EXCISE :— REDUCED : Licences to Private Brewers	6,000	6,000	6,380	8,780

* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

† In this year the produce of Fee and Patent Stamps hitherto forming part of the Stamp Revenue was transferred to Miscellaneous Revenue: had this represented a reduction of Income the amounts which would have appeared in the above columns would have been 865,000/- and 855,000/- under the head of "Budget Estimate," and 832,211/- and 836,532/- under the head of "Result," respectively.

PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED, and IMPOSED—Continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate.		Result.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1883	CUSTOMS :—	£	£	£	£
	IMPOSED :—				
	Coffee, Chicory, or other Vegetable matter applicable to the uses of Coffee or Chicory, roasted and ground, mixed	*	*	—	—
	EXCISE :—				
1884	IMPOSED :—				
	Coffee Mixtures or substitutes	—	—	6,344	8,000
	INCOME TAX :—				
1885	Increased	2,262,000	2,827,000	2,275,000	2,018,766
	TOTAL	2,262,000	2,827,000	2,281,344	2,026,766
	INCOME TAX :—				
1886	Increased	1,200,000	1,950,000	1,590,000	+1,090,000
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Increased	3,400,000	4,000,000	3,180,000	+3,960,000
	STAMPS :—				
1886	IMPOSED :—				
	Duty on Corporate property	150,000	150,000	32,648	34,000
	INCREASED :—				
1886	Duty on Bonds to Bearer and on Substituted Securities	100,000	100,000	49,000	+70,000
	TOTAL	3,650,000	4,250,000	3,241,648	4,004,000

* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

† Provisional amount.

**No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the
distinguishing the Duties levied as ordinary Import Duties
Revenue Duties upon British Productions, according**

(No Export Duties Are Levied)

Note as to Articles charged with Import Duties.—In this Return sub-divisions of Articles

KINGDOM, and the RATE OF DUTY LEVIED upon each ARTICLE, and those levied to countervail Excise and other Inland to the Tariff in Operation at the present time.

IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.)

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.
IMPORT DUTIES to countervail EXCISE DUTY upon BRITISH BEER.	
BEER and ALE, the Worts of which were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity of 1,057 degrees - - - - -	{ Barrel of } 36 gallons. { £ s. d. } 0 6 6 and so in proportion for any difference in gravity.
BEER, MUM, AND SPRUCE: The Worts of which were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity: Not exceeding 1,215 degrees - - - - -	" 1 6 0
Exceeding 1,215 degrees - - - - -	" 1 10 6

SPIRITS AND STRONG WATERS:						
Rum, Brandy, Geneva, and Unenumerated Spirits - - - - -	Proof gall.	£	s.	d.	0	10 4
Liqueurs, Cordials, or other preparations containing Spirits, in bottle, not tested for strength - - - - -	{ Gallon	0	14	0		
Perfumed Spirits and Cologne Water - - - - -	"	0	16	6		
CHLOROFORM - - - - -	Lb.	0	3	0		
CHLORAL HYDRATE - - - - -	"	0	1	3		
COLLODION - - - - -	Gallon	1	4	0		
ETHER, Sulphuric - - - - -	"	1	5	0		
ETHYL, Iodide of - - - - -	"	0	13	0		
NAPHTHA, purified so as to be potable - - - - -	Proof gall.	0	10	4		
SOAP, TRANSPARENT, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used - - - - -	Lb.	0	0	3		
VARNISH, containing Alcohol - - - - -	Gallon	See Spirit Duties.				

IMPORT DUTIES to countervail STAMP DUTIES ON BRITISH-MADE ARTICLES.						
PLATE, GOLD - - - - -	Oz. Troy	£	s.	d.	0	17 0
" SILVER - - - - -	"	0	1	6		
PLAYING CARDS - - - - -	Doz. packs	0	3	9		

of a similar nature, and subject to the same rate of duty, are classed under one head. Import Duties, was 53 in May 1875, as compared with 397 in 1859 and 1,046 in 1840.

EXCHEQUER BALANCES.—NATIONAL DEBT.

No. 10.—BALANCES in the EXCHEQUER at the END of EACH FINANCIAL YEAR.

FINANCIAL YEARS ended 31st March.	AMOUNT.	FINANCIAL YEARS ended 31st March (Cont.)	AMOUNT (Cont.)
1871 - - - -	£ 7,023,435	1879 - - - -	£ 6,915,756
1872 - - - -	9,312,632	1880 - - - -	3,273,428*
1873 - - - -	11,992,705	1881 - - - -	5,923,062
1874 - - - -	7,442,854	1882 - - - -	5,976,585
1875 - - - -	6,265,322	1883 - - - -	6,922,730
1876 - - - -	5,119,587	1884 - - - -	5,632,569
1877 - - - -	5,988,650	1885 - - - -	4,093,207
1878 - - - -	6,243,389	1886 - - - -	5,625,044

* Including 1,000,000*l.* advanced by the Bank of England in aid of Ways and Means.

No. 11.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the NATIONAL DEBT at the END of EACH FINANCIAL YEAR.

FINANCIAL YEARS ended 31st March.	FUNDED DEBT.		AMOUNT OF UNFUNDED DEBT.	TOTAL AMOUNT OF NATIONAL DEBT, inclusive of Unclaimed Stock and Dividends.
	CAPITAL OF UNREDEEMED FUNDED DEBT, inclusive of Unclaimed Stock and Dividends.	ESTIMATED CAPITAL OF TERMINABLE ANNUITIES Computed in 3 per Cent. Stock, at Par.		
1872 - - -	£ 731,736,902	£ 49,013,709	£ 5,155,100	£ 785,925,881
1873 - - -	727,374,082	47,018,928	4,820,100	779,222,110
1874 - - -	728,514,005	44,011,333	4,479,800	772,934,938
1875 - - -	714,707,715	43,908,742	5,239,300	768,945,757
1876 - - -	713,637,517	45,847,366	11,401,800†	770,906,683
1877 - - -	712,621,355	43,449,568	13,943,800†	770,014,723
1878 - - -	710,843,007	40,705,718	20,603,000†	772,151,725
1879 - - -	709,430,503	37,664,369	25,870,100†	772,065,062
1880 - - -	710,476,359	33,784,649	‡27,344,900†	771,805,908
1881 - - -	709,078,526	34,988,435	22,077,500†	766,144,461
1882 - - -	*709,498,547	33,181,875	*18,007,700†	760,688,122
1883 - - -	*712,608,904	27,570,876	*14,185,400†	754,455,270
1884 - - -	||640,631,005	||91,682,260	14,110,600†	746,423,964
1885 - - -	640,181,806	86,115,058	14,033,100†	740,330,684
1886 - - -	638,849,804	85,820,917	17,602,800†	742,282,411

* Under the National Debt Act, 1881, Bonds amounting to 7,750,000*l.* were converted into 8,603,000*l.* Stock.

† Including outstanding Exchequer Bonds issued for raising money for the purchase of Suez Canal shares. In 1886 these amounted to 3,359,000*l.*

‡ Including 1,000,000*l.* borrowed in aid of Ways and Means.

|| In the course of the financial year 1883-4, 70,241,908*l.*, three per cent. Stock was converted into Terminable Annuities under the provisions of the National Debt Act, 1883.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the NATIONAL DEBT, including ADDITIONS and DEDUCTIONS on Account of SAVINGS BANKS and FRIENDLY SOCIETIES DEFICIENCIES, RECOVERABLE LOANS, BALANCES at the BANKS of ENGLAND and IRELAND, and other particulars, (according to the Return No. 336 of Session 1885, and subsequent Returns in continuation thereof).

Years ended 31st March.	Funded Debt.	Unfunded Debt.	Capital Value of Terminal Annuities computed in 3 percent. Stock at Par.	Savings Banks and Friendly Societies Deficiencies on 20th November in each Year.*	Liability of the Consolidated Fund under various Acts relating to the Courts of Justice and in respect of Advances made by the Bank of England to the Exchequer from the Dividend Account, and also in respect of Advances by the National Debt Commissioners from the Life, &c. Annuities Account.		Totals of 4, 5, and 6.	Estimated Amount of Recoverable Loans including Nominal Value of Share Capital and Shares from 31st March 1876 inclusive†	Balances at the Banks of England and Ireland. 8 and 9.	Totals of 8 and 9.	Net Balance of Debt (7 less 10.)	Years ended 31st March.
					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1874	723,514,005	4,476,600	41,941,333	772,931,988	£	£	£	£	782,018,428	14,301,942	£	£
1875	714,977,715	5,235,300	46,905,742	768,915,757	4,532,421	4,675,762	4,457,882	4,521,727	778,173,940	15,984,185	7,412,565	21,746,796
1876	713,637,517	11,401,900	45,947,396	770,904,682	4,675,258	4,624,752	4,521,727	4,579,259	780,039,823	22,158,420	5,119,587	22,249,467
1877	712,921,355	13,043,900	33,449,568	770,017,723	4,386,318	4,386,318	4,386,318	4,386,318	778,161,202	21,844,714	5,988,650	30,883,364
1878	710,943,907	20,698,000	40,703,715	772,151,725	4,553,433	4,553,433	4,553,433	4,553,433	781,117,322	28,450,155	6,243,359	31,712,544
1879	709,530,993	27,587,100	37,664,339	772,905,062	4,558,718	4,558,718	4,558,718	4,558,718	782,107,213	30,984,755	6,915,766	37,870,511
1880	710,476,550	27,344,900||	33,781,649	771,603,098	4,131,701	4,523,102	4,131,701	4,131,701	780,275,501	35,570,808†	32,688,320	3,278,498
1881	709,078,526	22,077,500	34,988,435	768,141,461	3,900,511	4,402,674	3,900,511	3,900,511	774,507,676	32,688,320	5,923,662	38,611,982
1882	704,493,545§	18,007,700§	33,181,875	760,688,122	2,144,502*	4,632,170	2,144,502*	2,144,502*	767,394,584	32,688,320	5,976,585	38,511,181
1883	712,308,995§	14,185,400§	27,570,876	751,453,270	1,804,417	4,106,681	1,804,417	1,804,417	760,688,320	31,684,818	6,972,730	38,637,548
1884	640,631,005**	14,110,600	91,982,269	748,423,934	2,121,853	4,351,006	2,121,853	2,121,853	752,900,063	31,348,145	5,632,569	36,975,714
1885	640,181,896	11,033,100	86,115,655	749,330,654	2,149,300	4,390,733	2,149,300	2,149,300	746,780,690	30,980,805	4,938,207	35,924,012
1886	638,340,694	17,802,800	85,829,917	742,293,411	2,133,497	4,390,262	2,133,497	2,133,497	748,716,170	31,301,694	5,625,944	36,927,938

* An Annuity was created under "Savings Bank Act, 1880," to pay off the Total Capital Deficiency of Trustee Savings Banks, and the Capital Value thereof is included in Column 1 from 1882 inclusive.

† £2,000,000/- for loan to India are included in this year.

‡ Five per cent. on the amount outstanding at the end of each financial year for loans for Public Works has been allowed for possible bad debts.

§ Under the National Debt Act, 1881, Bonds amounting to £7,500,000/- were converted into £6,603,000/- Stock.

** Including £1,000,000/- borrowed in aid of Ways and Means.

¶ In the course of the financial year 1882-83, 70,241,908/- three per cent. Stock was converted into Terminable Annuities under the provisions of the National Debt Act, 1881.

PROPERTY ASSESSED TO THE INCOME TAX.

No. 13.—GROSS AMOUNT of the ANNUAL VALUE of Property and Profits, Assessed to the INCOME TAX, under each SCHEDULE, in each Year, ended 5th April, from 1871 to 1885.

Under SCHEDULE A. For all Lands, Tenements, Tithes not commuted, Manors, Fines, &c.				Under SCHEDULE B. [†] In respect of the Occupation of Land, Tenements, and Hereditaments.				Under SCHEDULE C. For all Profits arising from Annuities, Dividends, &c., payable out of the Public Revenue.			
YEARS ended 6th April.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1871	124,958,754	14,737,139	12,851,646	162,927,519	48,893,186	2,930,464	59,124,312	88,118,540	—	—	—
1872	125,966,143	15,042,161	12,875,224	153,817,228	48,914,326	2,935,591	59,196,716	88,640,360	1873	—	—
1873	127,271,923	15,429,639	12,926,373	155,821,992	48,947,879	2,933,295	59,246,326	89,730,250	1873	—	—
1874	131,064,816	16,212,016	12,921,46	160,921,586	49,948,282	7,468,905	9,294,021	66,739,213	40,650,120	1874	—
1875	132,720,684	16,716,174	12,994,785	162,481,983	49,965,755	7,468,443	9,283,035	66,752,223	42,399,640	1874	—
1876	134,987,736	17,065,297	13,002,584	164,501,657	50,009,851	7,505,175	9,281,036	66,910,975	41,775,922	1875	—
1877	132,985,559	18,225,231	13,032,523	177,417,313	51,610,072	7,680,213	9,387,681	69,281,936	39,986,177	1877	—
1878	145,441,534	18,573,342	13,084,632	177,138,575	51,563,075	7,689,554	9,396,631	69,356,055	39,986,025	1878	—
1879	147,921,687	18,994,329	13,121,580	180,637,956	51,627,388	7,672,148	9,340,045	67,140,132	39,510,310	1879	—
1880	152,553,738	19,524,145	13,241,587	185,527,770	51,625,560	7,776,819	9,380,587	69,383,066	38,960,483	1880	—
1881	154,711,110	19,965,614	13,290,242	187,988,346	51,493,216	7,713,147	9,380,634	69,187,075	39,846,473	1881	—
1882	167,505,467	17,787,188	13,385,183	190,331,679	50,169,023	7,680,123	9,380,239	68,799,771	39,982,771	1882	—
1883	158,480,661	19,668,529	13,385,184	192,503,981	48,288,992	7,572,885	9,381,197	65,329,054	40,264,304	1883	—
1884	160,227,632	19,883,931	13,483,356	193,344,924	48,025,698	7,566,365	9,382,117	65,514,180	40,530,374	1884	—
1885	161,116,643	19,790,157	13,468,337	194,376,167	47,739,617	7,462,512	9,383,076	65,238,206	41,013,640	1885	—

SCHEDULE E.
For all Public Offices and Factions paid out of the Public Service, and the Expenses of the Supply of Provisions to Corporate Bodies, &c.

TOTAL ANNUAL VALUE OF
PROPERTY AND PROFITS ASSESSED.[†]

ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.				
1871	164,068,371	17,342,758	7,623,458	189,242,567	26,803,250	398,891,095	41,026,050	26,002,543	465,745,988	1871	—
1872	176,447,364	18,496,339	7,601,056	202,946,357	27,795,866	413,223,080	42,541,202	26,572,707	485,538,307	1872	—
1873	188,172,480	21,683,741	9,048,044	228,370,305	27,538,384	439,903,156	46,427,843	26,767,918	513,907,507	1873	—
1874	214,808,581	25,292,175	9,777,598	249,378,354	30,704,077	465,470,371	51,047,052	34,878,197	540,327,760	1874	—
1875	229,398,582	27,412,233	10,138,232	266,942,347	32,540,084	48,177,480	63,384,588	35,547,059	571,055,167	1875	—
1876	234,886,064	26,810,379	10,277,188	271,073,611	34,044,347	48,930,115	63,926,912	35,528,615	572,466,642	1876	—
1877	221,075,613	20,187,065	9,640,055	253,905,743	30,043,926	480,425,213	54,441,576	35,464,600	570,321,389	1877	—
1878	223,948,535	26,987,122	9,991,264	260,926,971	31,484,320	480,498,338	55,712,079	35,026,649	575,341,194	1878	—
1879	220,608,380	26,653,307	10,129,494	257,570,489	31,987,260	485,439,056	55,887,204	36,210,037	578,046,297	1879	—
1880	214,466,791	25,786,304	9,886,213	249,489,988	32,756,184	485,763,070	56,786,901	34,140,577	586,896,189	1880	—
1881	219,998,536	25,695,959	9,768,414	255,355,969	33,226,105	493,685,319	55,530,921	36,110,043	582,928,590	1881	—
1882	230,077,239	27,559,553	9,767,402,302	297,542,184	34,744,988	507,644,153	57,807,470	36,199,324	601,561,977	1882	—
1883	239,949,644	30,932,313	9,693,414	287,452,387	36,358,552	516,945,572	56,481,705	36,152,936,958	635,856,074	1883	—
1884	266,580,041	31,011,508	10,166,306	316,520,355	37,735,556	539,538,379	61,117,985	36,984,115	622,510,199	1884	—
1885	281,351,583	30,879,677	10,288,611	292,524,271	38,320,246	635,329,260	61,126,322	36,012,180	631,347,133	1885	—

* In the years prior to 1873, not figures only were returned for Ireland under this Schedule.

[†] The full annual value of lands is given under Schedule B. The profits from the occupation of farm lands are by law deemed to be equal in England and Wales to one-half, and in Scotland and Ireland to one-third the full annual value of the lands.

PROPERTY ASSESSED TO THE INCOME TAX.

No. 14.—GROSS AMOUNT of the ANNUAL VALUE of PROPERTY and PROFITS, Assessed to the INCOME TAX, upon various CLASSES of PROPERTY under Schedules A. and D., in each of the Years, ended 5th April, from 1871 to 1885.

YEARS ended 5th April.	LAND.			HOUSES.			MINES.			UNITED KINGDOM.			UNITED KINGDOM. ended 5th April.			
	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	
+ RAILWAYS.																
1871	£ 48,988,080	£ 7,301,182	£ 9,141,754	£ 65,380,986	£ 75,847,066	£ 7,300,248	£ 3,880,160	£ 86,298,494	£ 5,246,902	£ 593,568	£ 61,551	£ 5,881,981	-	1871	-	
1872	46,966,449	7,325,591	9,116,536	65,436,016	76,457,519	7,580,225	3,715,391	87,721,110	5,267,337	597,384	6,384	6,775,887	-	1872	-	
1873	44,009,457	7,363,235	9,141,255	65,513,076	77,831,983	7,578,276	3,657,546	59,456,746	4,746,242	782,288	7,282,183	-	1873	-	-	
1874	44,905,815	7,486,905	9,177,214	65,575,134	80,727,563	8,321,066	3,769,650	93,018,119	9,228,838	1,262,103	96,771	10,545,582	-	1874	-	
1875	50,124,575	6,931,183	9,225,055	63,901,483	80,032,938	8,023,385	3,881,353	94,687,081	12,588,081	1,483,395	13,644	14,107,930	-	1875	-	
1876	50,218,150	7,483,483	9,261,065	67,014,384	83,851,438	8,306,788	3,612,082	96,890,508	13,229,655	1,364,426	27,352	14,614,452	-	1876	-	
1877	51,311,234	7,505,173	9,261,150	67,261,065	83,851,438	8,306,788	3,612,082	96,890,508	13,229,655	1,364,426	27,352	14,614,452	-	1877	-	
1878	51,722,354	7,566,090	9,193,600	68,438,432	95,451,180	8,372,172	3,010,059	103,883,417	12,719,145	1,352,982	19,130	14,091,237	-	1878	-	
1879	51,657,681	7,607,629	9,140,001	69,324,989	95,103,837	10,583,571	3,044,148	106,976,496	11,624,736	1,251,636	23,269	12,989,691	-	1879	-	
1880	51,798,850	7,749,303	9,180,543	69,265,311	95,385,136	11,280,900	3,080,168	109,956,904	9,111,063	957,471	19,145	10,876,670	-	1880	-	
1881	51,598,428	7,711,186	9,180,543	69,480,450	69,265,311	10,747,104	11,756,537	102,417,104	11,888,269	3,210,504	117,465,877	7,777,371	7,504,485	-	1881	-
1882	51,182,223	7,648,559	9,180,543	69,801,215	68,911,082	105,621,541	3,203,480	120,877,196	10,982,164	1,320,196	8,899,952	811,689	6,782,246	-	1882	-
1883	49,949,915	7,573,351	9,181,156	69,801,215	69,937,321	109,375,353	12,046,541	9,304,925	12,727,702	5,799,463	12,727,702	12,508	6,733,740	-	1883	-
1884	49,364,834	7,505,321	9,182,072	69,824,050	69,937,321	11,422,056	12,130,110	3,535,938	127,050,109	11,188,223	934,034	12,549	7,064,906	-	1884	-
1885	47,694,178	9,181,156	9,182,072	65,039,166	65,039,166	112,790,729	12,279,803	3,588,978	128,465,507	12,279,803	11,967	7,603,144	-	1885	-	
IRONWORKS.																
1871	£ 2,108,866	£ 512,338	£ -	£ 2,701,234	£ 18,836,726	£ 2,988,235	£ 931,480	£ 21,986,451	£ 2,605,404	£ 774,670	£ 2,605,404	£ 774,670	£ 2,775,887	-	1871	-
1872	2,044,071	484,924	—	3,140,985	10,791,065	2,973,521	964,486	23,129,102	25,431,538	783,321	2,667,498	755,755	2,876,124	-	1872	-
1873	3,932,684	934,647	—	7,218,032	21,717,263	2,747,811	1,052,312	27,022,351	27,966,513	814,204	2,665,883	5,945,431	3,285,196	-	1873	-
1874	5,249,761	1,975,262	—	7,250,893	23,187,671	2,747,810	1,066,870	1,064,870	1,007,413	2,630,016	1,007,413	916,176	3,080,106	-	1874	-
1875	5,651,274	1,787,983	625	8,365,950	23,846,950	2,603,928	1,094,230	27,545,103	27,952,102	2,645,445*	932,138	932,138	3,988,401	-	1875	-
1876	2,980,379	975,512	—	8,365,801	24,151,068	1,060,973	1,060,973	29,448,168	3,011,612*	3,438,800	1,096,198	3,438,800	3,945,028	-	1876	-
1877	2,167,339	627,355	—	2,714,944	24,915,064	3,346,123	1,186,123	1,186,123	30,491,576	3,929,150	4,183,944	1,183,944	1,183,944	-	1877	-
1878	1,846,849	448,958	250	2,315,077	25,840,783	3,373,854	1,270,939	31,343,924	3,125,072*	3,929,873*	1,326,250	4,222,386	4,222,386	-	1878	-
1879	1,521,686	418,958	150	1,933,813	26,617,156	3,441,516	1,285,153	26,617,156	3,125,072	3,929,873	1,326,250	4,222,386	4,222,386	-	1879	-
1880	1,575,590	344,720	80	2,172,610	26,845,974	3,325,491	1,270,383	31,461,828	4,173,389	4,173,389	4,173,389	4,438,718	4,438,718	-	1880	-
1881	1,682,560	484,574	109	2,178,634	27,553,125	3,055,461	1,128,324	31,741,813	4,196,187*	4,505,022	925,888	4,505,022	4,505,022	-	1881	-
1882	2,277,396	630,225	—	2,904,621	24,777,567	3,482,748	1,223,171	34,508,798	8,382,683	4,640,382	922,808	4,640,382	4,987,243	-	1882	-
1883	2,343,788	419,826	—	2,902,049	24,905,747	3,659,533	1,165,146	35,329,439	3,291,746	4,686,638	979,885	5,130,462	1,883	-	1883	-
1884	2,383,548	427,189	—	3,010,726	31,682,814	3,261,814	1,295,656	36,850,890	3,365,162*	4,879,470	1,133,988	5,176,456	1,884	-	1884	-
1885	1,923,794	315,405	—	2,255,250	31,797,174	3,900,542	1,305,917	37,078,638	3,545,850*	5,025,722	892,692	5,546,167	1,885	-	1885	-
CANALS.																
+ RAILWAYS.																
UNITED KINGDOM.																
QUARRIES.																
OTHER PROFITS.*																

* "Other Profits" include Fisheries, Salt and Alum Works, and Tolls of various kinds.

+ Including Inland Navigations, Docks, Drains and Levels.

† From the year ended 5th April 1874 the assessments in respect of Profits from Railways out of the United Kingdom are included : in the year 1877-8 they amounted to £2,300,965., in 1878-9 to £2,385,283., in 1879-80 to £2,993,871., in 1880-1 to £2,711,887., and in 1883-4 to £3,294,034., in 1883-4 to £2,711,887., and in 1883-4 to £3,898,357.

LEGACY, PROBATE, AND SUCCESSION DUTIES.

'No. 15.—Net Amount of Property upon which Legacy and Succession Duties were paid in the Years 1871 to 1882, and the Net Amount of Property upon which Probate and Succession Duties were paid in the Years 1883 to 1885.

Years ended 31st March.	Net Amount of Property upon which Legacy and Succession Duties were paid.										Years ended 31st March.	
	Legacy Duty.					Succession Duty.						
	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.
* Net Amount of Property upon which Probate and Succession Duties were paid.												
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1871 73,706,747	8,506,075	3,486,921	85,609,748	20,508,662	3,463,577	4,045,099	37,048,238	103,215,409	11,989,652	7,382,920	122,747,061	1871
1872 83,165,073	10,591,151	4,155,923	97,912,117	30,292,890	3,259,486	3,889,185	37,141,561	113,467,963	13,350,637	8,046,103	135,365,708	1872
1873 76,488,826	10,439,158	3,379,155	90,907,167	30,290,968	3,712,890	4,444,723	38,48,971	106,779,494	14,452,66	8,428,578	129,355,538	1873
1874 86,528,902	11,397,305	4,043,292	101,909,469	30,385,287	4,176,837	4,823,339	38,964,973	116,594,439	15,515,702	8,566,601	140,774,442	1874
1875 87,039,576	10,554,548	5,050,642	102,634,766	32,825,769	3,627,670	4,671,720	41,725,150	119,365,345	14,482,216	10,022,362	144,375,625	1875
1876 80,943,580	11,918,905	4,840,754	106,716,939	33,291,049	4,317,526	4,716,368	42,294,913	123,719,020	16,204,131	9,566,122	149,011,982	1876
1877 96,987,274	13,688,047	5,479,872	115,555,103	34,438,887	4,183,617	4,866,534	43,484,038	131,421,161	17,571,664	10,344,406	159,033,231	1877
1878 102,505,615	13,452,700	5,199,424	121,247,759	31,432,975	4,127,302	4,571,135	40,131,412	134,029,590	17,580,002	9,777,550	161,371,151	1878
1879 85,716,112	11,642,835	5,161,511	102,550,458	30,338,115	3,059,254	3,082, ²²²	38,504,991	116,240,327	15,632,080	9,143,73	141,023,349	1879
1880 101,420,205	12,311,602	4,381,546	113,719,443	31,980,733	4,280,098	3,807,389	40,158,220	133,406,588	16,391,760	8,678,385	153,877,633	1880
1881 98,038,907	11,686,679	5,270,466	115,001,112	31,826,889	4,387,342	3,750,333	39,965,161	130,520,556	15,424,021	9,021,399	154,366,276	1881
1882 92,198,568	12,686,640	4,044,544	105,849,752	31,948,012	3,868,902	3,068,368	38,753,282	123,986,580	16,473,542	7,149,912	147,603,034	1882

* Net Amount of Property upon which Probate and Succession Duties were paid.

Probate Duty.	Succession Duty.					Total.						
	£	£	£	£	£							
1883 101,987,000	11,868,000	7,188,000	124,051,000	31,249,000	4,527,000	4,081,000	13,246,000	16,633,000	11,569,000	164,209,000	1883	
1884 112,697,000	13,294,000	6,633,000	132,594,000	31,202,000	4,638,000	4,015,000	14,555,000	14,893,000	17,902,000	12,618,000	174,449,000	1884
1885 114,490,000	13,327,000	6,599,000	134,293,000	35,774,000	3,833,000	4,729,000	46,906,000	150,264,000	17,120,000	13,908,000	181,192,000	1885

* A great change was made in the death duties in 1881-2, and from that date Property assessed to Probate Duty constitutes the true record of personality changing hands by death.

† In these two years the capital was abnormal in amount, the operation of the Land Act of 1881 and the fixing of Judicial Rents having led to delay in recovering duty for former periods.

No. 16.—AMOUNT of DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of OTHER SOURCES of RECEIPTS, for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, in the Years 1867–8, 1879–80, 1880–1, 1881–2, 1882–3, and 1883–4.

LOCAL TAXATION:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 16.—AMOUNT of DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of OTHER SOURCES of UNITED KINGDOM, in the Years 1867–8, 1879–80,

	England and Wales.					
	1867-8.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.	1883-4.
From Rates*	£	£	£	£	£	£
" Gas and Water Undertakings	16,430,000	{ 22,493,380 3,201,083†	23,349,640 3,469,274†	24,822,894 3,582,714†	24,871,088 5,149,005†	25,629,622 5,382,023†
" Tolls, Dues, &c. - - -	4,350,000	4,574,322	5,018,227	5,026,846	5,349,320	4,958,473
From Other Receipts:						
Rents, Interest, &c. - - -	1,354,000	{ 764,462 536,473	804,700 212,835	814,697 330,620	826,894 427,890	1,405,041 686,027
Sales of Property - - -						
Government Contributions - - -	957,000	2,733,840	2,708,328	2,865,584	3,323,827	3,507,183
Loans - - -	5,517,000	13,717,011	12,937,528	15,006,238	10,640,567	7,150,936
Miscellaneous - - -	1,833,000	4,985,826	5,366,502	5,520,086	8,188,060	2,343,476
TOTAL RECEIPTS - - -	30,441,000	53,007,322	53,867,043	57,475,079	53,786,260	51,158,686

* See note to Table No. 18.

† These amounts are the receipts of the Local Authorities from the sale of Gas and Water which were included in the returns, for years prior to 1882-3, under the head of Rates, but they are not to be taken as the whole of the receipts of Local Authorities from those sources.

No. 17.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, Years 1867-8, 1879-80, 1880-1,

	England and Wales.					
	1867-8.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.	1883-4.
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.	£	£	£	£	£	£
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.	7,498,059	8,042,797	8,102,136	8,333,486	8,408,979	8,350,283
From Loans - - -	658,987	809,047	955,883	992,152	1,027,581	1,061,312
By School Boards - - -	820,458	533,000	500,280	500,000	520,000	507,981
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	3,651,108	3,686,862	3,839,585	4,217,580	4,530,242	
By Rural Sanitary Authorities - - -	13,025,632	28,852,592	29,927,019	31,580,679	27,778,391	27,764,706
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	—	497,996	605,158	592,983	521,882	511,427
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.	2,319,348	2,778,499	2,688,346	2,752,150	2,882,377	2,855,211
By Turnpike Trusts - - -	1,059,073	271,879	225,627	170,212	142,525	102,836
For Bridges and Ferries - - -	135,912	52,528	55,621	55,389	12,391	7,948
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.	203,266	354,579	411,088	442,046	494,657	469,471
By Burial Boards - - -	209,365	503,343	409,836	456,690	564,916	494,840
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	305,526	14,057	13,189	13,090	11,162	11,335
By Harbour Authorities - - -	2,071,796	2,558,244	3,213,862	4,163,743	4,110,503	3,839,476
By Pilotage Authorities - - -	382,083	484,550	416,945	398,690	417,146	410,996
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).	270,500	235,882	317,441	295,949	294,005	351,618
By other Authorities - - -	142,570	70,030	63,995	86,560	78,795	82,919
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - - -	30,454,523	51,492,842	53,397,306	56,545,392	58,420,023	52,958,353

RECEIPTS, for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of the 1880-1, 1881-2, 1882-3, and 1883-4.

Scotland.						
1867-8.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.	1883-4.	
£ (Partly estimated.)	£	£	£	£	£	
1,500,000	2,622,000	2,941,000	3,085,707	3,050,385	3,312,278	From Rates.*
500,000	1,000,000	1,014,000	1,079,034	1,079,911	1,032,034	Gas and Water Undertakings.
450,000	253,000	167,000	205,407	197,077	214,883	„ Tolls, Dues, &c.
200,000	556,000	546,000	593,103	586,020	616,766	From Other Receipts:
250,000	1,122,000	1,028,000	1,063,036	901,191	1,717,879	Rents, Interest, &c.
100,000	417,000	323,000	265,747	366,746	377,319	Sales of Property.
3,000,000	6,071,000	6,058,600	6,314,172	6,198,684	7,270,959	Government Contributions.
						Loans.
						Miscellaneous.
						TOTAL RECEIPTS.

EXPENDITURE in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the 1881-2, 1882-3 and 1883-4.

Scotland.						
1867-8.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.	1883-4.	
(Partly estimated.)	£	£	£	£	£	
872,000	882,217	906,255	881,513	880,857	873,095	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
	36,000	47,397	51,681	55,629	54,461	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
128,000	82,080	97,647	67,759	37,223	37,881	From Loans.
—	1,203,953	1,087,707	1,127,721	1,113,192	1,205,444	By School Boards.
859,000	2,097,000	2,140,265	1,901,759	1,063,414	2,528,640	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
—*	—*	84,000	105,251	94,343	85,385	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.
210,000	410,000	222,008	238,005	232,383	245,328	By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
		291,000	298,468	290,998	493,637	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
217,000	145,700	121,343	111,104	101,767	101,767	By Turnpike Trusts.
—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	For Bridges and Ferries.
—	—	—	—	—	—	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
—	—	—	—	—	—	By Burial Boards.
52,000	54,000	64,987	61,863	55,038	66,370	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
150,000	918,000	928,000	1,112,507	1,020,773	1,100,801	By Harbour Authorities.
15,000	19,900	22,188	23,443	24,812	27,523	By Pilotage Authorities.
70,600	62,640	65,054	61,242	70,875	88,542	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
7,000	9,000	9,600	9,258	9,972	9,796	By other Authorities.
2,580,600	5,920,400	6,067,451	6,051,574	5,952,171	6,825,983	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

* The expenditure of Rural Sanitary Authorities in Scotland is included with that of "Town and Municipal" Authorities.

† Included in the expenditure of County Authorities.

**AMOUNT of DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of OTHER
in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, in the Years**

	Ireland.					
	1867-8.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.	1883-4.
From Rates		£	£	£	£	£
“ Gas and Water Undertakings”	2,284,000	2,654,719	2,657,432	2,704,066	2,862,761	2,987,485
“ Tolls, Dues, &c.”	283,000	511,355	454,370	436,394	423,816	433,939
From Other Receipts:						
Rents, Interest, &c.	69,000	{ 71,287	69,640	57,686	59,975	63,167
Sales of Property		—	—	—	—	—
Government Contributions	78,000	106,960	114,857	115,941	114,813	114,773
Loans	237,000	263,971	401,504	396,249	402,891	349,578
Miscellaneous	104,000	261,200	174,446	204,892	235,269	391,116
TOTAL RECEIPTS	3,055,000	3,869,492	3,872,240	3,915,228	4,088,025	4,290,058

**AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPEN-
Years 1867-8, 1879-80, 1880-1,**

	* Ireland.					
	1867-8.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.	1883-4.
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.	842,528	1,006,594	1,096,840	1,137,359	1,141,510	1,216,557
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.	12,453	54,154	32,741	58,949	55,882	50,905
From Loans	—	—	—	—	—	—
By School Boards	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	539,000	819,147	920,445	1,088,593	1,079,390	1,062,395
By Rural Sanitary Authorities	3,962	50,767	51,927	48,918	51,345	52,285
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	1,122,100	1,145,930	1,098,043	1,089,328	1,137,986	1,196,331
By Highways Boards and Road Trustees.	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Turnpike Trusts	—	—	—	—	—	—
For Bridges and Ferries	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.	48,610	52,937	41,647	37,231	34,410	41,386
By Burial Boards	6,672	11,984	11,450	12,326	13,517	14,598
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Harbour Authorities	300,000	430,841	491,179	422,115	462,252	441,184
By Pilotage Authorities	14,286	18,549	18,093	17,560	15,179	24,872
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).	87,200	80,760	74,448	87,478	74,014	88,155
By other Authorities	61,000	90,185	101,020	68,774	90,902	98,883
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	3,097,711	3,761,148	3,937,833	4,068,533	4,156,387	4,302,851

* The expenditure for Police and Education in Ireland is almost entirely provided for out of the Imperial Taxes.

† Included in the expenditure of County Authorities.

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS, for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE,
1867–8, 1879–80, 1881–2, 1882–3, and 1883–4.—*Continued.*

United Kingdom.						
1867–8.	1879–80.	1880–1.	1881–2.	1882–3.	1883–4.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
20,214,000	30,971,196	32,417,346	33,695,381	35,923,839	37,262,308	{ From Rates.* „ Gas and Water Undertakings.
5,133,000	6,145,677	6,486,597	6,542,274	6,853,047	6,424,446	„ Tolls, Dues, &c.
1,873,000	1,088,749 577,478	1,041,949 251,835	1,077,850 351,798	1,083,046 444,653	1,773,001 686,027	From Other Receipts : Rents, Interest, &c. Sales of Property.
1,285,000	3,306,806	3,869,185	3,574,628	4,024,600	4,238,727	Government Contributions.
6,004,000	15,103,882	14,367,032	16,466,423	11,953,649	9,224,193	Loans.
2,037,000	5,664,026	5,863,948	5,996,725	3,700,075	3,111,911	Miscellaneous.
30,496,000	62,947,814	63,797,892	67,705,079	61,073,869	62,720,703	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

* See note to Table No. 18.

EXPENDITURE in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the
1881–2, 1882–3, and 1883–4.—*Continued.*

United Kingdom.						
1867–8.	1879–80.	1880–1.	1881–2.	1882–3.	1883–4.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
9,884,027	9,931,608 890,201	10,105,231 1,036,021	10,372,358 1,102,782	10,431,346 1,139,092	10,439,935 1,166,578	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor. All other Parochial Expenditure pay- able out of Poor Rates.
948,458	615,080	507,927	567,750	557,223	545,862	From Loans.
—	4,855,061	4,751,569	4,967,306	5,330,772	5,735,686	By School Boards.
14,423,632	31,708,739	32,987,729	34,571,033	30,821,195	31,375,741	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
3,062	548,763	741,085	747,152	667,570	649,007	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.
5,651,366	6,167,240	6,090,815	6,228,821	6,480,787	6,973,005	By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
1,276,073	417,579	346,970	281,316	244,202	7,948	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
135,942	52,528	55,021	55,589	12,391	510,857	By Turnpike Trusts.
253,776	406,816	456,385	480,177	529,067	509,438	For Bridges and Ferries.
216,037	515,227	421,286	468,925	578,433	77,705	By Drainage and Embankment Au- thorities.
357,526	68,057	78,176	74,962	67,095	520,315	By Burial Boards.
2,581,706	8,907,085	4,633,041	5,698,365	5,593,618	4,910,501	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
361,360	472,900	457,226	439,083	457,137	469,391	By Harbour Authorities.
428,300	379,282	456,943	444,069	439,794	420,315	By Pilotage Authorities.
210,570	169,215	174,015	164,592	179,669	186,048	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
36,182,834	61,174,480	63,402,590	60,005,499	63,529,481	64,087,197	By other Authorities.
						TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

LOCAL TAXATION.

No. 18.—AMOUNT of the RATES LEVIED for the PURPOSES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in ENGLAND and WALES only, in the Years 1870-71 to 1883-4 inclusive.

	1870-1.	1871-2.	1872-3.	1873-4.	1874-5.	1875-6.	1876-7.	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.	1883-4.	
Poor Rates, exclusive of Precept Rates.	£ 8,163,681	£ 8,467,301	£ 8,245,444	£ 7,901,444	£ 8,021,410	£ 7,509,186	£ 7,285,370	£ 7,062,229	£ 7,085,921	£ 7,763,397	£ 7,968,845	£ 8,356,918	£ 8,429,015	£ 8,389,969	
School Board Rates.	—	71,185	162,401	251,907	373,859	588,859	988,419	1,108,316	1,329,276	1,484,312	1,578,754	1,772,243	1,887,667	1,980,163	
Metropolitan Board of Works	380,906	*189,961	269,704	218,780	345,817	443,908	472,711	455,385	475,159	554,449	620,967	639,582	706,885	716,187	
Vestries or District Boards, exclusive of Precept Rates.	1,109,411	1,046,847	1,130,428	1,201,342	1,272,751	1,334,926	1,411,699	1,483,629	1,583,376	1,517,477	1,580,581	1,607,391	1,611,681	1,605,752	
Corporations and Commissioners of Sewers of the City of London, exclusive of Precept Rates.	185,256	190,925	172,755	203,576	185,757	179,721	205,951	260,407	216,038	206,786	235,434	218,446	200,550	272,983	
Metropolitan Police	571,561	554,977	626,270	602,028	431,735	438,250	510,100	525,628	538,066	510,205	535,844	533,967	618,322	639,761	
Municipal Borough, exclusive of Precept Rates.	832,597	1,073,875	1,103,400	1,207,739	1,085,872	1,224,348	1,374,412	1,354,688	1,266,900	1,242,518	1,349,128	1,407,363	1,300,627	1,186,245	
Quasi Municipal Authorities:—															
Local Boards.	—	1,776,682	1,889,753	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Improvement Commissioners.	556,484	643,155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Urban Sanitary Authorities.	—	—	2,736,600	3,350,157	3,806,481	4,048,004	4,370,063	4,651,001	5,215,364	5,141,242	5,451,303	5,512,064	6,119,335	6,728,238	
Burial Sanitary	—	—	—	174,386	172,480	156,856	117,700	193,928	200,902	199,839	239,896	332,336	364,675	388,897	
Lighting and Watching under 3 & 4 Will. 4. c. 90.	41,747	41,687	41,933	41,925	44,429	44,975	42,518	40,915	40,507	36,190	37,844	36,266	23,665	22,847	
County Treasurers.	—	1,625,796	1,614,917	1,714,637	1,798,487	1,735,001	1,687,010	1,707,645	1,689,300	1,481,380	1,583,978	1,468,807	1,578,633	1,585,545	1,513,450
Burial Boards.	—	89,553	87,018	134,778	134,074	137,060	128,317	119,359	141,457	132,530	123,754	130,229	146,933	172,588	142,756
Highway Boards.	—	1,379,340	1,410,291	1,546,883	1,511,758	1,539,996	1,616,834	11,761,000	1,706,724	1,778,928	1,811,076	1,805,845	1,846,228	1,907,754	1,868,888
Commissioners of Sewers and Drains and Embankment Commissioners.	—	184,432	185,820	192,497	246,686	228,083	240,302	256,684	289,315	235,446	258,560	250,197	278,368	274,195	273,883
Church Rates.	—	23,186	21,120	17,607	15,170	14,916	12,697	12,079	11,431	10,868	13,507	11,966	11,866	10,996	10,481
Baths.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,250	8,345	10,882
Total.	—	17,020,582	17,614,832	18,095,137	18,859,689	19,382,965	19,763,863	20,513,720	21,482,610	22,416,871	22,408,389	23,349,640	24,322,884	25,029,822	24,871,088

NOTE.—More precise information having been obtained as to the receipts of Local Authorities for the year 1882-3, it was discovered that in previous years large sums received in respect of the sale of gas and water by Urban Sanitary Authorities had been returned as receipts from Rates. The figures for previous years have been corrected so far as it is possible, and now show, as nearly as the accounts will allow, the receipts from Rates.

* For nine months only. † In 1872-3, the expression "Urban Sanitary Authorities" is substituted for "Local Boards" and "Improvement Commissioners".

‡ Partly estimated.

No. 19.—**GROSS ESTIMATED and RATEABLE VALUE of RENTAL ASSESSED to the POOR RATES for ENGLAND and WALES, and AMOUNT Received and Expended for RELIEF of the POOR in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.**

ENGLAND AND WALES.							
YEARS ended Lady-day.	Value of Property Assessed to the Poor Rate.		Total Amount of Poor Rates Received, including Receipts in aid of Poor Rates.	Expended.			YEARS ended Lady-day.
	Gross Estimated Rental.	Rateable Rental.		In actual Relief of the Poor.	For other Purposes, County and Police Rates, &c.	Total.	
1871 -	126,473,924	107,398,242	12,121,440	7,896,724	4,206,017	12,092,741	1871
1872 -	120,038,976	100,447,111	12,608,938	8,007,403	4,373,875	12,381,278	1872
1873 -	132,571,929	112,392,362	12,057,943	7,692,169	4,734,397	12,426,566	1873
1874 -	136,408,462	115,646,631	12,803,762	7,664,957	5,186,050	12,851,007	1874
1875 -	140,524,319	119,079,589	13,194,446	7,458,481	5,205,727	12,694,208	1875
1876 -	—	—	12,905,395	7,335,858	5,301,084	12,636,942	1876
1877 -	146,989,979	124,587,474	12,948,174	7,400,034	5,598,203	12,998,237	1877
1878 -	150,980,679	127,948,380	13,489,712	7,688,050	5,926,647	13,615,297	1878
1879 -	154,606,467	131,021,019	13,871,118	7,829,819	5,803,363	13,693,184	1879
1880 -	157,968,723	133,760,575	14,001,512	8,015,010	6,077,092	14,092,102	1880
1881 -	160,248,997	135,645,473	14,340,592	8,102,136	6,288,126	14,390,262	1881
1882 -	165,143,300	139,630,307	14,918,273	8,232,472	6,632,207	14,804,739	1882
1883 -	167,449,369	141,407,866	15,238,111	8,353,292	6,703,887	15,057,179	1883
1884 -	169,835,285	143,222,438	15,386,647	8,402,553	6,954,238	15,356,791	1884
1885 -	172,053,906	145,527,944	15,546,691	8,414,892	7,235,863	15,650,755	1885
SCOTLAND.				IRELAND.			
YEARS ended 14th May.	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates and all other Sources (exclusive of Loans.)	Total Expended in the Relief and Management of the Poor.	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates and all other Receipts in aid of Poor Rates.	Total Expended in the Relief and Management of the Poor.	Total Expended in the Relief and Management of the Poor.	YEARS ended Lady-day.	
1871 -	900,198	868,821	816,563	821,958	821,958	1871	
1872 -	888,002	849,400	838,579	868,820	868,820	1872	
1873 -	853,186	837,325	900,523	930,694	930,694	1873	
1874 -	853,432	838,106	1,014,560	977,752	977,752	1874	
1875 -	849,945	833,926	1,027,006	999,616	999,616	1875	
1876 -	870,436	834,817	1,044,470	1,001,360	1,001,360	1876	
1877 -	869,217	842,101	981,775	1,018,568	1,018,568	1877	
1878 -	870,198	904,217	1,014,521	1,081,479	1,081,479	1878	
1879 -	875,457	909,146	1,109,175	1,125,039	1,125,039	1879	
1880 -	911,752	918,480	1,097,475	1,141,830	1,141,830	1880	
1881 -	939,367	921,449	1,126,610	1,237,785	1,237,785	1881	
1882 -	968,614	898,002	1,239,489	1,237,082	1,237,082	1882	
1883 -	958,844	871,878	1,266,460	1,263,212	1,263,212	1883	
1884 -	927,090	869,996	1,402,181	1,343,461	1,343,461	1884	
1885 -	908,899	871,511	1,318,167	1,259,010	1,259,010	1885	

* Including expenses under Medical Charities Act, Vaccination Act, Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages Acts, Public Health Act, Superannuation Acts, Contagious Diseases (Animals) Acts, National School Teachers' Act, and Labourers' Act.

† Exclusive of £58,798*l*, advanced by the Government and expended in the purchase of seed, under the Seed Supply (Ireland) Act, 1880.

‡ Exclusive of amounts collected for, and expended in, the repayment in part of the debt above referred to.

EXCISE.

No. 20.—QUANTITIES of the SEVERAL ARTICLES CHARGED with DUTIES of EXCISE in the UNITED KINGDOM; made FREE OF DUTY; EXPORTED; and RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

YEARS.	CHARGED WITH DUTY.					MADE FREE OF DUTY.				
	Malt.	Spirits.	Sugar.	Beer.	Chicory.	Malt.	Spirits.	Sugar.	Beer.	Chicory.
	Bushels.	Gallons.	Cwts.	Barrels.	Cwts.	Bushels.	Gallons.	Cwts.	Barrels.	Cwts.
1871	50,724,097	25,114,201	25,464	—	12,661	5,184,001	1,486,012	—	—	—
1872	57,308,082	27,800,533	55,060	—	9,562	6,082,284	1,769,664	—	—	—
1873	59,194,089	29,700,852	80,843	—	9,077	6,256,588	1,611,620	—	—	—
1874	58,728,687	30,690,051	26,388†	—	5,480	6,042,199	1,313,017	—	—	—
1875	58,139,535	30,996,557	—	—	5,103	6,617,833	1,021,132	—	—	—
1876	60,929,633	30,897,638	—	—	4,939	6,902,886	1,258,433	—	—	—
1877	58,543,252	30,715,782	—	—	4,051	7,421,670	1,660,472	—	—	—
1878	58,752,934	30,198,349	—	—	3,032	7,444,551	1,529,068	—	—	—
1879	51,576,890	28,852,491	—	—	3,673	6,308,781	1,972,502	—	—	—
1880	||32,876,475	29,417,257	—	*7,166,830	2,252	||4,426,715	2,348,704	—	—	—
1881	—	29,771,424	—	27,440,267	2,047	—	2,921,783	—	—	—
1882	—	29,778,162	—	27,550,197	2,861	—	2,646,015	—	—	—
1883	—	29,922,772	—	27,364,981	2,826	—	2,588,700	—	—	—
1884	—	29,225,058	—	28,129,784	2,618	—	2,686,260	—	—	—
1885	—	27,811,364	—	27,604,413	3,888	—	2,642,757	—	—	—
	EXPORTED on Drawback, or Free of Duty.					RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.				
Malt.‡	Spirits.§	Sugar.	Beer.	Chicory.	Malt.	Spirits.	Sugar.	Beer.	Chicory.	
	Bushels.	Gallons.	Cwts.	Barrels.	Cwts.	Bushels.	Gallons.	Cwts.	Barrels.	Cwts.
1871	1,747,181	2,036,220	—	—	—	54,160,917	24,563,993	25,464	—	12,661
1872	1,761,797	2,290,878	—	—	—	61,608,569	27,270,519	55,050	—	9,562
1873	1,954,137	2,540,385	—	—	—	63,496,785	29,322,087	80,843	—	9,077
1874	1,063,591	1,081,140	—	—	—	62,817,295	30,321,928	26,388†	—	5,480
1875	1,741,692	1,958,646	—	—	—	63,015,076	30,859,043	—	—	5,193
1876	1,676,551	1,021,800	—	—	—	66,155,968	30,534,265	—	—	4,939
1877	1,794,737	2,015,091	—	—	—	64,170,185	30,361,163	—	—	4,051
1878	1,624,868	1,842,466	—	—	—	64,692,617	29,884,951	—	—	3,632
1879	1,690,636	2,316,143	—	—	—	56,195,055	28,508,850	—	—	3,573
1880	||1,119,118	2,718,658	—	*94,080	—	||36,184,072	29,047,303	—	*7,072,741	2,252
1881	—	3,359,046	—	502,918	—	—	29,334,161	—	26,966,349	2,947
1882	—	3,172,423	—	526,581	—	—	29,251,764	—	27,023,616	2,861
1883	—	3,089,882	—	536,941	—	—	29,421,590	—	26,828,040	2,826
1884	—	3,115,325	—	543,258	—	—	28,745,893	—	27,586,526	2,618
1885	—	3,105,816	—	503,175	—	—	27,348,805	—	27,101,238	3,898

† Duty repealed from May 1874.

‡ Including the Estimated Quantity used in Beer exported.

§ The quantities of British spirits here stated include the spirits shipped to Foreign countries as merchandise and the spirits taken for Ships' Stores, &c.

|| Nine months only. Duty repealed from the 30th September 1880.

* Duty imposed from 1st October 1880.

No. 21.—QUANTITIES of SUGAR used in BREWING, and of SUGAR and MOLASSES used in DISTILLING, in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	Sugar used in Brewing.	Sugar used in Distilling.	Molasses used in Distilling.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1871	271,483	1,760	211,125
1872	336,367	4	239,008
1873	599,357	10	241,916
1874	828,403	8,665	145,900
1875	884,241	1,808	67,643
1876	860,223	—	143,158
1877	870,853	—	223,142
1878	1,128,236	—	819,785
1879	1,086,687	—	293,544
1880	1,388,510	—	244,488
1881	1,125,342	103	196,136
1882	1,142,187	237	162,248
1883	1,126,363	—	192,225
1884	1,186,079	551	350,499
1885	1,285,579	2,991	297,958

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

41

No. 22.—**VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE into and from the UNITED KINGDOM, with PROPORTION thereof per HEAD of TOTAL POPULATION.**

(For Imports and Exports of Bullion, see pages 104–109.)

YEARS.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.			TOTAL OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.		YEARS.	
	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	British Produce.		Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Value of British and Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Value.		
			Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.					
1871	£ 331,015,480	10 9 10	£ 223,066,162	7 1 5	£ 60,508,538	£ 283,574,700	£ 614,590,180	19 9 6 1871.	
1872	£ 354,693,624	11 2 7	£ 256,257,347	8 0 10	£ 58,331,487	£ 314,588,834	£ 669,282,458	20 10 11 1872.	
1873	£ 371,287,372	11 10 9	£ 255,164,003	7 18 7	£ 55,840,162	£ 311,004,765	£ 682,292,137	21 4 1 1873.	
1874	£ 370,082,701	11 7 9	£ 239,558,121	7 7 5	£ 58,092,343	£ 297,650,464	£ 607,733,165	20 10 11 1874.	
1875	£ 373,939,577	11 7 9	£ 223,465,963	6 16 1	£ 58,146,580	£ 281,612,323	£ 655,551,900	19 19 3 1875.	
1876	£ 375,154,708	11 6 0	£ 200,639,204	6 0 10	£ 56,137,398	£ 256,776,602	£ 631,931,305	19 0 8 1876.	
1877	£ 394,410,682	11 14 11	£ 198,893,065	5 18 6	£ 53,452,955	£ 252,346,020	£ 646,705,702	19 5 3 1877.	
1878	£ 368,770,742	10 17 3	£ 192,848,014	5 13 8	£ 52,034,944	£ 245,483,858	£ 614,254,000	18 1 11 1878.	
1879	£ 362,991,875	10 11 8	£ 191,531,758	5 11 8	£ 57,251,606	£ 248,783,364	£ 611,775,239	17 16 8 1879.	
1880	£ 411,220,565	11 17 7	£ 233,060,410	6 8 10	£ 63,354,020	£ 286,414,466	£ 697,644,081	20 3 0 1880.	
1881	£ 397,022,480	11 7 2	£ 234,022,678	6 13 11	£ 63,060,067	£ 207,082,775	£ 694,105,864	19 17 2 1881.	
1882	£ 413,010,008	11 14 0	£ 241,467,162	6 16 10	£ 65,193,552	£ 306,660,714	£ 718,680,322	20 7 9 1882.	
1883	£ 426,891,579	11 19 9	£ 239,700,478	6 14 8	£ 65,637,597	£ 305,437,070	£ 732,328,040	20 11 3 1883.	
1884	£ 390,018,589	10 16 11	£ 233,025,242	6 9 7	£ 62,942,341	£ 295,967,583	£ 635,986,158	19 1 6 1884.	
1885	£ 370,067,055	10 4 3	£ 213,044,500	5 17 3	£ 58,359,194	£ 271,403,694	£ 642,371,649	17 13 7 1885.	

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

No. 23.—VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS
The Exports in this Table include British

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
FOREIGN :								
Russia—Northern Ports	Imports 13,700,481 Exports 8,171,253	Imports 11,764,443 Exports 7,377,288	Imports 13,660,041 Exports 8,920,408	Imports 15,004,881 Exports 9,548,936	Imports 13,068,883 Exports 8,624,847	Imports 12,363,568 Exports 7,091,384	Imports 18,925,959 Exports 5,856,301	Imports 12,352,193 Exports 7,974,784
— Southern Ports	Imports 10,020,944 Exports 1,760,987	Imports 12,555,890 Exports 2,091,084	Imports 7,529,290 Exports 2,624,733	Imports 5,839,010 Exports 2,316,361	Imports 7,640,018 Exports 1,721,469	Imports 5,210,920 Exports 1,544,271	Imports 3,216,463 Exports 387,672	Imports 5,451,659 Exports 1,483,995
Sweden and Norway	Imports 7,567,142 Exports 3,488,111	Imports 9,001,307 Exports 4,854,887	Imports 10,686,777 Exports 6,972,909	Imports 11,393,547 Exports 7,057,222	Imports 8,918,038 Exports 6,296,995	Imports 10,654,311 Exports 6,323,006	Imports 10,454,475 Exports 6,197,099	Imports 9,127,397 Exports 4,324,833
Denmark Proper and Iceland	Imports 2,553,562 Exports 2,049,237	Imports 3,618,337 Exports 2,374,940	Imports 3,571,139 Exports 3,054,688	Imports 3,890,402 Exports 2,873,898	Imports 4,241,671 Exports 2,756,145	Imports 4,217,934 Exports 2,598,707	Imports 3,950,220 Exports 2,332,911	Imports 4,584,544 Exports 1,900,135
Danish West Indies	Imports 34,639 Exports 527,600	Imports 43,567 Exports 479,115	Imports 10,454 Exports 370,006	Imports 58,231 Exports 357,908	Imports 38,201 Exports 395,386	Imports 9,585 Exports 272,743	Imports 14,676 Exports 236,688	Imports 59,757 Exports 253,150
Germany	Imports 19,283,319 Exports 38,493,772	Imports 10,231,873 Exports 43,150,207	Imports 19,926,451 Exports 36,709,419	Imports 19,047,195 Exports 35,127,617	Imports 21,836,401 Exports 34,121,624	Imports 21,115,189 Exports 29,734,084	Imports 26,209,983 Exports 28,950,333	Imports 23,570,836 Exports 29,169,665
Holland	Imports 13,970,036 Exports 22,090,144	Imports 13,108,473 Exports 24,336,156	Imports 13,272,444 Exports 24,578,380	Imports 14,446,158 Exports 21,289,635	Imports 14,836,648 Exports 20,113,787	Imports 16,602,154 Exports 18,707,800	Imports 10,861,254 Exports 16,032,626	Imports 21,465,591 Exports 14,670,125
— Java & other Possessions in the Indian Seas	Imports 470,234 Exports 848,364	Imports 733,281 Exports 771,822	Imports 436,163 Exports 774,673	Imports 1,311,989 Exports 1,299,556	Imports 1,442,607 Exports 1,753,517	Imports 1,440,860 Exports 1,690,223	Imports 1,955,586 Exports 2,088,775	Imports 1,850,643 Exports 1,680,032
Belgium	Imports 13,573,274 Exports 12,815,785	Imports 13,211,044 Exports 13,090,927	Imports 13,075,186 Exports 14,230,511	Imports 15,048,865 Exports 12,653,342	Imports 14,822,240 Exports 13,794,770	Imports 13,848,293 Exports 12,835,641	Imports 12,888,774 Exports 11,759,867	Imports 12,396,625 Exports 11,355,560
France	Imports 29,848,488 Exports 33,383,360	Imports 41,803,444 Exports 28,292,445	Imports 43,339,234 Exports 30,196,168	Imports 46,518,571 Exports 29,389,241	Imports 46,720,101 Exports 27,292,455	Imports 45,304,854 Exports 29,000,273	Imports 45,823,324 Exports 25,603,602	Imports 41,378,896 Exports 26,595,953
— Algeria	Imports 443,807 Exports 121,970	Imports 358,618 Exports 91,650	Imports 438,784 Exports 65,565	Imports 517,144 Exports 48,182	Imports 500,185 Exports 163,217	Imports 495,848 Exports 212,075	Imports 562,126 Exports 275,920	Imports 357,352 Exports 173,567
— Possessions in Senegambia	Imports — Exports 12,046	Imports — Exports 12,104	Imports — Exports 18,450	Imports — Exports 21,613	Imports — Exports 19,641	Imports — Exports 19,882	Imports — Exports 33,195	Imports 340 Exports 33,878
— Possessions in India	Imports — Exports 64,106	Imports — Exports 35,637	Imports — Exports 32,663	Imports — Exports 12,131	Imports — Exports 53,732	Imports — Exports 38,649	Imports — Exports 15,119	Imports 488 Exports 26,808
Portugal	Imports 3,840,869 Exports 2,109,730	Imports 4,119,363 Exports 2,677,308	Imports 4,329,806 Exports 3,338,033	Imports 4,265,032 Exports 3,128,332	Imports 4,444,071 Exports 3,081,905	Imports 3,361,071 Exports 2,726,509	Imports 3,776,795 Exports 2,872,633	Imports 3,310,908 Exports 2,614,945
— Azores and Madeira	Imports 454,420 Exports 178,950	Imports 424,289 Exports 210,423	Imports 331,288 Exports 522,144	Imports 418,259 Exports 375,740	Imports 340,360 Exports 233,262	Imports 443,519 Exports 207,935	Imports 312,138 Exports 200,205	Imports 295,696 Exports 184,457
Spain	Imports 7,750,441 Exports 3,083,011	Imports 9,316,820 Exports 4,309,307	Imports 10,973,231 Exports 4,527,817	Imports 8,641,630 Exports 5,030,174	Imports 8,660,053 Exports 4,294,490	Imports 8,763,146 Exports 4,796,498	Imports 10,842,097 Exports 4,267,214	Imports 9,115,394 Exports 3,794,734
— Canary Islands	Imports 604,113 Exports 214,560	Imports 431,118 Exports 244,505	Imports 430,808 Exports 222,873	Imports 393,779 Exports 223,499	Imports 424,459 Exports 216,552	Imports 276,552 Exports 150,370	Imports 297,201 Exports 184,393	Imports 328,164 Exports 196,404
— Fernando Po	Imports 20,081 Exports 16,376	Imports 22,047 Exports 19,181	Imports 54,898 Exports 30,324	Imports 19,138 Exports 16,491	Imports 27,567 Exports 7,813	Imports 16,177 Exports 12,902	Imports 21,207 Exports 16,047	Imports 18,504 Exports 9,088
— West India Islands	Imports 2,632,095 Exports 3,214,539	Imports 5,231,543 Exports 8,475,280	Imports 5,109,250 Exports 8,154,337	Imports 3,764,587 Exports 2,322,061	Imports 3,668,776 Exports 2,997,722	Imports 2,943,385 Exports 2,672,378	Imports 1,505,245 Exports 2,715,169	Imports 1,804,872 Exports 2,543,742
— Philippine Islands	Imports 1,391,254 Exports 487,032	Imports 1,376,085 Exports 410,718	Imports 1,420,009 Exports 439,174	Imports 1,417,989 Exports 469,418	Imports 1,529,500 Exports 939,988	Imports 1,442,556 Exports 738,680	Imports 1,755,984 Exports 1,314,169	Imports 1,257,739 Exports 854,601
Italy	Imports 4,624,278 Exports 7,086,154	Imports 4,159,161 Exports 7,715,888	Imports 3,831,091 Exports 8,571,687	Imports 3,634,360 Exports 7,763,644	Imports 4,632,019 Exports 8,169,804	Imports 4,152,201 Exports 8,129,036	Imports 4,100,812 Exports 7,340,337	Imports 3,252,459 Exports 6,444,666

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

43

to, the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
and Foreign and Colonial Produce.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN:
11,063,115 9,205,303	12,497,004 9,414,306	10,229,508 7,875,944	13,397,362 7,366,063	13,799,033 6,459,993	11,199,297 6,455,249	10,934,926 5,295,754	Imports } Russia—Northern Exports } Ports.
4,813,470 1,401,780	3,582,691 1,553,211	3,823,653 1,401,494	7,650,960 1,271,505	7,177,140 1,169,890	5,110,114 1,153,307	6,777,500 9,44,930	Imports } ——— Southern Exports } Ports.
8,392,723 3,928,682	10,989,000 5,182,408	10,054,051 5,037,236	11,758,635 5,107,502	11,834,314 5,410,972	10,529,115 5,304,429	10,941,500 5,105,502	Imports } Sweden and Nor- Exports } way.
4,675,000 1,934,767	5,285,767 2,347,573	4,611,990 2,451,193	5,249,467 2,489,182	6,254,998 2,597,807	5,248,244 2,600,591	4,829,515 2,254,089	Imports } Denmark Proper, Exports } and Iceland.
85,921 214,927	70,295 217,744	43,221 193,149	100,650 208,141	45,696 101,681	38,390 102,096	16,878 115,918	Imports } Danish West Indies. Exports }
21,604,890 29,623,776	24,355,419 29,055,844	23,650,285 29,276,914	25,570,985 30,524,652	27,907,626 31,781,370	23,620,682 30,789,123	23,069,163 27,059,830	Imports } Germany. Exports }
21,050,384 15,452,752	25,000,373 15,654,364	23,022,985 15,272,420	25,320,709 16,252,104	25,115,586 15,872,330	25,876,898 18,230,039	25,000,582 15,849,466	Imports } Holland. Exports }
1,734,140 1,687,451	2,236,585 1,767,796	2,602,872 1,759,072	3,744,451 1,908,224	4,001,013 2,305,170	3,185,582 2,330,274	3,055,496 1,778,395	Imports } ——— Java & other Exports } Possessions in the Indian Seas.
10,725,730 11,887,442	11,253,664 12,087,430	11,510,388 13,537,445	14,932,674 15,117,218	16,178,345 14,755,012	15,146,173 14,780,522	15,070,121 13,876,556	Imports } Belgium. Exports }
38,459,000 26,558,333	41,970,298 27,980,050	39,984,187 30,085,601	39,090,381 29,758,427	38,636,022 29,408,335	37,437,014 26,339,443	35,709,787 23,020,350	Imports } France. Exports }
454,246 229,614	741,453 299,938	750,858 292,960	695,224 324,360	879,793 357,016	832,559 391,372	885,621 362,961	Imports } ——— Algeria. Exports }
— 51,988	— 56,444	— 4,030	— 78,082	— 72,880	— 93,048	— 213,687	Imports } ——— Possessions in Senegambia.
8,845 23,976	— 10,915	— 14,563	— 4,800	— 3,753	— 7,698	— 18,314	Imports } ——— Possessions in India.
3,025,298 2,427,118	3,762,504 2,003,318	3,357,012 2,539,977	3,676,054 2,367,079	3,463,500 2,374,590	3,042,517 2,387,166	2,670,855 2,100,917	Imports } Portugal. Exports }
215,332 137,733	227,505 147,733	206,230 145,672	223,033 167,458	150,069 182,529	173,761 187,869	174,474 159,190	Imports } ——— Azores and Madeira. Exports }
8,398,776 8,768,717	10,699,936 4,078,597	10,027,505 4,393,821	11,488,265 4,847,062	11,623,663 4,876,243	10,157,885 4,750,746	9,944,627 3,914,836	Imports } Spain. Exports }
340,083 229,932	428,320 257,081	346,760 221,611	244,082 136,226	156,026 204,716	90,828 182,979	95,684 198,027	Imports } ——— Canary Islands. Exports }
14,771 9,844	13,923 8,429	5,604 12,738	7,126 11,258	7,301 10,507	12,307 13,723	10,435 11,653	Imports } ——— Fernando Po. Exports }
2,929,826 2,435,890	1,752,635 2,291,858	1,624,498 2,815,386	1,768,037 3,132,460	1,079,494 3,076,467	926,371 2,148,623	984,976 2,225,979	Imports } ——— West India Islands. Exports }
1,480,821 612,883	1,688,063 1,328,482	2,344,404 1,509,034	2,307,117 1,339,140	1,670,076 1,248,613	1,143,195 1,002,720	980,090 970,620	Imports } ——— Philippines Islands. Exports }
3,233,594 6,039,778	3,385,109 6,333,240	3,274,881 7,517,734	3,481,325 7,466,675	3,302,446 8,194,823	3,187,943 8,062,905	3,000,490 7,466,000	Imports } Italy. Exports }

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS to,

COUNTRIES (Cont.)	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
FOREIGN—cont.								
Austrian Territories	1,938,428	911,607	869,433	799,544	1,318,889	855,798	1,540,080	1,665,857
- - - { Imports	2,085,143	1,946,077	1,815,468	1,435,872	1,177,350	1,111,377	1,397,322	1,089,372
Greece	2,080,070	1,908,153	1,736,643	1,336,805	1,762,301	1,799,377	2,454,001	1,763,064
- - - { Exports	880,504	1,044,657	1,107,700	1,173,177	1,147,088	1,000,788	985,794	1,180,206
Roumania*	1,151,291	1,044,406	1,024,384	611,745	594,158	1,238,001	247,317	970,555
- - - { Imports	797,877	1,171,393	1,365,228	1,163,231	756,888	237,423	1,000,475	
Turkey	7,038,510	5,440,529	6,068,925	5,842,846	6,555,714	7,444,323	6,852,108	4,779,103
- - - { Exports	6,444,447	8,170,060	8,120,240	7,496,506	6,346,888	6,379,962	6,005,268	8,301,778
Egypt	16,387,424	16,455,731	14,155,913	10,514,798	10,895,043	11,481,518	11,101,785	6,145,421
- - - { Exports	7,125,355	7,307,960	6,322,461	3,674,250	3,036,284	2,637,402	2,326,968	2,264,175
Morocco	419,337	685,940	970,206	699,103	711,294	627,453	811,954	391,369
- - - { Exports	240,161	292,489	385,364	513,288	420,832	469,101	465,255	364,606
United States	61,134,463	54,663,948	71,471,493	73,807,400	69,590,054	75,899,008	77,825,973	89,146,170
- - - { Exports	38,692,837	45,907,998	36,698,424	32,238,321	25,062,226	20,226,627	19,885,893	17,581,904
Mexico	307,334	413,524	400,532	546,651	721,907	662,132	798,557	507,082
- - - { Exports	1,218,026	899,558	1,379,873	1,322,876	980,716	576,814	1,071,715	859,948
Central America	1,061,611	1,126,117	1,363,999	1,120,874	1,308,889	934,772	1,380,361	968,488
- - - { Exports	321,306	336,284	379,949	175,472	875,597	737,942	972,526	766,118
Haiti and St. Domingo	218,559	389,061	330,002	344,461	443,837	403,961	247,376	187,367
- - - { Exports	355,256	630,708	578,411	459,064	715,883	378,342	397,337	354,026
New Granada (United States of Colombia)	1,042,339	1,019,235	1,077,233	995,600	962,205	681,913	472,021	932,936
- - - { Exports	2,704,793	3,175,286	3,101,207	2,592,156	942,097	802,061	927,480	1,048,917
Venezuela	59,515	122,621	97,772	50,545	37,136	54,874	63,739	98,349
- - - { Exports	320,980	547,678	541,020	528,046	765,419	697,821	633,740	483,451
Ecuador	277,766	243,840	318,161	207,405	238,080	244,517	185,791	299,784
- - - { Exports	67,498	89,084	109,388	67,370	133,519	229,242	255,018	210,410
Brazil	6,693,426	9,450,219	7,399,974	7,003,131	7,418,605	5,178,386	6,344,061	4,650,485
- - - { Exports	6,536,945	7,781,820	7,876,695	8,046,150	7,172,406	6,236,366	6,405,971	6,198,211
Uruguay	1,231,903	1,416,933	1,270,723	1,437,288	1,208,590	841,514	734,609	644,066
- - - { Exports	1,118,697	1,918,949	1,866,883	1,304,156	758,094	1,041,119	1,131,536	1,035,145
Argentine Republic	1,988,679	1,902,880	2,604,043	1,271,445	1,359,783	1,664,024	1,699,876	1,009,938
- - - { Exports	2,541,647	4,031,939	3,810,287	3,192,322	2,490,604	1,597,498	2,184,033	2,393,801
Chile	3,798,361	5,591,783	4,704,195	4,700,510	4,196,006	3,584,598	3,279,808	2,199,355
- - - { Exports	2,149,311	3,308,503	3,310,102	2,892,485	2,343,050	2,065,190	1,611,166	1,292,814
Peru	3,971,968	4,211,723	5,210,572	4,501,213	4,884,181	5,630,676	4,696,502	5,232,305
- - - { Exports	2,375,528	3,342,849	2,741,255	1,820,977	1,817,931	1,169,441	1,421,031	1,501,006
China	11,020,221	13,454,326	12,520,480	11,190,903	13,654,722	14,535,641	13,428,032	13,604,576
- - - { Exports	6,795,924	6,370,418	5,017,334	4,852,904	5,006,770	4,719,449	4,611,231	3,940,905
Japan	100,224	184,342	501,390	573,136	377,791	657,145	734,399	628,805
- - - { Exports	1,740,410	2,146,518	1,884,145	1,364,127	2,503,862	2,191,187	2,460,275	2,905,948
Western Coast of Africa†	1,942,214	2,005,617	1,808,600	1,046,013	1,727,765	1,670,760	1,625,603	1,285,814
- - - { Exports	1,208,089	1,320,695	1,369,711	1,176,785	1,027,420	1,235,922	1,428,262	1,389,810
Other Countries	1,111,276	1,920,357	1,576,532	1,387,939	1,674,946	1,613,070	1,800,913	1,664,676
- - - { Exports	598,898	920,896	986,873	726,086	885,784	893,893	1,029,773	1,087,588
TOTAL of FOREIGN COUNTRIES	Imports	258,071,062	275,320,771	290,277,250	287,019,862	289,515,606	290,822,127	304,865,684
	Exports	228,013,406	248,979,016	239,857,058	219,740,436	204,057,312	186,626,718	176,593,870

Wallachia and Moldavia from
† Exclusive of French and Spanish

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

45

the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES (Cont.)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—cont.
1,085,602	1,430,049	1,390,001	2,014,523	2,337,896	1,843,238	2,157,570	Imports } Austrian Territories.
1,047,045	828,971	892,367	1,118,067	1,045,260	1,408,631	1,120,254	Exports }
1,861,196	1,483,462	2,102,506	1,849,597	1,905,635	2,015,277	1,912,804	Imports } Greece.
1,081,437	918,038	1,277,670	1,223,638	1,442,454	1,344,666	972,937	Exports }
1,373,002	1,461,836	2,758,822	4,973,901	3,516,442	3,134,926	2,757,026	Imports } Roumania.*
1,097,432	1,190,262	1,426,524	1,027,639	1,402,441	1,026,824	846,057	Exports }
3,473,461	3,874,280	4,170,037	4,831,703	5,465,290	5,460,204	4,680,637	Imports } Turkey.
7,705,594	7,239,089	7,389,033	6,970,874	7,410,005	7,081,250	6,836,407	Exports }
8,800,052	9,190,589	9,317,916	7,796,002	10,008,659	9,701,459	8,818,376	Imports } Egypt.
2,308,105	3,175,060	3,340,283	2,620,419	3,501,492	3,083,350	3,701,275	Exports }
154,270	350,564	246,051	277,465	275,054	262,844	481,357	Imports } Morocco.
314,598	300,738	326,030	345,566	316,809	372,308	562,206	Exports }
91,818,295	107,081,260	103,207,829	88,352,613	90,238,960	86,273,541	86,478,813	Imports } United States.
25,518,789	37,954,192	36,783,047	38,708,643	36,732,506	32,738,533	31,094,589	Exports }
582,759	628,071	591,435	579,170	728,755	700,500	724,847	Imports } Mexico.
763,259	1,283,080	1,085,451	1,957,516	1,620,282	1,083,153	866,671	Exports }
1,385,940	1,338,026	1,197,126	1,545,842	1,117,414	1,305,000	1,065,131	Imports } Central America.
748,527	681,338	967,088	771,224	860,350	924,012	693,074	Exports }
104,230	187,212	113,797	72,025	121,237	153,972	115,231	Imports } Haiti and St. Domingo.
158,101	519,605	397,383	250,144	309,435	519,860	371,591	Exports }
926,114	838,430	1,372,137	1,120,370	782,802	433,276	237,140	Imports } New Granada
904,296	1,074,012	1,232,873	1,088,392	1,253,347	1,221,520	694,918	Exports } (United States of Colombia.)
114,804	198,304	200,641	203,029	327,071	250,013	226,389	Imports } Venezuela.
470,185	436,835	490,581	474,101	642,376	605,736	350,393	Exports }
523,172	647,331	290,851	227,630	259,186	218,600	150,990	Imports } Ecuador.
297,343	367,655	260,817	240,734	181,512	393,715	138,323	Exports }
4,749,816	5,260,670	6,340,414	6,482,144	6,138,521	4,701,443	4,085,209	Imports } Brazil.
5,996,008	6,915,419	6,914,319	7,325,319	7,015,333	6,789,243	5,611,857	Exports }
371,990	694,503	465,407	836,819	638,878	650,727	626,593	Imports } Uruguay.
967,803	1,415,356	1,416,025	1,484,638	1,328,071	1,626,328	1,443,978	Exports }
828,365	886,628	585,418	1,234,240	945,708	1,158,793	1,878,921	Imports } Argentine Republic.
2,137,537	2,511,215	3,414,672	4,265,498	5,050,426	5,938,459	4,760,678	Exports }
3,738,158	3,456,033	2,730,519	3,436,580	3,429,755	2,595,433	2,406,245	Imports } Chile.
1,048,938	2,165,449	2,086,844	3,152,210	2,188,878	2,312,176	1,551,305	Exports }
3,888,532	2,652,623	2,189,098	2,684,854	2,250,476	2,082,834	1,884,882	Imports } Peru.
909,011	379,705	945,304	1,168,319	887,305	1,247,337	921,371	Exports }
11,056,985	11,834,727	10,705,778	9,936,002	10,141,558	10,140,977	8,614,069	Imports } China.
5,140,186	5,615,080	6,234,003	4,801,614	4,528,202	4,405,498	5,515,918	Exports }
450,945	531,021	675,711	720,802	663,012	682,441	492,804	Imports } Japan.
2,097,522	3,813,397	3,152,201	2,407,663	2,601,272	2,604,430	2,298,705	Exports }
1,455,745	1,890,599	1,585,873	1,725,375	1,798,367	1,477,859	1,232,649	Imports } Western Coast of Africa.†
995,032	1,168,041	1,235,478	1,359,842	1,798,042	2,000,860	1,296,114	Exports }
1,492,003	1,985,000	1,643,059	1,880,282	2,000,362	1,980,836	1,725,200	Imports } Other Countries.
1,002,897	1,465,500	1,521,361	1,622,129	1,844,436	1,415,071	1,496,615	Exports }
284,049,237	318,710,760	305,482,820	313,558,711	328,210,074	294,205,658	286,566,222	Imports } TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
182,274,391	204,886,897	210,401,583	214,328,097	215,036,119	207,863,949	183,979,476	Exports }

1871 to 1878 and Roumania from 1879.
Possessions separately stated.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS to,

COUNTRIES (Cont.)	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands - { Imports	509,110	612,851	551,000	650,211	707,309	676,085	724,181	736,305
Exports	972,452	861,695	863,430	982,656	791,178	756,115	789,122	733,874
Gibraltar - { Imports	78,870	104,116	92,005	82,364	111,965	49,918	70,088	34,685
Exports	1,138,923	1,277,021	1,298,817	1,234,030	1,111,203	1,207,541	930,711	778,056
Malta - { Imports	167,548	188,017	301,668	285,098	233,569	213,758	286,451	176,940
Exports	867,117	973,503	1,139,763	997,774	859,970	1,059,666	987,245	1,371,510
North American Colonies - { Imports	9,291,797	9,130,910	11,727,851	11,858,900	10,212,624	11,023,782	12,035,908	9,530,832
Exports	9,111,701	11,324,187	9,373,776	10,210,985	9,682,189	8,025,919	8,256,071	7,033,496
West India Islands and Guiana - { Imports	6,079,883	6,445,274	6,475,392	6,188,740	7,320,040	6,894,331	6,934,573	6,149,998
Exports	8,297,039	8,681,701	8,576,566	8,530,249	8,275,072	8,202,187	8,138,183	2,891,063
British Honduras - { Imports	156,037	175,818	200,869	196,483	203,135	227,896	183,537	182,495
Exports	182,026	184,205	161,191	100,475	138,066	125,308	130,198	122,006
Australia - { Imports	14,520,143	15,625,866	17,262,706	18,547,710	20,539,154	21,961,929	21,732,338	20,855,021
Exports	11,113,714	15,482,776	19,225,636	20,668,988	21,224,620	19,470,068	21,503,533	21,525,540
British India - { Imports	30,737,385	38,692,156	29,890,802	31,108,446	30,187,295	30,025,024	31,224,763	27,470,473
Exports	19,012,807	19,436,800	22,313,988	25,434,912	25,595,119	23,676,898	26,618,896	24,659,167
The Straits Settlements - { Imports	2,696,319	3,505,114	3,444,279	2,604,854	3,149,310	2,641,946	2,731,705	2,536,958
Exports	2,073,977	2,533,909	2,171,819	2,808,014	2,094,177	2,069,463	2,409,828	1,882,785
Ceylon - { Imports	3,167,673	8,163,153	4,831,006	3,600,492	4,380,821	3,134,183	4,408,570	2,922,210
Exports	971,205	1,064,935	1,107,602	1,239,972	1,131,514	1,134,237	1,105,784	850,553
Hong Kong - { Imports	367,944	940,922	783,457	747,291	1,154,910	1,356,850	1,895,310	1,174,460
Exports	3,024,084	3,099,244	3,610,265	3,909,246	3,839,136	3,281,805	3,645,068	3,041,320
Mauritius - { Imports	833,386	1,539,565	1,273,910	1,044,238	824,411	936,736	1,891,081	887,000
Exports	538,509	591,712	614,467	615,206	379,068	364,067	598,430	431,552
Cape of Good Hope and Natal - { Imports	2,858,487	3,717,445	4,120,915	4,297,285	4,478,960	4,192,416	4,275,398	4,381,027
Exports	2,315,300	3,993,301	4,645,967	4,702,009	5,350,412	4,683,668	4,502,739	5,458,968
West Africa Settlements - { Imports	142,266	89,500	86,551	129,884	130,851	132,328	176,111	128,540
Exports	291,122	398,567	359,836	420,296	327,928	249,366	322,429	414,070
The Gold Coast - { Imports	309,054	*386,746	*386,854	*468,005	*460,955	*548,030	*591,988	*492,682
Exports	477,168	*446,012	*420,573	*512,000	*524,004	*554,083	*569,756	*557,707
Other Possessions { Imports	47,957	65,272	50,048	262,225	334,662	316,755	301,967	286,462
Exports	184,110	228,894	263,951	483,156	330,155	309,480	288,157	241,225
TOTAL of BRITISH POSSESSIONS { Imports	72,944,418	79,372,853	81,010,122	82,162,839	84,423,971	84,332,576	89,553,998	77,936,110
Exports	55,561,204	65,600,218	71,147,707	77,910,028	76,655,011	70,149,889	75,752,150	71,902,708
TOTAL of FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS { Imports	331,015,490	354,603,624	371,287,373	370,082,701	373,080,577	375,184,703	394,419,682	368,770,742
Exports	283,574,700	314,588,834	311,004,765	297,650,464	281,612,323	266,776,602	252,346,020	245,483,858

* Including Dutch Possessions on the

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

47

the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES (Cont.)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	BRITISH POSSESSIONS:
737,793 813,166	810,495 814,799	755,509 846,279	849,051 787,480	806,428 704,384	808,598 804,338	809,878 708,692	Imports } Channel Islands. Exports }
35,969 739,065	41,275 829,673	26,418 795,949	32,719 830,759	39,211 800,779	22,820 796,372	15,832 715,482	Imports } Gibraltar. Exports }
184,891 954,054	201,010 1,010,090	160,797 1,137,189	155,593 1,194,160	151,578 1,159,284	176,052 1,146,282	78,341 1,178,491	Imports } Malta. Exports }
10,445,094 6,118,862	13,388,988 8,516,019	11,300,818 9,307,341	10,398,850 10,632,942	12,233,727 10,109,596	11,039,720 9,686,737	10,347,190 8,374,632	Imports } North American Exports } Colonies.
7,066,269 2,947,515	6,571,474 3,240,693	5,695,626 2,900,400	6,529,658 3,466,954	4,887,588 3,752,545	4,028,351 3,394,736	3,960,211 2,638,007	Imports } West India Islands Exports } and Guiana.
228,004 98,622	189,827 112,887	202,996 114,418	230,496 125,748	249,006 141,836	282,590 124,427	230,946 107,805	Imports } British Honduras. Exports }
21,964,440 17,959,705	25,663,834 18,748,092	26,075,381 23,982,404	25,174,588 28,450,751	25,936,201 26,833,490	28,310,697 26,804,740	23,325,287 29,104,258	Imports } Australia. Exports }
24,698,213 22,714,082	30,117,980 32,028,055	32,629,435 31,052,063	39,921,127 30,551,860	38,882,829 33,382,788	34,448,132 32,062,109	31,882,665 30,878,665	Imports } British India. Exports }
2,565,361 2,182,637	3,697,624 2,459,059	3,784,157 2,743,518	4,580,490 2,405,121	4,643,016 2,793,106	4,612,414 2,816,298	4,442,166 2,524,735	Imports } The Straits Settlements. Exports }
3,568,965 827,119	3,886,860 1,036,900	2,186,350 819,499	2,408,038 770,524	2,172,736 759,079	2,366,771 782,053	2,380,492 565,955	Imports } Ceylon. Exports }
1,327,085 3,128,227	1,253,511 3,967,792	1,015,716 3,800,189	1,429,749 3,143,674	1,171,986 3,047,470	1,052,302 3,587,487	968,414 4,062,182	Imports } Hong Kong. Exports }
641,836 366,541	284,485 385,726	449,487 481,773	445,672 546,778	414,953 580,558	356,554 428,092	307,364 293,781	Imports } Mauritius. Exports }
4,810,379 6,369,876	5,638,522 7,206,000	5,413,299 7,601,965	6,274,895 8,077,615	5,895,909 5,000,251	5,948,600 4,532,949	4,456,450 4,182,196	Imports } Cape of Good Hope Exports } and Natal.
118,124 371,026	157,964 388,654	160,730 317,711	203,885 361,085	241,509 415,801	254,932 405,845	141,271 249,146	Imports } West Africa Settlements. Exports }
*482,026 *475,330	*621,284 *502,223	*340,464 *394,524	*368,958 *514,088	*488,106 *510,213	*844,324 *504,852	*738,538 *504,165	Imports } The Gold Coast. Exports }
287,589 441,947	404,093 271,307	474,177 265,070	358,129 307,483	416,727 343,753	305,045 336,317	307,188 336,026	Imports } Other Possessions. Exports }
78,942,638 66,508,973	92,518,805 81,527,569	91,539,060 86,681,192	99,430,897 92,337,617	98,081,505 90,400,921	95,812,911 88,303,634	84,401,733 85,424,218	Imports } TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS. Exports }
362,991,875 248,783,364	411,229,565 286,414,466	387,022,489 297,062,775	413,019,608 306,660,714	426,891,579 305,437,070	390,018,569 295,967,593	370,967,955 271,403,694	Imports } TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS. Exports }

Gold Coast ceded to Great Britain on 6th April 1872.

IMPORTS.

No. 24.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Animals:—								
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, } No. and Calves - - }	248,611	172,903	200,802	198,862	263,084	271,576	201,193	253,462
Sheep and Lambs - "	917,076	809,822	851,116	758,915	985,652	1,041,329	874,056	892,125
Bacon and Hams - Cwts.	1,093,838	2,001,855	2,987,229	2,542,095	2,638,875	3,181,560	2,820,482	4,295,151
Beef - - - " "	302,079	228,912	260,554	261,721	215,581	413,351	678,505	729,123
Bones, except Whalobone Tons	100,857	111,692	70,559	92,158	104,971	95,848	112,195	90,797
Brimstone - - - Cwts.	935,131	1,001,021	913,673	1,044,116	1,117,734	876,400	1,085,614	874,966
Bristles - - - Lbs.	2,915,837	3,068,096	2,460,697	2,064,374	2,558,996	2,514,231	2,653,400	2,502,343
Butter and Butterino - Cwts.	1,334,788	1,138,081	1,279,566	1,610,808	1,467,870	1,059,492	1,637,403	1,700,517
Candles of all sorts - "	80,215	112,100	105,284	122,163	110,980	86,704	139,473	118,147
Cacutchouc - - - "	161,085	167,114	157,436	129,103	153,584	158,602	159,723	140,724
Cheese - - - " "	1,216,400	1,057,983	1,356,728	1,485,265	1,627,748	1,581,204	1,653,920	1,968,859
China, Porcelain, and } Earthenware - - }	37,840	41,706	54,347	55,012	59,420	66,625	64,264	81,680
Clocks - - - No.	325,507	374,241	405,622	420,856	518,813	601,029	687,271	734,022
Cocoa - - - Lbs.	17,308,302	15,044,134	19,370,625	17,909,478	15,873,624	20,443,591	17,056,364	18,021,626
Coffee - - - Cwts.	1,714,221	1,484,545	1,637,523	1,404,923	1,589,732	1,361,642	1,608,282	1,269,676
Confectionery and } Succades - - }	31,428	55,345	40,525	89,072	104,048	151,288	169,150	171,875
Corn, Wheat - - - "	39,339,803	42,127,726	43,863,098	41,527,638	51,876,517	44,454,657	54,269,800	49,906,484
— Barley - - - "	8,569,012	15,046,560	9,241,063	11,335,936	11,049,476	9,772,945	12,959,526	14,156,919
— Oats - - - "	10,914,186	11,537,325	11,907,702	11,387,768	12,435,888	11,211,019	12,910,085	12,774,420
— Maize - - - "	16,825,023	24,532,670	18,823,481	17,693,025	20,438,480	39,963,369	30,477,818	41,673,906
— Other kinds - - "	4,262,036	4,521,011	4,273,135	4,724,235	5,502,090	6,388,910	6,413,678	4,094,508
— Flour of Wheat - - "	3,877,939	4,388,136	6,214,479	6,230,044	6,136,083	5,959,821	7,377,303	7,828,079
— of other kinds - - }	10,300	42,800	79,439	98,130	88,018	224,875	220,038	867,364
Total of Corn - - "	88,957,989	102,196,234	94,401,347	92,907,836	107,521,552	117,975,596	124,628,193	131,261,680
Cotton, Raw - - - "	15,876,248	12,578,006	13,639,252	13,980,861	13,324,564	13,284,454	12,100,726	11,967,679
Drugs:—								
Bark, Peruvian - - "	21,043	28,451	45,727	42,172	36,531	26,021	34,900	53,886
Opium - - - Lbs.	591,466	356,211	400,469	514,372	536,291	400,303	607,302	558,940
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—								
Cochineal, Granilla, } and Dust - - }	55,429	39,132	42,263	39,393	40,941	30,440	32,094	30,827
Cutch and Gambier - Tons	30,546	26,777	29,512	21,032	28,845	20,584	32,018	28,613
Indigo - - - Cwts.	106,307	87,320	87,233	85,707	59,608	88,722	60,640	65,508
Madder, Madder Root, Garancine, } and Munjeet - - }	277,005	287,316	212,010	266,803	128,087	75,211	48,159	35,643
Shumach - - - Tons	16,481	14,614	13,782	16,514	14,686	12,797	13,409	13,923
Valonia - - - "	27,999	32,481	28,977	26,336	24,434	34,928	29,989	28,677
Unenumerated, entered by quantity } Cwts.	810,929	1,254,823	881,008	859,000	1,000,286	1,299,818	1,262,827	1,774,208
Dye Woods - - - Tons	62,743	73,325	52,198	59,404	84,412	80,070	61,758	54,348
Eggs - - - Thousands	400,473	531,592	600,474	680,552	741,224	753,026	751,186	783,715
Feathers, Ornamental - Lbs.	172,402	177,102	212,809	273,705	296,000	324,618	304,378	264,799

IMPORTS.

49

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
247,768	380,724	310,874	313,600	474,750	423,507	373,078	Animals:— No. { Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.
944,888	941,121	935,144	1,124,391	1,110,115	945,042	750,886	„ Sheep and Lambs.
4,917,631	5,334,648	4,627,484	2,904,400	3,085,892	3,418,431	4,058,454	Cwts. Bacon and Hams.
812,237	1,017,056	1,068,599	692,933	1,094,008	1,090,739	1,141,866	„ Beef.
72,180	89,440	71,477	63,451	86,946	82,291	73,823	Tons Bones, except Whalebone.
820,684	927,784	811,580	945,561	877,646	747,398	720,048	Cwts. Brimstone.
1,631,585	2,164,736	2,319,500	2,558,297	2,728,108	2,926,492	2,954,740	Lbs. Bristles.
2,045,399	2,326,305	2,047,341	2,169,717	2,334,473	2,475,436	2,401,373	Cwts. Butter and Butterine.
120,906	132,483	156,244	109,323	70,021	90,079	64,651	„ Candles of all sorts.
150,001	169,587	172,077	181,726	229,101	198,844	180,141	„ Caoutchouc.
1,789,721	1,775,097	1,840,000	1,694,623	1,739,704	1,027,139	1,833,832	„ Cheese.
88,517	108,257	134,497	148,316	146,471	143,556	146,830	„ { China, Porcelain, and Earthenware.
829,916	870,029	863,965	950,034	720,321	697,230	785,446	No. Clocks.
26,155,788	23,511,101	22,451,834	19,101,646	22,688,161	22,713,774	23,414,892	Lbs. Cocoa.
1,600,386	1,546,451	1,229,003	1,364,084	1,407,134	1,137,655	1,034,562	Cwts. Coffee.
168,522	206,590	257,030	267,586	270,125	327,586	362,434	„ { Confectionery and Succades.
50,591,785	55,201,924	57,147,933	64,240,740	64,138,631	47,306,156	61,498,864	„ Corn, Wheat.
11,546,314	11,705,290	9,805,944	15,540,112	16,461,328	12,958,015	15,366,160	„ — Barley.
13,471,600	13,826,732	10,324,119	13,638,457	15,137,540	12,921,866	13,057,189	„ — Oats.
38,148,370	37,221,733	33,480,846	18,275,731	31,739,106	24,780,464	31,526,735	„ — Maize.
4,558,673	4,881,233	4,279,905	4,600,631	5,745,807	5,744,978	5,968,743	„ — Other kinds.
10,728,252	10,558,312	11,357,381	13,057,403	16,329,312	15,095,301	15,832,843	„ — Flour of Wheat.
698,070	714,286	230,386	315,918	1,211,416	798,276	766,929	{ „ — of other kinds.
136,748,743	134,172,530	126,635,553	120,668,996	150,763,140	119,600,056	144,012,403	„ Total of Corn.
13,110,272	14,541,648	14,991,682	15,929,564	15,485,121	15,617,582	12,730,503	„ Cotton, Raw.
60,681	70,623	125,358	139,285	116,921	105,701	128,104	Drugs:— „ Bark, Peruvian.
572,411	400,374	793,146	478,624	774,000	490,675	710,099	Lbs. Opium.
27,952	28,381	30,017	26,330	21,440	14,766	14,228	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:— Cwts. { Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust.
25,634	32,107	33,011	30,048	26,837	32,219	26,312	Tons Cutch and Gambier.
80,146	58,288	81,088	95,272	100,243	104,423	94,314	Cwts. Indigo.
22,052	22,868	10,986	23,397	21,700	28,209	24,721	„ { Madder, Madder Root, Garancine, and Munjeet.
12,131	11,620	13,096	18,935	14,876	11,704	11,157	Tons Shumach.
84,217	83,773	26,795	35,604	30,468	34,447	29,487	„ Valonia.
1,031,580	1,030,521	779,102	933,205	1,162,061	1,109,182	1,352,063	Cwts. { Unenumerated, en- tured by quantity.
69,402	96,510	87,815	67,514	88,472	91,555	95,540	Tons Dye Woods.
786,708	747,400	756,719	811,922	940,436	993,609	1,002,788	Thousands. Eggs.
266,584	323,896	342,774	568,928	646,144	869,106	751,281	Lbs. Feathers, Ornamental.

IMPORTS.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES—Cont.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Fish - - - - Cwts.		605,330	671,192	718,174	661,406	840,080	906,119	1,071,802	995,933
Flax and Hemp :—									
Flax, Dressed and } Undressed - - " "		2,142,482	1,805,644	1,922,078	2,026,113	1,484,735	1,104,259	1,762,726	1,278,906
Tow or Codilla of } Flax and Hemp - - " "		518,483	380,243	320,632	406,500	374,566	370,157	551,642	333,917
Hemp and other like } Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed - - " "		1,245,019	1,115,946	1,252,515	1,286,475	1,321,559	1,140,248	1,188,079	1,219,642
Jute - - - - " "		3,454,120	4,041,018	4,624,018	4,270,164	3,416,617	3,825,259	3,649,877	4,242,382
Fruits :—									
Currants - - - " "		1,032,025	1,138,553	991,363	972,455	1,057,704	1,125,949	1,340,965	1,087,286
Raisins - - - " "		427,050	617,418	379,374	505,361	548,112	583,860	535,788	450,329
Oranges and Lemons Bushes.		2,376,831	2,835,180	2,308,208	2,405,054	2,869,631	2,968,650	3,633,781	3,430,176
Raw, exclusive of Nuts "		1,128,568	1,691,703	1,324,608	2,622,014	2,220,412	2,372,779	3,053,724	3,938,271
Glass of all Kinds - Cwts.		629,472	688,156	807,410	946,003	983,077	1,060,301	1,141,343	1,222,086
Guano - - - Tons		178,808	118,704	184,420	112,429	114,454	109,291	152,989	177,793
Gum of all Sorts - Cwts.		318,006	271,854	257,720	238,971	251,705	260,437	288,175	256,166
Gutta Percha - - - " "		26,211	44,597	54,898	29,970	19,627	21,677	26,068	32,912
Hair :—									
Goats' Hair or Wool - Lbs.		8,815,364	6,404,400	6,488,182	7,954,658	6,798,217	5,988,473	8,214,990	7,060,909
Hides, Raw, Dry and } Wet - - - Cwts.		1,286,689	1,436,360	1,339,373	1,264,274	1,207,432	1,055,575	1,146,384	1,161,094
Hops - - - - " "		218,664	135,965	122,729	145,904	256,441	167,366	250,039	168,834
Lard - - - - " "		477,568	579,056	626,000	374,328	540,244	562,174	592,264	908,605
Leather - - - Lbs.		23,137,266	33,687,643	39,736,322	38,481,066	50,188,670	53,902,520	55,631,612	59,542,762
Leather Gloves - - Pairs		13,370,316	12,632,604	11,630,544	13,512,936	22,636,584	17,969,244	14,905,908	12,725,256
Meat, Unenumerated, } Salted or Fresh Cwts.		42,340	55,354	70,841	110,403	144,954	92,556	130,178	145,981
— Preserved, other } than Salted - - " "		254,833	350,720	260,749	265,923	171,373	283,006	469,008	439,900
Metals :—									
Copper Ore and Regulus - Tons		70,435	72,436	78,677	76,290	80,569	102,857	140,826	136,657
— Unwrought } Part Wrought and old Copper " "		32,875	48,400	35,278	39,063	41,225	41,872	43,482	42,902
Iron Ore - - - " "		324,034	801,503	967,536	754,141	458,673	672,235	1,142,308	1,173,411
Iron in Bars - - - " "		74,329	82,371	74,666	73,469	80,822	85,384	91,817	102,811
Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured - Cwts.		440,611	781,966	614,358	1,054,019	1,159,762	1,300,225	1,683,921	2,109,885
Lead, Pig and Sheet - Tons		64,908	69,841	62,563	61,987	79,825	80,649	94,486	100,141
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs - Cwts.		171,659	166,840	155,812	184,354	385,758	304,551	275,252	332,885
Zinc, Crude, in Cakes - Tons		20,929	14,761	20,031	22,193	22,688	29,327	35,293	32,722
— Manufactures Cwts.		175,301	247,131	249,393	252,893	304,685	204,218	322,050	324,155
Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom - Tons		31,126	27,848	17,075	26,322	36,745	31,471	28,806	32,557
Oil, Fish - - - Tuns		24,679	18,719	17,886	17,051	19,359	16,684	19,365	20,656
— Palm - - - Cwts.		1,047,882	1,006,497	1,017,947	1,067,707	904,562	879,824	897,264	870,797
— Cocoa Nut - - - " "		190,492	433,888	266,798	184,196	219,158	199,431	195,115	92,915
— Olive - - - Tuns		38,281	24,025	35,121	22,720	35,453	24,022	31,271	20,615
— Seed - - - " "		10,354	20,084	17,593	17,808	19,061	22,759	14,827	12,663
— Turpentine - - Cwts.		178,615	220,392	234,177	275,904	288,408	236,026	257,838	324,145

IMPORTS.

51

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

							ARTICLES—Cont.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
1,160,140	1,343,434	1,530,219	1,239,217	1,205,754	1,336,422	1,520,570	Cwts. Fish.
							Flax and Hemp:—
1,433,054	1,536,459	1,410,177	1,645,544	1,263,822	1,380,811	1,372,211	{ Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
340,594	460,637	487,696	420,567	303,594	353,985	384,311	{ Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
1,170,080	1,248,634	1,339,851	1,313,398	1,424,693	1,347,253	1,451,731	{ Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
4,759,863	4,638,896	4,928,805	5,037,842	7,385,028	5,081,358	5,718,475	„ Jute.
							Fruits:—
1,148,512	820,146	1,189,830	1,012,102	1,026,584	1,202,844	1,128,383	„ Currants.
585,588	395,290	568,608	548,911	588,309	511,870	591,234	„ Raisins.
3,433,059	3,658,790	3,835,103	4,220,427	4,477,043	4,944,535	4,356,738	Bushes. Oranges and Lemons.
4,219,951	5,133,432	4,045,691	5,000,861	4,912,400	5,061,760	5,210,086	„ Raw, exclusive of Nuts.
1,148,621	1,275,986	1,283,119	1,339,444	1,377,932	1,444,523	1,522,394	Cwts. Glass of all Kinds.
77,015	80,497	50,505	44,052	74,221	48,347	25,258	Tons Guano.
273,442	289,521	398,140	376,070	384,234	330,618	400,198	Cwts. Gum of all Sorts.
51,416	65,856	68,445	72,096	63,800	62,713	53,839	„ Gutta Percha.
							Hair:—
10,072,700	13,506,019	10,059,570	16,045,675	13,364,822	18,906,026	14,371,140	Lbs. Goats' Hair or Wool.
1,011,991	1,241,788	1,011,326	1,190,667	1,196,849	1,217,747	1,230,083	Cwts. { Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
262,765	195,987	147,559	319,620	129,900	256,777	260,952	„ Hops.
840,819	927,512	854,322	687,183	853,541	699,827	871,210	„ Lard.
45,719,732	60,248,660	66,368,422	75,217,794	74,718,266	76,875,971	80,846,465	Lbs. Leather.
12,752,964	17,480,180	15,058,104	19,383,696	20,019,576	17,947,188	16,434,456	Pairs Leather Gloves.
153,284	149,010	178,256	201,819	272,849	521,066	600,644	Cwts. { Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh.
567,877	655,800	575,482	500,581	610,400	450,990	527,759	„ { — Preserved, other than Salted.
							Metals:—
138,976	145,475	147,190	152,068	163,781	186,679	189,573	Tons { Copper Ore and Regulus.
49,748	39,740	34,532	37,783	38,097	42,235	43,997	„ { Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
1,085,045	2,632,601	2,450,698	3,284,946	3,191,073	2,730,829	2,822,518	„ Iron Ore.
95,549	120,021	111,511	139,220	122,895	115,486	122,507	„ Iron in Bars.
2,246,387	3,108,870	3,500,926	3,444,316	3,880,076	3,702,440	3,474,935	Cwts. { Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured.
102,089	93,049	93,559	87,853	101,715	109,016	108,012	Tons Lead, Pig and Sheet.
835,266	389,967	406,200	485,737	521,048	521,491	509,322	Cwts. { Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
38,903	33,301	46,079	41,876	40,792	47,658	60,120	Tons Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.
308,425	333,544	386,087	363,478	407,391	401,603	398,282	Cwts. — Manufactures.
34,366	49,635	38,173	57,962	61,262	69,331	55,820	Tons { Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom.
20,106	15,231	18,030	15,945	17,158	17,480	18,380	Tuns Oil, Fish.
881,329	1,032,823	826,891	813,870	748,422	841,012	905,439	Cwts. — Palm.
190,991	818,454	248,412	158,782	210,874	244,399	185,496	„ — Cocoa Nut.
26,198	20,260	29,864	23,450	31,053	17,213	24,227	Tuns — Olive.
15,865	16,754	17,102	14,507	10,524	12,528	12,940	„ — Seed.
267,232	271,699	285,492	358,094	350,138	462,639	308,323	Cwts. — Turpentine.

IMPORTS.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES—Cont.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Oil Seed Cake - - Tons	162,804	134,300	138,193	157,718	180,379	190,281	163,606	201,325
Onions, Raw - - Bushs.	917,283	859,031	1,127,695	1,370,440	1,695,456	1,544,807	1,964,234	2,160,480
Paper, for Printing or } Writing } Cwts.	158,885	205,510	195,153	192,153	187,964	250,510	239,910	222,048
— Other (except Hangings) * " "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum, Unrefined - Galls.	458,852	729,036	225,540	645,876	353,808	475,272	391,356	794,808
— Refined - " "	8,526,674	5,070,074	16,435,800	20,817,485	19,087,131	24,725,905	33,474,955	29,460,718
Pork - - - Cwts.	286,144	218,200	289,605	322,574	266,663	378,607	308,734	380,439
Potatoes - - - " "	847,835	5,987,429	7,506,615	3,986,062	4,696,132	6,023,936	7,964,840	8,745,838
Pyrites of Iron or } Copper } Tons	454,542	517,626	520,347	498,637	537,555	504,752	679,312	579,261
Rags and Paper-making Materials:—								
Rags - - - " "	26,868	22,254	16,289	17,200	15,792	13,927	17,130	18,771
Esparto and other } Materials } " "	154,357	115,157	114,423	128,782	153,180	147,518	183,520	165,168
Rice, not in the Husk - Cwts.	4,586,422	7,083,361	6,540,318	7,043,779	6,710,894	6,469,181	6,617,603	6,108,020
— in the Husk - - Qrs.	66,980	27,447	18,772	12,181	16,601	320	544	
Rosin - - - Cwts.	738,942	919,494	955,789	1,070,655	1,026,076	980,027	964,157	992,054
Saltpetre - - - " "	329,501	307,034	330,559	290,431	282,550	260,579	268,175	279,601
— Cubic Nitre - - " "	1,451,520	1,594,197	2,407,407	2,118,552	3,316,027	3,301,546	1,417,308	2,080,208
Seeds:—								
Clover and Grass - " "	340,506	290,840	276,782	256,159	307,521	387,813	356,136	305,440
Cotton - - - Tons	172,163	167,904	207,038	190,501	202,205	230,116	264,619	172,710
Flax or Linseed - Qrs.	1,310,147	1,514,947	1,445,938	1,082,048	1,961,987	1,990,684	1,706,796	1,988,829
Rape - - - " "	665,452	246,549	276,328	289,040	496,541	450,973	537,234	639,699
Silk Knubs or Husks, and Waste } Cwts.	38,984	33,866	31,815	35,141	33,787	29,663	24,282	32,887
— Raw - - - Lbs.	8,253,335	7,302,083	6,445,213	5,911,831	4,487,837	6,016,927	4,441,891	4,170,606
— Thrown - - - " "	177,386	63,001	108,704	114,601	110,010	104,040	114,417	40,039
Skins and Furs:—								
Goat, Undressed - No	1,057,712	1,132,054	1,358,805	1,436,223	1,307,225	1,816,386	1,835,421	1,299,389
Seal - - - " "	833,709	657,697	876,077	755,005	629,723	607,276	763,757	702,772
Sheep and Lamb, Undressed } " "	8,460,828	8,210,014	8,363,736	6,559,311	7,165,342	7,506,967	7,281,047	6,305,187
Furs of all Sorts - " "	4,518,517	5,227,565	4,020,605	5,681,056	6,971,714	7,574,936	7,231,374	9,408,762
Spices:—								
Cinnamon - - - Lbs.	1,584,638	1,072,080	1,078,753	1,176,522	1,234,567	1,339,060	1,377,029	1,527,403
Pepper - - - " "	23,887,727	27,576,710	26,324,828	10,648,118	20,398,020	25,957,070	28,643,635	24,378,969
Of all other sorts - " "	11,164,191	13,064,741	10,674,049	12,371,371	15,657,282	14,405,696	15,809,543	16,841,083
Spirits:—								
Rum - - - Pf. Gals.	7,526,890	6,537,273	6,931,311	8,150,372	8,816,654	10,395,335	7,920,150	6,599,751
Brandy - - - " "	5,228,568	3,505,295	6,483,486	3,378,057	4,069,983	7,913,092	2,962,697	3,528,574
Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits - " "	1,961,028	1,701,842	1,682,430	2,285,112	3,200,051	2,782,058	2,850,246	2,083,638
Total of Spirits - " "	14,717,086	11,744,410	15,007,227	13,813,541	16,087,298	21,090,485	13,733,093	12,211,963

The quantity cannot be given before 1882.

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES— <i>Cont.</i>
217,184	241,157	221,100	190,427	256,082	269,940	282,960	Tons Oil Seed Cake.
1,895,370	2,256,897	2,701,010	3,114,454	2,687,589	3,037,400	3,537,616	Bushs. Onions, Raw.
238,088	245,987	189,879	188,111	207,645	208,410	260,820	Cwts. { Paper, for Printing or Writing.
—	—	—	*910,007	952,450	1,283,925	1,124,814	“ * { Other (except Hangings).
477,036	609,336	865,872	58,805,982	70,526,990	52,075,780	73,873,841	{ Galls. Petroleum, Unrefined.
42,803,255	38,184,035	58,371,386	38,371,386	38,371,386	38,371,386	38,371,386	“ ————— Refined.
441,200	409,267	381,626	200,587	376,890	337,525	383,636	Cwts. Pork.
9,357,179	9,754,514	4,034,673	2,990,709	5,149,500	2,444,160	2,299,934	“ Potatoes.
481,392	655,047	542,378	627,700	601,288	563,073	654,521	Tons { Pyrites of Iron, or Copper.
							Rags and Paper-making Materials:—
17,928	29,642	26,773	21,200	28,543	36,233	35,470	“ Rags.
180,778	228,580	238,107	251,504	288,549	200,544	299,100	“ { Esparto and other Materials.
6,857,830	7,880,710	8,500,062	8,260,175	7,747,725	6,570,458	5,588,050	Cwts. Rice.
1,155,523	1,083,402	1,131,443	1,229,796	1,377,368	1,475,955	1,322,354	Cwts. Rosin.
304,831	-272,538	247,127	322,024	285,647	333,708	324,737	“ Saltpetre.
1,113,191	916,493	1,009,789	1,015,138	2,051,825	2,030,948	2,247,785	“ ————— Cubic Nitre.
							Seeds:—
344,795	271,569	278,518	354,083	316,375	290,259	315,693	“ Clover and Grass.
179,166	229,520	232,199	209,689	248,531	212,928	270,486	Tons Cotton.
1,651,083	1,673,271	1,823,808	2,433,132	2,323,397	1,795,883	2,046,352	Qrs. Flax or Linseed.
361,474	398,804	367,444	548,806	767,127	755,395	530,825	“ Rape.
38,268	55,002	54,119	44,277	62,064	67,230	53,047	Cwts. { Silk Knubs or Husks, and Waste.
3,886,422	3,073,940	2,904,580	3,877,119	3,178,593	4,522,702	2,081,600	Lbs. — Raw.
116,741	203,567	131,896	294,207	292,433	323,947	230,269	“ — Thrown.
							Skins and Furs:—
1,842,529	2,541,060	2,263,542	3,620,868	4,749,795	4,570,325	5,601,659	No. Goat, Undressed.
964,208	653,276	700,898	566,150	671,284	713,632	580,718	“ Seal.
5,174,567	6,786,865	6,475,261	8,165,718	8,145,431	8,001,312	8,525,602	“ { Sheep and Lamb, Undressed.
13,993,815	15,499,820	21,310,488	23,125,624	28,137,880	26,616,364	24,831,958	“ Furs of all Sorts.
							Spices:—
1,420,519	1,566,820	1,739,805	1,838,039	1,697,770	1,967,744	1,597,504	Lbs. Cinnamon.
17,532,958	21,729,968	20,795,087	24,777,174	31,375,589	27,876,761	31,588,870	“ Pepper.
17,911,208	24,253,370	16,075,500	20,186,363	22,647,125	21,636,526	20,216,999	“ Of all other sorts.
							Spirits:—
6,946,857	6,107,661	4,816,887	7,305,670	5,979,498	7,376,472	6,877,581	Pf. Gals. Rum.
5,024,068	3,006,835	2,351,030	2,157,898	2,202,344	2,378,976	2,783,056	“ Brandy.
1,575,552	936,471	1,324,208	1,628,159	1,655,095	2,116,716	2,094,881	“ { Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
13,546,877	10,050,467	8,492,224	11,091,736	9,836,937	11,872,164	11,755,518	“ Total of Spirits.

IMPORTS.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES— <i>Cont.</i>	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Sugar, Refined, and } Sugar Candy } Cwts.	1,640,940	1,729,302	2,273,480	2,717,406	2,980,776	2,796,414	3,423,853	3,286,480
— Unrefined " "	12,128,508	13,776,696	14,241,328	14,130,041	16,264,711	15,612,214	16,620,944	14,018,381
— Molasses " "	628,163	696,615	520,815	388,552	768,410	498,441	298,261	635,398
Tallow and Stearine " "	1,491,034	1,328,444	1,527,321	1,155,243	967,396	1,344,446	1,224,239	921,203
Tea - - - - Lbs.	109,898,303	184,927,148	163,765,269	162,782,810	197,505,316	185,536,371	187,515,284	204,872,890
Teeth, Elephants', Sea } Cow, and Sea Horse } Cwts.	12,797	11,229	13,385	13,365	16,258	12,538	12,462	14,635
Tobacco, Manufactured, } Cigars and Snuff } Lbs.	3,852,237	3,667,585	3,834,199	4,632,581	3,344,607	3,818,682	3,762,831	3,800,163
— Unmanufactured "	78,060,305	45,549,700	81,382,733	76,175,215	48,943,559	76,814,974	74,362,318	89,250,023
Watches - - - No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wine - - - Gals.	18,224,900	10,660,127	21,082,356	18,234,972	18,429,305	19,950,723	19,568,807	16,452,538
Wood and Timber :—								
Hewn - - - Loads	1,658,894	1,789,576	2,077,982	2,446,525	1,695,022	2,160,370	2,088,450	1,686,002
Sawn or Split " "	2,857,777	3,093,983	3,434,160	3,841,011	3,305,390	4,118,192	4,588,451	3,635,546
Staves " - - " "	83,962	66,277	85,995	125,954	92,572	128,216	116,869	88,066
Mahogany - - - Tons	29,335	33,920	53,830	64,674	80,705	52,461	53,600	44,227
Wool,—Sheep, Lamb, } Alpaca, and the } Lbs.	323,030,299	306,379,664	318,030,779	344,470,867	365,065,578	390,055,753	400,940,198	390,449,435
Llama Tribe - - -								
Woollen Rags - - Tons	24,219	29,302	24,827	25,581	25,415	28,847	33,408	32,376
Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—			*					
Berlin Wool and } Yarn used for } Fancy Purposes - Lbs.	464,058	423,563	325,250	533,320	727,214	841,878	976,044	1,028,550
Yarn for Weaving "	11,665,465	11,700,427	13,169,602	13,131,850	11,700,028	12,909,002	12,948,662	11,843,330
Yeast, Dried - - - Cwts.	133,741	140,191	147,226	153,811	162,625	165,402	178,987	180,171

IMPORTS.

55.

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES— <i>Cont.</i>
3,018,824	3,030,074	2,790,464	2,766,123	3,283,920	4,263,873	5,329,046	Cwts. { Sugar, Refined and Sugar Candy.
17,734,223	17,001,613	18,651,383	19,839,225	20,366,627	19,622,679	19,416,559	“ — Unrefined.
761,389	211,541	286,034	207,974	372,683	412,094	392,875	“ — Molasses.
1,174,907	1,310,376	1,192,075	1,116,581	1,038,277	1,114,888	1,008,900	“ Tallow and Stearine.
184,070,472	206,971,570	209,801,522	210,663,133	222,202,431	213,877,759	212,143,820	Lbs. Tea.
9,414	13,435	12,377	9,381	18,597	10,100	9,896	Cwts. { Teeth, Elephants' Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
3,591,558	3,502,928	3,084,590	4,086,520	3,121,174	3,165,336	4,247,257	Lbs. { Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff.
38,861,220	59,571,973	48,195,897	36,075,370	56,475,199	53,530,407	70,123,339	“ — Unmanufactured.
—	—	—	385,506	419,368	516,816	554,137	No. Watches.
15,102,857	17,385,496	16,297,093	15,715,813	15,539,795	15,100,271	14,629,738	Gals. Wine.
							Wood and Timber:—
1,384,115	2,130,541	1,871,066	2,022,656	2,152,908	1,953,930	1,935,854	Loads Hewn.
3,256,232	4,116,749	3,073,407	4,198,311	4,315,622	4,040,464	4,235,508	“ Sawn or Split.
84,942	103,536	118,688	126,051	141,452	134,948	124,849	“ Staves.
45,154	41,349	42,412	36,478	50,158	62,836	56,053	Tons Mahogany.
417,110,099	463,508,963	450,141,735	488,985,057	495,946,779	526,526,661	505,687,590	Lbs. { Wool,—Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llana Tribe.
33,300	41,266	35,265	37,511	35,707	31,022	32,612	Tons Woollen Rags.
							Woollen and Worsted Yarn:—
887,238	752,700	663,022	938,810	951,221	1,001,620	1,255,425	Lbs. { Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes.
10,022,130	14,194,079	10,068,329	12,731,339	14,558,567	13,341,685	14,632,653	“ Yarn for Weaving.
194,726	208,123	206,687	217,799	200,904	282,516	293,238	Cwts. Yeast, Dried.

IMPORTS.

No. 25.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER

ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Animals: Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves	£							
3,582,501	2,676,379	3,354,043	3,296,460	4,886,462	4,860,440	8,817,499	5,080,702	
Sheep and Lambs	1,780,826	1,666,874	1,822,531	1,610,365	2,185,750	2,226,952	2,107,466	2,171,904
Bacon and Hams	2,725,909	4,188,981	6,245,230	5,902,429	6,082,470	8,611,329	6,889,354	8,889,310
Beef	635,353	420,258	519,815	523,326	454,337	943,580	1,686,392	1,766,362
Bones, except Whalebone	650,416	753,185	537,581	633,535	704,715	623,371	741,800	599,397
Brimstone	303,603	335,219	301,002	351,655	387,402	282,079	317,506	241,237
Bristles	399,153	517,800	402,829	420,481	419,203	422,492	396,744	394,676
Butter and Butterine	6,930,040	6,028,474	6,955,264	9,050,025	8,502,084	9,718,226	9,543,382	9,954,053
Candles of all sorts	303,685	404,230	381,676	446,254	395,250	206,468	478,650	377,220
Caoutchouc	1,684,281	1,762,250	1,746,095	1,820,605	1,570,558	1,536,600	1,484,704	1,813,209
Cheese	3,841,490	3,031,977	4,061,456	4,483,927	4,709,508	4,237,703	4,771,393	4,946,686
Chemical Manufactures and Products	851,757	943,722	931,646	1,020,535	1,053,426	1,110,626	1,056,466	902,751
Chin, Porcelain, and Earthware	202,374	263,389	382,877	370,073	382,451	399,033	365,119	440,962
Clocks	373,434	438,031	428,028	400,712	404,796	446,955	513,387	561,592
Cocoa	304,632	407,144	590,432	531,802	420,012	559,788	558,717	687,285
Coffee	5,394,511	5,257,403	7,230,351	7,064,783	7,513,053	6,377,829	7,768,928	5,918,481
Confectionery and Succades	128,390	209,452	215,188	342,605	375,073	543,967	500,476	510,712
Corn, Wheat	23,318,889	26,160,185	28,538,746	25,236,032	27,510,460	23,178,011	33,885,437	27,438,444
Barley	3,393,505	6,194,096	4,013,572	5,201,287	4,635,641	3,747,085	5,396,019	5,542,503
Oats	4,167,675	4,201,492	4,793,639	5,110,732	5,406,758	4,020,450	4,992,870	4,557,665
Maize	6,468,803	8,601,192	6,446,991	7,482,720	8,119,957	12,702,092	9,854,512	12,595,402
Other kinds	1,818,130	1,851,586	1,326,377	2,180,383	2,482,699	2,620,286	2,450,377	1,600,504
Flour, of Wheat	3,198,003	4,087,639	5,349,652	5,685,076	4,870,257	4,741,515	6,908,982	6,784,107
of other kinds	20,307	38,626	62,434	68,072	60,907	142,399	148,116	542,100
Total of Corn	12,691,464	51,228,816	51,737,811	51,070,202	53,080,601	51,812,438	63,536,322	59,064,875
Cotton, Raw	55,907,070	53,380,670	54,704,847	50,696,496	46,259,822	40,180,880	35,420,852	33,519,549
Manufactures	1,444,964	1,488,897	1,553,559	1,470,439	1,280,485	1,810,759	1,704,802	2,066,848
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian	285,976	285,620	456,056	442,241	374,160	272,154	402,160	867,376
Opium	596,158	361,503	411,309	567,754	561,973	394,034	584,483	435,188
Unenumerated	405,096	460,998	334,377	427,988	433,675	523,193	481,501	487,590
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—								
Cochinchinal, Granilla, and Dust	719,624	509,605	535,691	478,761	492,976	343,885	402,989	359,836
Cutch and Gambier	511,095	576,195	684,188	523,700	741,255	610,645	703,905	564,090
Extracts	20,616	45,339	55,041	63,440	147,390	117,202	105,317	128,604
Dyes from Coal Tar	2,937,224	2,482,317	2,433,712	2,153,732	1,618,853	2,130,508	1,637,866	1,588,191
Madder, Madder Root, Garancine & Munjeet	865,592	131,223	695,672	797,122	413,470	239,704	128,642	48,825
Shumach	206,617	220,333	208,381	201,747	246,343	215,253	224,862	231,358
Valonia	418,453	558,207	524,490	530,232	622,010	628,852	668,497	582,855
Uncenumerated	909,770	1,074,900	830,829	815,700	908,372	1,142,371	1,154,320	1,456,772
Dye Woods	333,252	397,650	204,596	300,346	605,073	592,841	388,310	380,133
Eggs	1,263,612	1,762,000	2,350,022	2,433,134	2,559,860	2,620,396	2,473,377	2,611,096
Feathers, Ornamental	378,119	449,783	537,462	602,958	713,199	778,477	873,192	1,002,902

IMPORTS.

57

ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	
4,630,431	7,793,960	6,251,577	6,655,590	9,332,242	8,271,020	7,046,477	Animals : { Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.
2,252,824	2,266,496	2,191,762	2,558,827	2,518,382	2,149,704	1,625,029	—— Sheep and Lambs.
8,880,223	10,985,642	10,729,045	7,772,063	10,036,326	8,740,881	8,685,663	Bacon and Hams.
1,937,428	2,424,943	2,063,526	1,785,182	2,904,397	2,798,475	2,798,050	Beef.
432,642	525,097	443,916	456,558	617,748	531,928	437,847	Bones, except Whalebone.
202,589	250,695	211,798	292,462	242,226	193,004	183,373	Brimstone.
244,388	308,212	351,483	411,825	453,726	470,496	417,844	Bristles.
10,879,451	12,141,034	10,966,151	11,350,900	11,773,933	12,543,453	11,563,503	Butter and Butterine.
350,010	359,688	423,292	286,393	187,388	256,865	173,263	Candles of all sorts.
1,626,290	2,387,947	2,254,018	2,754,692	3,652,817	2,272,499	1,981,735	Caoutchouc.
8,824,017	5,091,514	5,245,115	4,749,870	4,890,400	5,001,835	4,069,344	Cheese.
839,833	1,139,335	1,386,977	1,519,201	1,540,929	1,504,021	1,356,291	{ Chemical Manufactures and Products.
432,624	468,563	554,813	596,202	603,410	550,000	518,496	{ China, Porcelain, and Earth- enware.
548,441	555,018	481,450	526,691	468,664	437,069	408,800	Clocks.
1,089,417	868,183	773,527	597,419	753,762	793,173	822,626	Cocoa.
7,089,100	6,861,130	4,761,369	5,201,536	4,936,465	3,750,413	3,295,995	Coffee.
505,430	606,610	719,742	744,508	741,640	906,565	1,001,622	Confectionery and Succades.
31,408,171	30,621,711	31,531,535	34,259,126	31,454,481	19,901,794	24,085,913	Corn, Wheat.
4,804,469	5,011,159	4,067,706	5,520,687	5,741,795	4,220,411	4,632,386	—— Barley.
4,406,927	4,934,468	3,776,862	4,601,176	5,010,293	4,191,791	4,250,707	—— Oats.
9,818,601	11,163,080	10,408,302	6,530,684	10,370,074	7,297,823	8,488,695	—— Maize.
1,748,468	1,988,124	1,721,432	1,796,951	2,207,397	1,019,019	1,894,669	—— Other kinds.
8,501,949	8,706,100	9,205,219	10,662,439	12,344,778	10,163,783	9,850,445	—— Flour, of Wheat.
422,862	432,018	145,712	159,302	493,549	367,004	358,940	—— —— of other kinds.
61,261,437	62,857,280	60,856,768	63,539,315	67,022,367	48,061,625	53,200,855	Total of Corn.
36,180,548	42,772,098	43,834,047	46,654,570	45,042,296	44,485,889	36,472,612	Cotton, Raw.
2,286,599	2,620,552	2,501,288	2,415,971	2,340,464	2,239,800	1,979,163	—— Manufactures.
970,333	1,183,361	1,814,601	1,790,220	1,423,516	905,499	874,832	Drugs : Bark, Peruvian.
432,710	358,613	622,305	350,150	563,410	341,871	456,134	Opium.
691,140	665,387	851,980	836,152	1,123,874	786,806	789,822	Unenumerated.
867,911	427,111	355,924	255,508	153,254	84,081	85,380	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs : — { Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust.
476,383	656,861	707,425	698,003	710,721	821,018	563,565	Cutch and Gambier.
484,380	682,299	701,826	371,417 415,700	473,612 386,623	416,504 554,880	374,795 487,459	Extracts.
1,903,401	1,712,095	2,343,214	2,605,841	2,455,903	2,483,931	2,119,840	Dyes from Coal Tar.
26,551	24,346	28,412	33,207	28,420	31,070	36,868	Indigo.
170,692	145,365	160,458	166,943	215,298	165,631	162,951	{ Madder, Madder Root, Garancine & Munjeet.
542,949	520,054	398,461	526,361	484,228	521,621	465,112	Shumach.
709,365	713,058	582,090	730,545	854,327	780,228	872,087	Valonia.
433,178	685,354	544,563	432,218	522,739	532,153	531,526	Unenumerated.
2,295,720	2,235,451	2,322,390	2,385,263	2,732,055	2,910,493	2,931,237	Dye Woods.
1,146,211	1,367,128	1,322,255	1,937,840	2,011,926	2,101,533	1,494,079	Eggs.
							Feathers, Ornamental.

IMPORTS.

DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Fish	£ 711,295	£ 859,042	£ 1,003,236	£ 981,950	£ 1,266,577	£ 1,459,974	£ 1,640,259	£ 1,541,830
Flax and Hemp:—								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed	5,030,431	4,431,983	4,801,458	4,939,706	3,884,973	3,052,546	4,351,166	3,069,784
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp	847,488	663,940	560,858	695,613	618,034	575,440	849,750	488,060
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed	2,267,671	2,111,240	2,321,706	2,190,124	2,214,666	1,900,927	1,976,833	1,878,749
— Jute	3,729,735	3,954,698	3,619,980	3,553,179	2,575,512	2,804,597	2,929,965	3,236,825
Flowers, Artificial	367,186	411,540	449,320	447,051	510,800	527,001	588,828	527,832
Fruit, Currants	1,472,301	1,584,073	1,275,445	1,290,574	1,424,188	1,578,754	1,895,845	1,416,179
— Raisins	707,344	1,149,337	668,790	915,973	1,033,399	1,068,400	916,630	712,968
— Oranges and Lemons	1,008,954	1,154,270	1,124,248	1,163,206	1,341,704	1,247,954	1,549,765	1,419,579
— Raw, exclusive of Nuts	596,107	1,024,685	702,710	1,109,984	986,248	1,218,625	1,481,630	1,704,001
Glass of all kinds	904,888	1,206,068	1,461,453	1,587,413	1,718,606	1,860,339	1,908,167	2,050,183
Guano	1,986,089	1,201,042	2,103,531	1,348,849	1,298,436	2,295,744	1,685,127	1,806,573
Gum of all sorts	1,078,196	996,953	1,004,896	1,120,266	1,286,362	1,025,380	952,389	886,175
Gutta Percha	199,637	399,955	470,316	290,522	149,223	163,574	235,748	300,565
Hair, Goats' Hair or Wool	1,055,248	762,364	789,006	1,045,348	876,619	729,535	983,360	752,900
— Manufactures of Hair, and of Goats' Wool	42,036	51,108	47,010	64,166	68,323	147,651	116,510	76,555
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet	3,859,064	4,010,282	4,727,126	4,592,579	4,203,371	3,302,288	3,545,891	3,409,065
Hops	895,895	679,276	602,941	929,041	1,188,054	763,440	1,170,021	631,567
Lace and Articles thereof	755,011	529,497	850,635	676,401	404,143	509,323	521,384	442,536
Lard	1,310,012	1,308,844	1,388,881	886,696	1,634,769	1,570,721	1,471,820	1,787,874
Leather	1,773,355	2,526,787	2,003,991	3,144,505	3,727,614	4,038,649	3,953,887	3,014,666
Leather Gloves	1,317,966	1,403,622	1,296,782	1,546,716	2,430,876	1,840,056	1,518,557	1,300,633
Meat, Uncollected, Salted or Fresh	107,814	138,272	216,081	335,846	419,019	281,830	388,933	428,064
— Preserved, other than Salted	662,280	945,819	733,331	757,001	592,196	887,035	1,434,234	1,315,701
Metals:—								
Copper Ore and Regulus	1,709,379	1,935,621	1,978,138	1,798,973	2,039,767	1,954,222	2,369,984	2,044,770
Unwrought, Part	2,212,727	4,435,970	3,093,144	3,213,943	3,460,274	3,237,361	3,063,229	2,738,785
Wrought, and old	Copper							
Iron Ore	343,175	1,014,842	1,278,278	1,021,481	583,571	795,510	1,250,069	1,162,851
Iron in Bars	707,613	921,567	988,885	1,058,390	1,320,059	1,096,482	977,971	1,018,132
Iron and Steel,	678,312	1,158,017	1,008,636	1,325,776	1,422,790	1,424,531	1,537,063	1,709,646
Wrought or Manufactured								
Lead, Pig and Sheet	1,303,503	1,520,042	1,585,925	1,411,988	1,801,962	1,749,978	2,010,803	1,817,729
Silver Ore	953,056	2,188,010	1,020,593	769,355	545,164	499,775	562,537	529,785
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs	1,088,755	1,154,578	1,044,299	904,769	1,454,988	1,148,542	961,398	1,041,026
Zinc, Crude, in Cakes	430,150	299,689	468,359	492,014	510,827	662,100	723,180	610,021
— Manufactures	207,667	327,810	367,920	372,510	438,158	411,325	416,135	385,968
Musical Instruments	288,676	442,811	602,106	747,710	633,857	574,220	615,702	610,045
Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing oil therefrom	417,067	341,971	228,632	374,505	511,261	469,275	427,107	513,507
Oil, Fish	1,087,734	855,590	766,927	751,359	917,701	735,621	754,812	810,891
— Palm	1,820,698	1,905,153	1,713,829	1,792,041	1,508,299	1,529,360	1,598,100	1,167,161
— Cocoa Nut	357,260	822,267	460,681	241,601	411,565	377,480	376,582	201,978
— Olive	1,868,779	1,193,064	1,559,183	1,017,461	1,559,068	1,089,176	1,483,786	1,028,757
— Seed	404,386	793,941	673,215	629,654	637,181	811,421	569,067	467,375
— Turpentine	317,877	470,085	420,029	374,229	347,976	271,618	324,533	358,000

IMPORTS.

59

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£ 1,632,957	£ 1,666,710	£ 2,332,605	£ 2,079,181	£ 2,301,966	£ 2,045,800	£ 1,994,614	Fish. Flax and Hemp:—
8,242,455	3,544,214	2,893,479	3,186,469	2,522,415	2,728,295	2,855,798	{ Flax, Dressed and Undressed. Toy or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
438,785	643,647	614,947	520,864	472,721	388,842	434,809	Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
1,636,357	1,781,730	2,091,030	2,144,359	2,385,217	2,102,105	2,920,225	— Jute.
3,257,497	4,018,800	3,973,584	4,315,917	4,528,429	3,584,033	3,240,796	Flowers, Artificial.
471,145	463,109	407,644	500,934	452,824	332,256	298,288	Fruit, Currants.
1,475,428	1,072,926	1,631,355	1,351,939	1,423,062	1,003,786	1,458,183	— Raisins.
1,005,628	728,934	1,040,314	1,027,820	1,057,934	874,367	966,220	— Oranges and Lemons.
1,317,961	1,403,019	1,467,562	1,659,397	1,704,826	1,776,057	1,481,010	— Raw, exclusive of Nuts.
1,746,936	2,239,473	1,718,907	2,199,158	1,934,410	2,131,852	2,134,778	Glass of all kinds.
1,574,179	1,776,472	1,074,241	1,679,325	1,605,892	1,615,716	1,632,026	Guano.
704,448	810,177	491,327	388,467	724,008	440,025	245,013	Gum of all sorts.
905,028	1,123,134	1,475,749	1,224,058	1,233,082	1,140,775	1,320,223	Gutta Percha.
419,417	527,872	502,906	539,814	476,881	462,746	347,133	Hair, Goats' Hair or Wool.
748,615	1,233,855	745,457	1,441,343	1,051,982	1,299,930	952,749	{ Manufactures of Hair, and of Goats' Wool.
81,301	107,902	128,090	138,103	130,526	104,601	86,973	Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
2,916,577	3,870,582	3,213,119	3,744,681	3,802,862	3,881,349	3,870,328	Hops.
1,217,938	900,891	695,297	2,962,631	1,089,246	1,015,309	1,001,728	Lace and Articles thereof.
391,979	474,140	527,403	603,656	690,925	930,880	1,032,311	Lard.
1,420,881	1,852,160	2,197,166	1,866,360	2,247,016	1,535,123	1,008,485	Leather.
3,454,093	4,511,699	4,801,591	5,272,665	5,466,399	5,417,997	5,768,840	Leather Gloves.
1,286,030	1,742,501	1,602,900	1,027,612	1,930,487	1,672,892	1,502,571	Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh.
440,726	429,073	516,551	674,976	808,528	1,471,874	1,566,473	{ Preserved, other than Salted.
1,690,009	1,905,717	1,637,545	1,693,520	1,753,842	1,394,665	1,549,796	Metals:—
2,260,834	2,582,334	2,427,761	2,000,836	2,930,208	3,175,066	2,883,598	Copper Ore and Regulus.
2,924,710	2,571,072	2,166,383	2,522,393	2,413,793	2,320,175	2,033,158	{ Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
1,060,167	2,789,929	2,349,411	3,063,091	2,750,870	2,114,600	1,957,199	Iron Ore.
878,357	1,214,626	1,140,509	1,306,457	1,236,735	1,165,948	1,220,191	Iron in Bars.
1,721,701	2,425,522	2,564,823	2,474,898	2,870,813	2,693,422	2,361,384	Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured.
1,531,088	1,562,959	1,388,109	1,206,999	1,305,398	1,222,325	1,210,768	Lead, Pig and Sheet.
724,515	633,360	688,176	750,079	1,030,542	1,089,708	1,085,227	Silver Ore.
1,143,905	1,738,006	1,373,472	2,538,577	2,442,959	2,123,799	2,181,891	Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
563,612	630,839	755,066	708,877	640,302	700,151	848,187	Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.
346,443	387,921	414,813	396,936	408,206	390,157	360,883	— Manufactures.
564,509	706,878	730,323	809,792	879,814	815,188	729,576	Musical Instruments.
521,770	748,814	508,006	726,428	873,179	1,020,045	730,796	{ Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing oil therefrom.
589,304	477,357	578,663	531,663	604,746	530,805	520,412	Oil, Fish.
1,344,788	1,519,701	1,202,571	1,240,866	1,315,559	1,403,753	1,217,816	— Palm.
398,065	540,233	369,779	210,054	365,716	396,288	276,224	— Cocoa Nut.
1,179,021	907,908	1,220,650	947,154	1,198,935	715,964	981,348	— Olive.
508,975	517,812	535,878	470,807	368,489	398,143	368,130	— Seed.
290,437	378,838	498,195	640,099	555,902	560,533	387,927	— Turpentine.

IMPORTS.

DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Oil Seed Cake - - -	£ 1,546,778	£ 1,282,074	£ 1,328,525	£ 1,570,254	£ 1,834,465	£ 1,768,231	£ 1,457,003	£ 1,626,070
Onions, Raw - - -	227,437	163,308	264,876	279,926	321,316	351,208	435,786	414,084
Painters' Colours and Pigments	463,491	526,666	548,327	580,716	708,433	733,522	759,552	719,740
Paper, for Printing or Writing	406,915	578,837	593,269	510,077	442,730	631,143	598,824	551,136
— Other (except Hangings)	276,018	393,373	471,740	567,840	593,317	583,719	621,676	640,663
Petroleum, Unrefined - -	24,551	35,271	12,836	31,041	9,796	15,052	11,222	21,216
— Refined - -	589,468	398,201	979,005	962,877	705,445	1,415,334	1,765,284	1,101,110
Pork - - -	693,096	447,877	644,014	704,435	590,386	810,739	608,249	659,462
Potatoes - - -	225,068	1,040,515	2,120,154	1,034,835	1,070,976	1,740,749	2,348,749	2,386,148
Poultry, Game, and Rabbits -	174,518	217,526	257,389	270,264	328,044	297,018	319,904	403,024
Pyrites of Iron or Copper -	1,164,247	1,351,140	1,801,272	1,253,232	1,406,095	1,206,799	1,643,614	1,336,047
Rags and Paper-making Materials:—								
Rags - - -	444,036	373,035	287,100	293,566	278,851	220,972	256,480	285,215
Esparto and other Materials } - - -	1,332,257	919,410	969,445	1,083,965	1,230,823	1,213,896	1,471,554	1,145,381
Rice, not in the Husk - -	2,337,368	3,518,421	3,245,434	3,636,084	3,006,122	2,920,138	3,490,619	} 3,200,843
— in the Husk - -	100,758	49,382	83,540	22,624	27,440	423	845	
Rosin - - -	330,994	492,246	471,608	445,857	380,835	313,007	307,685	276,913
Saltpetre - - -	419,099	400,684	434,615	338,769	287,280	238,033	298,285	204,880
Cubic Nitre - -	1,131,700	1,220,411	1,767,131	1,271,443	1,988,426	1,863,767	957,828	1,547,351
Seeds, Clover and Grass -	927,001	746,813	661,332	589,268	722,723	1,004,021	923,449	726,355
Cotton - - -	1,495,899	1,403,825	1,003,321	1,514,900	1,743,326	1,825,116	2,216,169	1,484,615
Flax or Linseed - -	3,687,092	4,513,842	4,136,064	4,675,242	5,135,182	4,977,177	4,552,708	4,908,466
Rape - - -	1,008,474	621,013	725,279	685,883	1,150,184	1,165,001	1,526,489	1,563,865
Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste - -	624,945	608,912	460,128	466,283	415,085	406,051	327,156	302,569
Raw - - -	8,921,589	7,825,180	6,758,138	4,966,325	3,443,722	5,770,341	4,452,045	3,680,117
Thrown - - -	232,752	94,502	195,025	148,851	102,734	199,293	108,508	49,636
Silk Manufactures:—								
Broad Stuffs - - -	4,137,907	4,916,084	5,444,289	7,336,356	8,155,120	7,828,984	7,823,352	7,742,156
Ribbons - - -	1,898,588	1,853,915	2,326,914	2,516,223	2,143,786	1,793,086	1,635,832	2,265,263
Other Manufactures - -	2,361,445	2,059,122	2,294,175	2,126,880	1,965,626	2,195,670	3,509,804	2,748,569
Total of Silk Manufactures - -	8,397,938	9,429,121	10,065,378	11,970,450	12,264,532	11,815,740	12,800,988	12,755,988
Skins and Furs:—								
Goat, Undressed - -	133,297	180,316	174,093	201,366	191,497	168,077	248,405	157,746
Seal - - -	228,970	381,276	427,274	436,005	376,358	219,540	246,533	443,784
Sheep and Lamb, Undressed - -	934,196	1,150,878	1,322,848	894,784	1,013,552	989,118	903,887	792,571
Furs of all sorts - -	541,200	714,967	419,104	617,276	971,607	835,305	699,317	600,544
Spices, Cinnamon - -	144,146	110,993	116,144	123,411	183,567	123,048	121,201	127,112
Pepper - - -	527,334	753,970	818,437	568,102	670,175	462,084	499,254	375,586
Of all other sorts - -	247,588	382,456	327,506	435,860	478,692	445,674	458,179	505,646
Spirits, Rum - - -	769,650	674,357	742,696	919,452	1,022,110	1,073,707	769,726	593,092
Brandy - - -	1,895,378	1,328,656	2,375,447	1,457,476	1,572,424	2,618,325	1,257,164	1,414,753
Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits - -	287,120	293,862	202,710	345,820	412,000	381,758	371,813	314,183
Total of Spirits - - -	2,952,148	2,296,875	3,410,853	2,722,250	3,006,534	4,073,790	2,898,703	2,823,027

IMPORTS.

61

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£ 1,631,277 450,019 748,635 445,271 572,360 13,541 1,369,913 601,362 2,696,885 432,289 1,050,545	£ 1,942,834 534,387 822,157 450,362 709,204 12,889 1,296,390 684,102 2,847,027 421,645 1,522,724	£ 1,764,490 567,002 834,270 345,430 795,504 15,369 1,937,075 681,551 1,097,512 457,553 1,202,281	£ 1,460,378 527,781 870,234 331,928 870,977 1,721,019 2,170,298	£ 1,037,403 440,452 820,078 342,840 903,021 1,711,313 2,289,523	£ 2,040,217 532,007 796,137 317,713 1,085,733 974,070	£ 2,030,433 492,328 794,843 390,199 974,070	Oil Seed Cake. Onions, Raw. Painters' Colours and Pigments. Paper, for Printing or Writing. —Other (except Hangings). Petroleum, Unrefined. } Refined. Pork. Potatoes. Poultry, Game, and Rabbits. Pyrites of Iron or Copper. Rags and Paper-making Materials:— Rags. } Esparto and other Materials. Rice. Rosin. Saltpetre. } Cubic Nitre. Seeds, Clover and Grass. Cotton. Flax or Linseed. Rape. } Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste. Raw. Thrown. Silk Manufactures:— Broad Stuffs. Ribbons. Other Manufactures. Total of Silk Manufactures. Skins and Furs:— Goat, Undressed. Seal. Sheep and Lamb, Undressed. Furs of all sorts. Spices, Cinnamon. Pepper. Of all other sorts. Spirits, Rum. Brandy. } Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits. Total of Spirits.
1,889,339 2,061,567 3,231,012	7,869,224 2,033,520 3,422,191	7,236,405 923,755 3,567,147	6,005,157 1,761,425 3,407,901	5,989,369 1,795,250 2,739,301	6,284,061 1,952,398 2,747,614	5,596,454 2,267,024 2,405,212	
12,841,918	13,324,935	11,727,397	11,174,573	10,523,920	10,084,073	10,268,690	
189,311 555,270 645,801 750,470 111,048 272,458 544,383	291,980 623,278 943,923 945,574 99,757 308,087 763,850	260,725 607,162 802,788 969,650 121,361 464,069 528,575	358,775 582,501 1,080,671 936,101 103,281 582,074 545,490	452,952 445,026 1,003,487 938,486 96,252 839,003 601,447	461,502 597,830 1,027,915 1,107,251 86,003 824,374 404,528	528,597 450,801 1,034,343 911,910 58,728 967,731 415,631	
586,252 2,155,545 259,942 3,000,737	528,825 1,337,907 229,801 2,006,123	485,685 1,053,219 264,558 1,803,462	749,637 973,072 303,477 2,026,186	556,829 1,010,821 346,918 1,914,568	628,182 1,067,918 381,109 2,077,209	540,420 1,242,424 345,061 2,133,905	

IMPORTS.

DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Sugar, Refined and Sugar Candy	£ 2,965,823	£ 3,142,703	£ 3,847,271	£ 4,172,118	£ 4,338,166	£ 4,118,166	£ 5,794,232	£ 4,779,045
— Unrefined	- 15,220,474	- 18,044,898	- 17,066,026	- 15,837,617	- 17,210,137	- 16,338,811	- 21,381,441	- 16,015,625
— Molasses	- 810,281	- 350,741	- 245,766	- 181,741	- 420,449	- 234,099	- 141,815	- 276,526
Tallow and Stearine	- 3,134,531	- 2,848,164	- 3,152,413	- 2,331,470	- 2,045,863	- 2,875,170	- 2,568,479	- 1,814,179
Tea	- 11,635,644	- 12,933,143	- 11,372,595	- 11,532,896	- 13,766,961	- 12,697,204	- 12,480,740	- 13,048,787
Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse	- 841,205	- 348,893	- 506,620	- 576,915	- 772,371	- 605,752	- 675,693	- 667,921
Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff	- 862,236	- 1,145,150	- 1,283,593	- 1,326,001	- 1,191,607	- 1,314,912	- 968,182	- 1,184,603
— Unmanufactured	- 2,462,670	- 1,563,982	- 2,618,790	- 2,647,818	- 1,769,967	- 2,675,890	- 2,494,385	- 2,501,526
Toys	- 259,638	- 325,242	- 305,056	- 294,287	- 302,149	- 428,794	- 444,820	- 554,926
Watches	- 460,414	- 351,109	- 407,283	- 474,119	- 451,197	- 450,067	- 504,164	- 512,468
Wine	- 7,072,099	- 7,718,848	- 8,267,326	- 6,863,465	- 6,801,015	- 6,993,399	- 7,138,966	- 5,988,685
Wood and Timber:—								
Hewn	- 4,670,828	- 5,209,802	- 6,722,680	- 7,884,209	- 4,859,322	- 6,297,615	- 5,862,278	- 4,133,330
Sawn or Split	- 6,509,844	- 7,607,480	- 10,565,310	- 12,508,663	- 9,213,576	- 11,539,805	- 13,178,172	- 9,039,862
Staves	- 604,645	- 623,627	- 856,083	- 935,375	- 614,050	- 856,753	- 738,928	- 430,492
Mahogany	- 281,893	- 375,790	- 617,910	- 639,901	- 737,550	- 446,353	- 489,455	- 370,740
Wool—Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama Tribe	- 17,026,630	- 18,528,350	- 19,541,678	- 21,116,184	- 23,437,413	- 28,637,800	- 24,567,312	- 23,128,934
Woollen Rags	- 498,754	- 534,320	- 468,556	- 547,309	- 509,402	- 660,260	- 760,256	- 739,137
Woollen Manufactures	- 4,637,625	- 4,038,666	- 3,840,662	- 3,973,811	- 4,308,357	- 4,920,711	- 5,238,948	- 5,834,748
Woollen and Worsted Yarn:—								
Berlin Wool and Yarn used for fancy purposes	- 81,883	- 83,010	- 50,194	- 107,471	- 145,049	- 162,387	- 190,369	- 204,428
— Yarn for Weaving	- 1,007,289	- 1,382,084	- 1,496,463	- 1,494,945	- 1,327,887	- 1,538,496	- 1,540,239	- 1,365,431
Yeast, Dried	- 333,722	- 347,089	- 374,347	- 306,074	- 401,985	- 407,047	- 438,999	- 468,993
All Other Articles	- 17,135,961	- 20,279,795	- 21,391,210	- 22,915,607	- 23,621,212	- 23,811,111	- 25,002,358	- 24,988,923
TOTAL	- 331,015,430	354,098,624	371,287,372	370,082,701	373,939,577	375,154,703	394,419,682	368,770,742

IMPORTS.

63

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,134,014	4,436,872	4,036,912	3,965,278	4,468,617	4,452,851	4,835,742	{ Sugar, Refined and Sugar Candy.
17,929,283	18,457,963	20,251,865	20,936,039	20,473,237	15,210,850	13,486,640	— Unrefined.
281,258	86,251	131,875	91,134	155,450	147,268	139,010	— Molasses.
2,106,927	2,311,689	2,100,619	2,252,517	2,101,617	2,106,020	1,580,015	Tallow and Stearine.
11,262,593	11,613,398	11,208,601	11,043,884	11,542,031	10,494,953	10,656,990	Tea.
406,027	554,404	544,264	429,250	638,435	485,367	496,558	{ Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
803,164	1,130,288	1,216,407	1,398,601	1,065,861	959,555	1,237,745	{ Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff.
1,165,488	1,746,919	1,375,225	1,152,540	1,794,966	1,756,251	2,609,535	— Unmanufactured.
449,919	577,397	546,206	525,597	558,012	626,370	572,792	Toys.
458,588	427,663	467,830	484,192	511,188	606,194	620,482	Watches.
5,365,250	6,465,044	5,651,107	5,458,923	5,451,953	5,341,117	5,126,392	Wine.
							Wood and Timber:—
2,909,480	5,252,140	4,809,069	5,297,873	5,615,189	4,673,485	4,636,997	Hewn.
7,064,125	10,645,948	9,201,030	10,839,205	10,411,130	9,235,780	9,599,001	Sawn or Split.
411,040	469,847	586,788	633,558	641,116	554,870	539,235	Staves.
366,848	358,865	390,418	356,573	494,110	567,488	487,751	Mahogany.
23,564,064	26,375,407	26,011,024	24,905,674	24,953,132	26,517,920	21,177,688	{ Wool—Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama Tribe.
660,046	820,366	761,591	820,616	757,277	678,525	681,895	Woollen Rags.
5,037,675	7,049,778	5,985,863	5,982,449	6,251,281	6,881,737	7,374,508	Woollen Manufactures.
							Woollen and Worsted Yarn:—
167,719	128,176	117,080	166,373	170,593	200,440	221,412	{ Berlin Wool and Yarn used for fancy purposes.
1,233,402	1,718,969	1,236,737	1,585,825	1,831,010	1,675,019	1,774,399	— Yarn for Weaving.
508,158	544,783	542,149	581,123	730,823	779,342	817,504	Yeast, Dried.
21,872,740	24,165,347	24,756,834	26,616,662	27,558,838	27,188,310	27,525,742	All Other Articles.
362,991,875	411,229,565	397,022,489	413,019,608	426,891,579	390,018,569	370,967,955	TOTAL.

HOME CONSUMPTION.

No. 26.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED

ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
IMPORTED ARTICLES:—							
Bacon and Hams* - - - Cwts.	960,573	1,547,545	2,580,650	2,270,050	2,413,982	2,803,119	2,390,393
Butter and Butterine* - - - "	1,815,076	1,107,963	1,257,310	1,590,594	1,436,846	1,636,370	1,595,410
Cheese* - - - - "	1,108,550	1,036,817	1,330,687	1,457,290	1,596,401	1,486,200	1,603,719
Chicory - - - - "	78,270	90,104	95,432	98,241	94,170	94,838	90,423
Cocoa - - - - Lbs.	7,252,035	7,791,763	8,284,280	8,854,690	9,957,010	10,389,522	10,043,605
Coffee - - - - Cwts.	273,274	278,335	283,851	279,039	286,143	283,700	288,268
Corn : Wheat and Wheat Flour* "	42,383,181	46,291,564	48,988,390	46,982,974	57,925,194	49,578,055	60,609,633
Eggs* - - - Thousands	400,150	530,080	600,395	680,505	740,739	752,928	750,795
Fruit:—							
Currants - - - - Cwts.	864,370	903,213	864,159	917,642	879,545	909,597	815,146
Raisins - - - - "	367,820	444,982	363,712	380,199	374,625	427,842	438,215
Potatoes* - - - - "	847,150	5,986,144	7,504,412	3,985,855	4,692,355	6,018,056	7,954,288
Rice* - - - - "	2,110,947	3,894,600	3,250,815	2,948,028	3,413,175	3,054,600	3,819,634
Sugar, Raw* - - - - "	11,078,622†	11,705,930†	12,607,937†	13,747,781	15,770,891	14,821,932	16,144,006
—— Refined* - - - - "	1,488,288†	1,780,664†	2,187,277†	2,073,620	2,594,652	2,568,207	3,265,214
Tea - - - - Lbs.	123,401,889	127,661,360	131,881,476	137,270,881	145,327,432	149,104,194	151,114,886
Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars } and Snuff }	943,545	1,062,373	1,216,690	1,280,738	1,334,147	1,384,664	1,338,686
—— Unmanufactured - - - "	41,559,747	42,600,088	44,260,181	45,303,476	46,485,877	47,142,372	46,755,915
Wine - - - - Galls.	16,144,838	16,765,444	17,905,129	17,170,600	17,243,942	18,536,838	17,585,475
Spirits:—							
Rum - - - - "	4,168,115	4,404,697	5,027,321	5,194,004	5,386,077	5,035,728	4,992,956
Brandy - - - - "	8,710,947	8,940,293	4,272,024	4,303,334	4,467,015	4,489,975	4,095,530
Other Foreign and Colonial } Spirits - - - - "	1,047,543	723,330	960,453	1,178,137	2,000,331	2,021,283	1,703,585
Total of Imported Spirits - - - "	8,926,005	9,068,329	10,259,798	10,675,476	11,883,423	11,546,986	10,782,071
EXCISEABLE ARTICLES:							
Spirits (British) - - - - "	24,563,093	27,279,519	29,322,087	30,321,928	30,659,043	30,534,265	30,361,163
Total Spirits (Imported and Exciseable) - - - - "	33,490,598	36,347,848	39,581,985	40,997,403	42,512,466	42,081,251	41,098,984
Malt (British) - - - - Bushs.	54,160,017	61,908,569	63,496,785	62,817,295	63,015,676	66,155,908	64,170,185
Beer (British) - - - - Brls.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Note.—The Quantities of the several Articles liable to Duty *Retained* for actual consumption in the United Kingdom

Duties, from the Quantities *Entered* for

* These Articles being free of Duty, the Imports, less the Re-exports, have been taken as the Quantities Retained for Home

† In these years Sugar was liable to Duty, and the amounts

ARTICLES RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
IMPORTED ARTICLES:—								
3,803,707	4,625,867	4,910,689	4,843,864	2,788,416	3,485,178	3,237,040	3,719,381	Cwts. Bacon and Hams.*
1,756,216	2,003,430	2,283,180	1,982,797	2,116,108	2,281,801	2,404,036	2,319,237	“ Butter and Butterine.*
1,928,126	1,749,575	1,740,359	1,800,288	1,631,171	1,752,150	1,876,025	1,779,118	“ Cheese.*
95,450	105,905	114,188	113,039	100,008	102,801	97,890	99,247	“ Chicory.
9,956,290	10,076,504	10,522,106	10,884,697	11,923,549	12,888,470	13,920,272	14,603,067	Lbs. Cocoa.
293,121	304,631	284,540	278,642	278,701	281,804	287,807	291,610	Cwts. Coffee.
56,822,157	69,752,209	64,757,866	67,652,073	76,004,045	79,735,097	61,098,960	76,487,000	“ { Corn : Wheat and Wheat Flour.*
783,496	766,433	747,163	756,107	811,102	940,152	992,261	1,001,217	Thousands Eggs.*
Fruit:—								
894,231	845,255	835,472	832,150	947,903	969,403	984,825	913,211	Cwts. Currants.
461,536	463,311	376,033	421,205	413,403	452,453	411,668	424,061	“ Raisins.
8,739,336	9,846,742	9,735,406	4,007,772	2,941,020	5,142,892	2,425,611	2,201,133	“ Potatoes.*
2,265,353	3,560,007	4,352,221	5,001,009	4,252,080	3,959,048	3,142,886	2,455,925	“ Rice.*
14,654,192	17,329,880	16,687,078	18,376,385	19,567,059	19,672,203	19,135,691	18,986,327	“ Sugar, Raw.*
3,098,450	2,870,160	2,910,832	2,633,205	2,038,944	3,138,048	4,030,778	5,109,507	“ — Refined.*
157,396,661	160,432,234	159,321,572	160,051,314	164,958,230	170,780,777	175,060,301	182,408,830	Lbs. Tea.
1,396,596	1,244,742	1,304,101	1,332,208	1,444,831	1,459,411	1,530,183	1,726,926	“ { Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff.
47,478,212	46,906,607	47,870,664	47,999,489	48,570,962	49,092,803	50,132,723	50,793,211	“ — Unmanufactured.
16,171,892	14,903,207	15,750,623	15,550,078	14,339,070	14,287,317	13,904,497	13,767,928	Galls. Wine.
Spirits:—								
4,949,218	4,849,000	4,636,062	4,584,785	4,300,099	4,290,770	3,938,412	3,857,867	“ Rum.
3,964,506	3,546,297	3,245,291	3,113,097	3,001,272	2,891,340	2,901,845	2,689,464	“ Brandy.
1,632,050	1,187,010	634,059	641,937	1,030,307	1,107,866	1,325,585	1,465,326	“ { Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
10,546,774	9,582,307	8,526,012	8,339,819	8,338,578	8,289,085	8,165,840	8,012,656	“ Total of Imported Spirits.
29,884,951	28,508,850	29,047,303	29,334,161	29,251,754	29,421,590	28,745,893	27,348,805	EXCISEABLE ARTICLES:— Galls. Spirits (British).
40,430,725	38,091,157	37,573,315	37,673,980	37,590,832	37,711,575	36,911,733	35,361,461	“ { Total Spirits (Imported and Exciseable).
64,692,617	58,195,035	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bush. Malt (British).
—	—	—	20,908,349	27,023,610	26,328,040	27,586,520	27,101,288	Brls. Beer (British).

are ascertained by deducting the quantities Over-Entered, and those Exported subsequently to the payment of the Home Consumption in the first instance.

Consumption. No allowance has been made for any quantity that may have been re-exported after further manufacture, given were obtained in accordance with the first note.

HOME CONSUMPTION.

No. 27.—QUANTITIES of the undermentioned ARTICLES RETAINED
UNITED

ARTICLES.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
IMPORTED ARTICLES:—								
Bacon and Hams*	- Lbs.	3'41	5'44	9'01	7'82	8'23	9'46	7'97
Butter and Butterine*	- "	4'67	3'80	4'38	5'50	4'90	5'52	5'82
Cheese*	- - - "	4'24	3'64	4'63	5'02	5'44	5'01	5'35
Cocoa	- - - - "	0'23	0'24	0'26	0'27	0'30	0'31	0'30
Coffee	- - - - "	0'97	0'98	0'99	0'96	0'98	0'99	0'96
Corn : Wheat and Wheat Flour	* "	150'43	162'66	170'51	161'73	197'56	167'25	202'48
Currants and Raisins	- "	4'37	4'74	4'27	4'47	4'28	4'71	4'16
Eggs*	- - - No.	12'68	16'63	20'52	20'94	22'56	22'68	22'36
Potatoes*	- - - Lbs.	3'01	21'03	26'12	18'74	16'00	20'30	26'53
Rice*	- - - - "	7'52	13'09	11'35	10'16	11'64	10'24	12'75
†Sugar, Raw*	- - - - "	41'45	41'13	43'88	47'37†	53'82†	50'00†	53'85†
„ Refined*	- - - - "	5'28	6'10	7'61	8'87†	8'85†	8'77†	10'80†
Tea	- - - - "	3'91	4'01	4'10	4'22	4'43	4'49	4'50
Tobacco	- - - - "	1'35	1'37	1'41	1'43	1'46	1'46	1'40
Wine	- - - Gall.	0'51	0'53	0'56	0'53	0'53	0'56	0'52
Spirits (Foreign)	- - - "	0'28	0'28	0'32	0'33	0'36	0'35	0'32
EXCISEABLE ARTICLES:—								
Spirits (British)	- - - "	0'78	0'86	0'91	0'93	0'93	0'92	0'90
Total Spirits (Imported and Exciseable)	* - - - "	1'06	1'14	1'28	1'26	1'29	1'27	1'22
Malt (British)	- - - Bush.	1'72	1'93	1'97	1'93	1'92	1'99	1'91
Beer (British)	- - - Galls.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* These Articles being free of Duty, the Imports, less the Re-exports,

† Since May 1874, when Sugar was admitted duty free, the Amount consumed per head of

HOME CONSUMPTION.

67

for HOME CONSUMPTION, per HEAD of the TOTAL POPULATION of the KINGDOM.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
IMPORTED ARTICLES:—								
12·55	14·78	15·89	13·92	8·85	10·96	10·08	11·47	Lbs. Bacon and Hams.*
5·79	6·54	7·39	6·35	6·71	7·18	7·49	7·15	„ Butter and Butterine.*
6·85	5·71	5·63	5·77	5·20	5·51	5·85	5·48	„ Cheese.*
0·29	0·29	0·30	0·31	0·31	0·36	0·39	0·40	„ Cocoa.
0·97	0·99	0·92	0·89	0·88	0·89	0·90	0·90	„ Coffee.
187·49	227·75	209·48	216·79	241·17	250·77	190·29	235·79	„ Corn: Wheat and Wheat Flour.*
4·47	4·27	3·92	4·34	4·32	4·47	4·38	4·12	„ Currants and Raisins.
23·08	22·34	21·58	21·63	22·98	26·40	27·59	27·56	No. Eggs.*
23·83	30·52	31·49	12·84	9·33	16·17	7·55	7·06	Lbs. Potatoes.*
7·47	11·65	14·08	16·31	13·49	12·45	9·79	7·57	„ Rice.*
46·88‡	50·58‡	53·08‡	58·89‡	62·00‡	61·87‡	59·60‡	58·53‡	„ ‡Sugar, Raw.*
10·22‡	9·37‡	9·42‡	8·44‡	8·37‡	9·87‡	12·58‡	15·75‡	„ „ Refined.*
4·64	4·68	4·57	4·58	4·67	4·80	4·87	5·02	„ Tea.
1·44	1·40	1·42	1·41	1·42	1·42	1·44	1·45	„ Tobacco.
0·48	0·48	0·45	0·44	0·41	0·40	0·39	0·38	Gall. Wine.
0·31	0·28	0·25	0·24	0·24	0·23	0·23	0·22	„ Spirits (Foreign).
EXCISEABLE ARTICLES:—								
0·88	0·83	0·84	0·84	0·83	0·83	0·80	0·75	Gall. Spirits (British).
1·19	1·11	1·09	1·08	1·07	1·06	1·03	0·97	„ Total Spirits (Imported and Exciseable).
1·91	1·64	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bush. Malt (British).
—	—	—	27·78	27·56	27·12	27·62	26·85	Gall. Beer (British).

have been taken as the Quantities Retained for Home Consumption.

the population includes the proportionate Amount of Raw Sugar refined and re-exported.

No. 28.—Quantities of WHEAT and Wheat MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED into the
UNITED KINGDOM (stated in Cwts. according to present system of Entry).

IMPORTS:—CORN.

COUNTRIES.	WHEAT—GRAIN.										COUNTRIES.				
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
Russia, North* Ports 3,651,369	2,080,173	1,816,737	709,576	1,688,035	1,977,346	6,960,764	4,125,785	3,044,502	244,216	426,835	2,711,682	6,355,891	2,717,488	4,613,486	Russia, North* Ports.
—South* Ports 11,702,831	15,775,483	7,775,832	5,016,095	8,817,290	6,930,282	3,967,472	4,595,891	4,990,059	2,638,108	3,019,597	6,860,650	6,700,871	2,634,805	7,382,288	—South* Ports.
Sweden - 19,289	44,566	34,088	23,981	99,590	58,411	33,803	16,383	20,638	5,056	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
Denmark - 130,370	428,684	301,758	183,351	483,019	233,205	78,812	139,987	58,580	30,641	820	10,834	3,619	160	3,988	Denmark.
Germany - 3,050,108	3,881,002	2,115,173	3,063,082	5,012,586	2,324,148	5,485,144	5,117,983	3,013,878	1,693,143	1,861,402	3,050,101	2,871,985	1,090,138	1,980,236	Germany.
France - 137,541	2,844,811	1,170,282	300,297	1,297,848	292,050	1,492,768	11,196	17,291	1,446	6,683	7,379	9,488	19,023	2,662	France.
Spain - 5,282	551,991	671,348	179,181	148,761	243,744	463,416	55,896	3,694	31	—	—	2,332	1,176	—	Spain.
Austrian Territories - 239,147	55,186	11,530	2,337	18,364	4,556	42,388	11,048	19,745	11,502	10,412	15,675	27,495	85	95,024	Austrian Territories.
Roumania - 594,481	266,165	124,540	53,468	347,841	379,077	229,908	95,075	158,854	126,629	214,855	197,662	403,937	—	389,776	Roumania.
Turkey - 627,265	559,006	265,297	567,427	957,965	862,884	1,022,550	145,301	11,500	4,005	{ 28,277	825,710	1,121,138	504,380	633,035	Turkey.
Egypt - 397,116	2,340,227	1,341,230	293,880	2,107,858	3,228,528	2,447,681	217,003	2,055,697	1,601,231	1,076,710	174,862	1,172,906	999,761	109,988	Bulgaria.
British N. America 3,278,931	1,734,982	3,761,983	3,811,576	3,822,975	2,423,183	2,951,581	2,620,580	4,781,736	3,857,532	2,977,606	2,989,264	1,793,587	1,757,482	1,745,373	British N. America.
United States: Atlantic Ports 10,977,422	7,328,054	12,683,151	18,063,902	14,935,326	12,737,096	12,622,689	24,468,189	29,107,312	29,634,820	24,820,246	20,593,638	14,319,407	14,321,387	10,165,359	United States: Atlantic Ports.
Pacific Ports - 2,468,600	1,391,886	7,103,283	6,026,189	5,587,981	6,158,958	8,304,941	4,592,620	6,934,653	6,535,984	11,283,242	14,740,835	11,809,354	8,319,043	14,107,513	Pacific Ports.
Chile - 597,007	1,490,261	1,574,744	1,926,486	884,235	982,579	736,011	50,573	1,400,394	1,348,208	1,094,261	1,657,224	2,248,788	1,055,894	1,622,882	Chile.
British India - 220,023	156,665	740,894	1,073,940	1,394,356	3,057,236	6,104,985	1,820,881	887,006	3,229,060	7,334,616	8,461,003	11,248,988	7,080,881	12,170,231	British India.
Australasia - 317,538	500,589	1,801,983	907,453	1,156,848	2,005,550	425,987	1,453,814	2,247,605	4,246,376	2,908,730	2,475,127	2,683,690	5,001,212	5,279,282	Australasia.
Other Countries - 126,945	741,873	587,905	380,568	266,388	401,312	574,080	63,034	202,641	99,888	38,501	134,215	334,010	435,503	619,445	Other Countries.
Total - 39,289,906	62,127,726	48,963,068	41,527,658	51,876,571	44,454,857	54,969,860	49,906,484	50,551,708	55,861,994	57,147,498	64,240,449	64,138,631	47,306,186	61,498,894	Total.

IMPORTS :—CORN.

69

QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and Flour, and of OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED into the
UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

COUNTRIES.	WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.										COUNTRIES.							
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.			
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.				
Russia, North Ports	4,370	611	654	341	85	160	76,059	5,936	810	198	77	2,838	2,024	1,342	Russia, North Ports.			
— South Ports	24,185	66,044	78,008	58,311	121,833	104,768	64,476	96,847	89,366	66,539	42,582	80,611	77,077	62,419	83,856	— South Ports.		
Sweden	—	999	13	—	77	370	7	2,230	275	1,115	—	43,338	74,745	60,006	43,706	Sweden.		
Denmark	—	130,450	146,103	158,877	213,654	271,065	471,060	477,017	398,466	397,050	310,616	283,745	410,778	414,527	150,146	Denmark.		
Germany	—	698,972	1,034,631	691,386	759,227	800,906	850,819	1,239,373	1,114,952	915,153	977,617	1,387,939	1,987,720	1,928,170	1,744,514	1,415,171	Germany.	
France	—	35,697	1,367,176	1,671,496	659,532	1,820,747	1,089,450	1,901,392	699,396	355,006	279,131	203,296	220,249	163,898	154,349	157,067	France.	
Spain	—	9,414	72,877	860,634	191,391	6,765	21,383	451,957	121,208	—	177	250	875	1,244	720	—	Spain.	
Austrian Territories	—	477,677	321,424	239,768	226,297	321,302	445,626	1,034,468	1,248,672	1,513,002	1,123,911	1,087,417	1,567,313	1,738,935	1,563,083	1,810,719	Austrian Territories.	
Bosnia	—	—	—	—	—	3,076	12,588	—	7,800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Roumania.	
Turkey	—	—	3,817	860	1,626	2,226	2,847	2,744	7,626	—	331	{	18	26,323	6,423	7,360	11	Turkey.
Egypt	—	9,385	16,692	8,451	3,238	3,423	20,811	13,092	938	6,417	3,325	1,472	2,253	813	1,000	204	Egypt.	
British N. America	—	403,786	337,750	448,077	389,382	357,992	283,034	250,696	302,856	457,569	524,700	259,862	311,204	503,864	684,750	280,002	British N. America.	
United States:	—	1,729,086	1,538,591	2,417,176	1,816,867	1,805,061	1,161,060	3,980,026	6,526,266	8,444,374	8,678,822	6,238,819	9,662,713	3,986,582	10,172,849	United States; Atlantic Ports.		
Pacific Ports	—	62,381	42,190	26,306	875,593	462,906	495,218	604,521	261,835	535,913	429,455	1,014,852	1,561,987	1,607,706	1,846,899	1,559,054	Pacific Ports.	
Chile	—	66,335	193,246	210,274	224,448	14,740	24,211	59,026	—	68,518	81,714	61,192	47,687	41,914	15	13	Chile.	
British India	—	4	4,200	333	360	6	7,471	875	—	2,020	875	3,308	2,170	—	120	4,007	British India.	
Australasia	—	41,910	44,473	292,113	199,317	87,123	189,320	20,394	85,754	37,658	283,582	276,648	483,929	85,250	222,517	131,485	Australasia.	
Other Countries	—	15,188	48,192	65,601	15,894	45,349	36,087	17,966	12,532	22,190	21,757	36,171	34,271	17,886	56,573	22,877	Other Countries.	
Total	—	3,977,680	4,388,186	6,214,479	6,236,044	6,138,083	5,939,581	7,877,583	7,828,679	10,723,232	10,365,319	11,143,781	13,167,403	16,329,312	15,985,301	15,882,845	Total.	

IMPORTS :—CORN.

QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and Flour, and of OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED into the
UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

COUNTRIES.	WHEAT—TOTAL of GRAIN and Flour in equivalent Weight of GRAIN (1cwt. of wheat flour = 1½ cwt. of wheat in grain).										COUNTRIES.					
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
Russia, North Ports	3,957,031	2,080,938	1,817,605	710,402	1,688,141	1,977,546	7,055,850	4,138,186	3,045,514	244,463	426,948	2,718,527	6,561,151	2,720,118	4,615,363	Russia, North Ports.
— South Ports	11,732,862	15,955,085	7,576,392	5,088,371	8,469,746	6,034,212	3,918,007	5,010,935	5,071,971	2,719,296	3,673,024	6,981,414	6,887,217	2,890,332	7,467,026	— South Ports.
Sweden	20,538	44,532	34,165	24,077	100,052	83,420	38,435	16,707	22,082	5,086	—	54,187	93,431	82,507	54,636	Sweden.
Denmark	293,432	611,285	475,354	455,391	831,850	852,080	670,085	638,072	554,933	418,911	368,010	524,407	521,778	108,073	154,141	Denmark.
Germany	4,258,823	5,183,601	3,019,406	4,012,066	6,613,544	3,457,672	7,004,806	6,511,560	4,757,794	2,821,164	3,098,326	5,564,751	5,281,307	3,273,390	3,749,290	Germany.
France	182,292	4,653,781	3,059,619	1,124,712	3,573,777	1,653,801	3,949,508	885,434	461,040	350,480	290,313	252,715	214,371	211,932	236,333	France.
Spain	16,990	642,087	1,734,614	418,420	157,217	270,473	1,023,362	211,156	3,694	252	314	1,094	3,757	2,076	—	Spain.
Austrian Territories	836,248	456,966	911,240	236,208	420,192	501,658	1,335,921	1,696,888	1,911,110	1,416,391	1,382,183	1,974,816	2,201,188	1,954,701	2,358,423	Austrian Territories.
Romania	554,481	263,163	124,540	53,468	351,656	394,814	229,505	101,825	153,054	126,929	214,855	107,662	403,937	—	395,709	Romania.
Turkey	827,935	563,778	906,282	569,709	966,748	566,443	1,026,280	154,833	11,500	4,419	29,299	58,614	1,129,167	13,818,987	153,580	Turkey.
Egypt	909,847	2,361,042	1,271,794	2,112,138	2,419,232	2,464,046	218,258	2,067,715	1,305,337	1,072,556	1,077,678	1,173,222	1,001,014	110,233	737,925	Bulgaria.
British N. America	3,752,776	9,157,170	4,812,709	4,298,315	4,069,565	2,776,975	3,265,174	2,908,400	5,935,897	4,543,407	3,200,424	3,115,769	2,423,417	2,618,410	2,085,376	British N. America.
United States:																United States:
Atlantic Ports	13,138,880	14,838,890	21,085,472	17,206,410	15,105,922	13,973,413	28,668,221	37,015,146	37,030,287	13,168,149	28,195,302	24,480,225	22,881,400			Atlantic Ports.
Pacific Ports	2,496,451	1,445,624	7,136,926	6,120,658	9,165,741	7,117,481	9,620,592	4,919,939	7,604,474	7,092,813	12,531,867	16,692,819	13,818,987	10,031,427	16,065,331	Pacific Ports.
Chile	559,931	1,677,908	1,587,587	2,207,016	602,680	1,012,622	800,738	50,578	1,492,041	1,150,148	1,171,039	1,716,883	2,301,956	1,655,985	1,622,986	Chile.
British India	220,088	161,915	741,350	1,074,590	1,334,374	3,226,575	6,106,079	1,820,831	580,531	3,230,144	7,338,751	8,463,716	11,248,988	7,980,981	12,175,360	British India.
Australasia	369,736	566,180	2,061,504	1,156,986	1,265,747	2,842,290	451,102	1,561,006	2,984,653	4,613,353	3,314,540	3,086,288	2,790,162	5,369,358	5,443,588	Australasia.
Other Countries	145,851	802,113	646,007	340,308	323,973	446,358	596,558	85,699	290,390	127,654	84,815	177,054	356,341	506,519	548,444	Other Countries.
Total	44,868,227	47,012,866	51,031,197	49,022,695	59,456,621	51,044,423	63,401,429	55,601,583	73,006,110	68,450,914	71,344,659	80,562,563	84,550,271	63,176,282	81,289,918	Total.

QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED into the
UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

IMPORTS :—CORN.

71

COUNTRIES.	BARLEY.										COUNTRIES.							
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.			
Russia	2,398,773	1,755,340	1,119,093	2,019,380	3,535,535	1,547,518	1,499,565	2,473,104	1,401,464	1,167,422	1,097,344	5,517,049	4,965,983	Cwts. Russia.	6,521,542			
Sweden	-	357,941	182,004	341,474	465,539	320,490	318,254	460,585	191,028	466,047	229,129	556,685	397,502	176,088	Sweden.	169,048		
Denmark	-	1,062,402	1,582,472	860,011	1,333,345	1,187,741	994,017	995,018	1,054,103	1,22,752	2,118,457	1,376,908	1,062,914	750,084	226,374	Denmark.	612,119	
Germany	-	1,191,025	1,672,577	1,188,757	729,292	1,119,286	431,342	2,392,513	3,150,017	3,600,513	2,636,847	1,692,906	2,175,536	1,79,914	724,532	Germany.	669,142	
France	-	1,552,655	6,183,087	1,970,958	2,196,414	2,031,755	1,82,070	1,900,054	452,568	625,680	1,105,175	2,001,182	909,685	1,475,713	1,381,262	1,424,000	France.	
Romania	-	432,098	1,218,246	866,806	988,876	489,760	964,505	212,315	1,068,653	1,533,987	2,417,081	1,887,734	5719,935	4,465,601	1,401,211	2,377,519	Romania.	
Turkey	-	1,114,394	1,489,205	2,905,646	3,327,078	2,553,557	3,235,632	3,784,905	1,026,968	89,301	83,540	{ 251,964	513,344	1,189,151	2,403,681	1,288,758	Turkey.	
Egypt	-	6,657	70,633	16,510	48,270	127,638	272,718	220,028	—	94,306	125,234	59,871	49,467	35,945	225,240	62,516	Egypt.	
United States	-	66,132	17,956	14,529	32,200	7,708	128,571	807,401	1,084,562	158,521	328,315	273,859	47,578	118,756	226,959	135,913	United States.	
Chile	-	—	—	9	6,523	245,634	700	4,453	—	60,353	240,147	3,397	6,851	52,859	204,777	132,588	Chile.	
Other Countries	-	387,811	48,020	206,959	463,574	231,945	235,382	625,920	224,598	296,769	623,323	715,856	304,225	535,174	986,431	1,884,344	Other Countries.	
Total	-	9,569,912	15,046,566	9,221,063	11,325,996	11,049,576	5,777,945	12,909,326	14,156,919	11,705,394	11,705,394	15,540,112	16,401,328	12,925,015	15,360,160	Total.		
OATS.																		
Russia	-	4,873,154	2,008,957	4,673,231	5,016,888	6,425,635	4,710,581	7,412,961	6,301,384	7,048,180	7,843,687	5,608,257	9,471,227	9,030,383	9,357,189	6,411,246	Russia.	
Sweden	-	3,695,004	4,828,713	3,858,647	4,187,253	3,106,972	4,27,923	3,083,578	4,031,140	4,479,287	4,601,822	3,209,974	4,042,238	4,729,901	2,413,791	3,090,286	Sweden.	
Denmark	-	472,513	1,027,629	829,596	478,238	394,190	216,926	103,457	289,071	812,895	328,938	160,355	108,235	302,556	27,046	63,146	Denmark.	
Germany	-	438,441	769,274	1,520,588	533,225	1,395,305	314,332	1,281,760	1,045,498	301,374	118,868	66,740	595,125	632,759	275,042	95,838	Germany.	
Holland	-	189,930	629,498	29,216	287,413	461,446	306,783	316,543	151,836	173,244	160,689	151,932	105,926	225,475	231,492	Holland.		
France	-	340,764	578,587	237,165	72,683	84,378	13,564	12,840	2,463	92,183	128	10,363	13,063	25,765	6,177	4,918	France.	
British N. America	-	380,679	345,634	264,612	272,702	33,612	1,085,644	604,373	664,583	455,336	788,990	546,214	184,754	58,351	227,948	753,210	British N. America.	
United States	-	20,010	70	8,725	5,435	29,389	85,566	41,923	40,148	20,605	57,804	7,877	177	97	251,076	1,453,541	United States.	
Other Countries	-	503,701	1,068,063	239,870	238,485	144,151	89,970	50,000	58,381	119,454	463,981	454,410	74,345	186,802	88,023	288,066	Other Countries.	
Total	-	10,914,186	11,537,326	11,007,702	11,387,768	12,425,888	11,211,019	12,910,085	13,477,420	10,324,119	13,658,467	15,187,540	12,921,806	15,057,189	Total.			

IMPORTS:—CORN.

QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, Imported into the
UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

COUNTRIES.	MAIZE.										COUNTRIES.						
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Russia	2,056,488	423,881	1,354,395	608,561	604,115	829,606	189,931	1,023,521	607,595	862,747	754,149	2,713,580	1,113,107	8,542,694	1,680,324		
France	-	96,623	10,902	5,763	90,420	268,531	657	4,760	944	80	1,060	7,460	22,293	2,466	60	6,086	
Austrian Territories	166,040	165,686	134,928	94,767	1,188,707	65,749	—	30,707	2,346	—	—	28,302	73,806	—	—	Austrian Territories.	
Romania	-	1,278,081	948,413	1,270,464	357,050	578,502	2,311,548	130,705	1,983,570	2,959,885	1,764,482	6,481,820	8,407,862	5,933,735	9,018,307	17,343,682	
Turkey	-	4,270,320	1,639,615	2,782,110	1,172,715	3,370,053	6,978,752	2,080,697	2,748,378	23,985	106,708	{ 304,611	609,886	751,982	1,031,847	676,011	
Egypt	-	75,905	372,001	33,950	12,449	63,480	132,271	43,805	—	277	15,742	93,783	494,560	404,648	27,477	165,588	
British N. America	1,346,069	3,357,896	1,761,175	1,329,228	873,776	1,878,415	2,013,797	2,820,902	2,026,902	3,832,527	1,492,727	258,442	2,013,559	926,240	950,519	British N. America.	
United States	-	7,319,246	16,980,683	10,765,353	13,454,617	12,058,806	27,005,460	25,577,778	32,877,700	30,471,932	31,887,773	32,714,835	30,088,092	21,090,667	5,384,960	13,569,622	United States.
Other Countries	-	196,372	443,653	719,963	680,518	1,032,700	701,001	476,546	229,704	57,182	63,894	130,375	622,160	286,451	465,480	1,128,718	Other Countries.
Total	-	16,825,023	24,553,670	18,823,451	17,693,625	20,438,480	30,983,989	30,477,818	41,673,906	36,148,379	37,224,733	33,480,946	18,275,731	31,759,106	24,760,464	31,524,735	Total.
Total	-	180,682	335,422	61,771	470,018	310,013	132,366	241,269	342,395	207,293	196,112	169,213	305,938	187,826	220,379	341,195	Total.
																BUCKWHEAT.	
Total	-	70,492	39,415	37,463	67,519	118,168	37,730	61,424	45,513	42,753	31,757	46,032	88,900	77,703	64,653	82,565	Total.

IMPORTS :—CORN.

78

**QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED into the
UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.**

COUNTRIES.	BREW or BEER.										COUNTRIES.					
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Total • •	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
PEASE.																
Germany • •	540,871	451,910	577,311	268,718	156,908	63,613	314,273	186,478	231,729	60,750	24,480	443,414	305,388	97,887	118,164	
British N. America	310,018	485,463	381,418	975,367	773,432	714,379	636,148	1,050,388	1,204,250	1,471,024	1,905,433	906,481	636,498	74,739	1,067,761	
United States •	55,072	128,952	60,805	289,345	501,125	691,354	352,429	470,900	453,438	471,256	482,585	480,049	338,553	347,188	503,974	
Other Countries •	105,416	223,808	172,903	293,273	183,767	141,904	208,790	116,352	63,499	131,321	168,440	270,003	461,582	739,461	332,087	
Total • •	1,296,183	1,190,837	1,825,603	1,615,132	1,611,250	1,521,640	1,824,118	1,932,911	2,140,251	1,982,447	2,114,356	1,892,807	1,983,460	2,021,186	Total.	
BRANS.																
Germany • •	262,429	214,650	295,315	307,829	435,906	208,455	128,656	107,963	130,188	130,837	47,461	190,824	173,389	41,212	39,727	
Turkey • •	36,962	85,066	90,334	13,022	47,802	206,181	386,350	179,054	127,950	302,768	{ 111,192	385,132	422,827	667,367	631,749	
Egypt • •	2,122,731	1,583,008	729,153	1,021,378	1,371,487	2,598,647	2,596,396	822,095	1,811,201	1,682,359	1,588,253	1,248,016	2,427,376	2,307,885	2,445,487	
Morocco • •	118,108	388,146	932,382	196,217	769,497	798,524	1,104,419	583,630	3,000	66,775	67,532	10,210	10,392	82,912	263,849	
Other Countries •	460,515	685,016	934,777	822,149	584,086	803,548	463,514	429,480	245,392	394,936	318,335	289,500	333,487	420,646	227,225	
Total • •	2,946,745	2,946,916	2,982,064	2,361,095	3,458,777	4,607,585	4,659,345	1,872,183	2,315,750	2,577,138	3,068,773	3,094,782	3,487,471	3,520,572	3,517,987	Total.

IMPORTS:—COTTON AND WOOL.

No. 29.—QUANTITIES of RAW COTTON IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM

YEARS.	United States.	Brazil.	Peru.	Chili.	Venezuela and United States of Colombia.	British West India Islands and British Guiana.	Turkey, European and Asiatic.*
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1871	1,038,677,920	86,158,800	7,304,752	3,501,120	6,582,240	2,671,536	2,500,224
1872	625,600,080	112,500,824	11,024,496	2,663,248	7,900,024	1,450,400	5,989,984
1873	832,573,616	72,480,800	11,143,104	2,080,920	3,973,088	1,070,160	5,838,000
1874	874,026,864	79,501,408	8,086,064	789,376	6,391,952	502,768	1,217,552
1875	841,333,472	71,859,536	7,436,352	425,376	4,195,632	662,928	917,952
1876	932,800,176	53,389,344	6,910,400	264,656	2,623,488	751,744	438,216
1877	912,244,692	54,256,048	6,270,096	213,472	1,718,080	617,568	380,464
1878	1,026,190,928	21,811,664	4,186,806	98,672	1,857,072	366,240	805,056
1879	1,082,462,080	17,044,720	7,892,976	439,488	9,477,604	925,344	371,802
1880	1,224,382,304	24,189,648	4,395,424	648,104	6,615,280	685,776	559,664
1881	1,210,980,288	40,125,344	4,003,888	1,362,028	3,605,424	319,536	777,728
1882	1,154,732,208	54,052,432	4,251,296	2,304,624	2,488,752	404,902	362,432
1883	1,239,410,592	48,158,928	4,227,216	1,510,928	1,548,024	462,784	581,168
1884	1,211,608,160	39,628,584	3,040,760	1,373,456	1,384,768	523,936	1,769,256
1885	1,050,546,000	36,070,496	4,060,896	1,560,272	1,203,888	334,320	1,914,864

* Exclusive of Russia.

No. 30.—QUANTITIES of WOOL (Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama tribe) IMPORTED into

YEARS.	Russia.	Germany.	France.	Holland and Belgium.	Turkey, European and Asiatic.*	Egypt.	British Possessions in South Africa.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1871	15,381,831	8,132,120	6,603,689	4,800,456	16,322,734	7,048,677	32,972,735
1872	12,723,656	5,759,062	5,240,016	3,623,407	11,038,144	5,645,370	35,619,568
1873	11,168,563	8,294,628	1,557,165	2,240,858	8,234,491	4,588,923	42,057,187
1874	11,930,451	7,103,695	2,201,470	5,036,272	4,802,486	1,900,072	42,232,672
1875	15,084,644	7,320,760	1,548,206	3,915,254	5,564,094	2,247,769	44,112,218
1876	12,948,451	8,371,549	1,675,527	6,060,206	6,950,146	3,560,808	42,158,317
1877	12,020,038	9,517,450	2,355,810	4,305,246	7,213,624	4,438,143	41,607,778
1878	8,626,750	4,560,485	2,054,159	4,970,063	11,245,867	2,589,859	40,955,048
1879	15,924,829	4,323,054	5,586,605	6,845,501	6,436,614	2,725,596	45,926,294
1880	20,082,340	7,173,932	9,057,016	7,838,071	12,431,611	2,817,342	51,385,839
1881	15,704,697	2,268,651	3,011,134	5,133,227	6,718,782	1,986,796	49,630,875
1882	17,637,760	2,727,703	4,830,383	5,910,727	9,390,575	1,486,810	53,876,065
1883	28,148,121	4,335,436	5,337,900	5,716,132	8,089,970	2,098,842	48,870,981
1884	22,909,907	1,090,331	5,585,072	4,064,701	10,377,542	2,087,360	51,384,652
1885	20,649,386	1,886,954	7,021,322	5,268,013	11,112,480	2,875,614	47,013,467

* Exclusive of Russia.

IMPORTS :—COTTON AND WOOL.

75

from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL EXPORTED, and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

Egypt.	British Possessions in the East Indies.	Australasia.	All Other Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTED.	TOTAL EXPORTED.	EXCESS OF IMPORTS.	YEARS.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
176,166,480	431,200,744	3,607,632	19,060,328	1,778,130,776	362,075,616	1,416,064,160	1871
177,581,712	443,234,736	3,257,296	17,505,072	1,408,837,472	273,005,040	1,135,832,432	1872
204,977,136	367,649,744	3,454,924	22,342,432	1,527,596,224	220,000,256	1,307,595,968	1873
172,317,488	412,025,040	2,831,808	8,274,112	1,506,864,432	258,967,632	1,307,896,800	1874
163,912,330	385,685,552	1,920,088	13,902,944	1,492,351,168	262,853,808	1,929,497,360	1875
190,245,312	275,856,336	904,624	14,690,552	1,487,858,848	203,305,872	1,284,552,976	1876
176,558,256	193,856,320	645,104	8,523,200	1,355,281,200	169,396,304	1,185,884,896	1877
114,207,344	161,135,520	580,272	9,050,384	1,340,380,048	147,257,036	1,193,122,112	1878
158,232,032	181,347,600	406,112	10,759,056	1,469,358,464	188,201,888	1,281,156,576	1879
152,000,008	207,061,120	493,920	6,531,728	1,628,684,576	224,577,360	1,404,087,216	1880
175,317,072	198,577,680	1,071,056	42,867,440†	1,679,008,384	207,710,608	1,471,387,776	1881
149,418,080	406,515,424	855,456	8,725,472	1,784,111,168	264,908,160	1,519,113,008	1882
170,085,200	260,608,480	970,032	5,073,600	1,734,333,552	247,228,800	1,487,104,752	1883
179,998,784	301,360,192	400,736	8,077,552	1,749,169,184	251,661,648	1,497,507,536	1884
177,515,520	145,130,048	388,752	7,091,280	1,425,816,336	206,338,832	1,219,477,504	1885

† Mostly from European Countries.

the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL EXPORTED, and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

British Possessions in the East Indies.	Australasia.	South America.	All Other Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTED.	TOTAL EXPORTED (Foreign and Colonial only).	EXCESS OF IMPORTS.	YEARS.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
18,217,948	182,710,567	19,229,406	11,610,136	323,036,299	134,866,304	188,109,995	1871
18,403,860	173,201,712	22,018,863	12,115,092	306,379,664	137,511,247	168,868,417	1872
19,362,908	186,664,946	21,069,262	12,768,448	318,036,779	123,246,172	194,790,607	1873
19,127,534	225,383,631	14,878,918	9,723,696	344,470,807	144,294,663	200,176,234	1874
22,819,289	238,631,716	11,954,827	11,887,306	365,065,578	172,075,439	192,990,139	1875
24,463,817	263,869,157	11,543,559	8,446,222	390,055,759	173,020,372	217,035,387	1876
21,506,074	281,247,190	15,322,301	9,425,644	409,049,198	187,418,627	222,590,671	1877
27,039,725	276,172,193	11,289,754	9,974,633	399,449,435	199,286,544	200,162,891	1878
32,302,554	287,831,804	12,867,637	6,930,601	417,110,099	243,336,008	173,724,091	1879
29,190,040	300,626,054	10,252,206	12,023,003	403,508,963	237,409,589	226,100,374	1880
22,215,228	329,605,855	5,873,102	7,948,303	450,141,735	265,583,927	184,557,808	1881
26,923,704	345,783,786	10,872,521	9,027,014	488,985,057	263,965,744	225,019,318	1882
24,892,180	351,686,606	7,004,219	8,577,346	495,946,779	277,234,084	218,712,695	1883
24,709,268	381,403,669	15,362,870	6,220,620	526,526,661	276,919,073	249,607,588	1884
25,697,174	386,055,791	12,888,622	6,138,758	505,037,590	267,501,675	238,185,915	1885

EXPORTS :—BRITISH AND IRISH.

No. 31.—TOTAL DECLARED VALUE of BRITISH and

1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
223,006,102	250,257,347	255,164,603	230,558,121	223,465,963	200,630,204	198,993,065	192,848,914

No. 32.—DECLARED VALUE of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
FOREIGN:							
Russia, Northern Ports	5,205,173	5,021,189	6,787,696	6,938,366	6,786,123	5,039,250	3,865,765
— Southern Ports	1,373,775	1,588,035	2,210,083	1,840,102	1,273,401	1,149,582	306,876
Sweden and Norway	2,161,106	3,411,280	5,031,175	5,400,039	4,638,455	4,224,719	4,180,683
Denmark and Iceland	1,748,933	2,056,390	2,871,344	2,519,522	2,323,707	2,199,106	1,825,186
— Danish West Indies	512,135	463,094	351,646	340,780	379,524	257,334	228,371
Germany	27,434,520	31,018,740	27,270,342	24,700,846	23,287,883	20,082,202	19,642,128
Holland	14,104,157	16,911,775	16,745,850	14,427,113	13,118,691	11,777,192	9,614,887
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas	829,737	750,505	760,452	1,280,571	1,735,996	1,676,193	2,061,413
Belgium	6,217,005	6,499,062	7,200,049	5,828,002	5,781,038	5,875,407	5,304,105
France	18,205,856	17,268,839	17,291,073	16,370,274	15,357,127	16,085,015	14,233,242
— Algeria	119,884	89,347	64,409	47,053	155,676	209,696	271,101
— Possessions in Senegambia	11,670	8,402	18,297	17,965	16,514	19,401	28,254
— Possessions in India	—	—	—	—	7,290	18,079	15,111
Portugal	1,750,555	2,310,202	2,934,303	2,706,990	2,563,007	2,231,191	2,253,353
— Azores and Madeira	153,508	186,467	498,065	340,755	203,092	177,282	171,237
Spain	3,143,419	3,614,448	3,736,620	4,064,231	3,430,343	3,902,365	3,636,915
— Canary Islands	196,195	225,032	184,735	197,736	196,887	148,011	171,980
— Fernando Po	13,970	16,806	24,078	18,122	4,373	8,826	10,045
— West India Islands	2,877,926	3,042,257	2,751,927	1,857,768	2,630,634	2,015,113	2,243,771
— Philippine Islands	463,359	393,142	428,145	456,953	930,230	726,723	1,292,016
Italy	6,294,737	6,557,538	7,444,105	6,309,600	6,766,688	6,689,402	6,218,612
Austrian Territories	1,588,352	1,471,113	1,484,320	1,063,649	897,069	784,634	1,041,603
Greece	776,003	923,049	903,571	1,010,313	938,456	860,643	866,852
Roumania*	705,769	814,675	1,079,473	1,244,871	1,054,744	707,568	197,273
Turkey	5,996,634	7,630,143	7,733,487	7,037,707	5,889,905	5,922,825	5,624,910
Egypt	7,038,795	7,218,063	6,222,018	3,585,106	2,945,846	2,630,407	2,273,311
Morocco	199,603	255,386	313,701	443,416	342,420	396,277	392,788
United States	34,227,701	40,736,507	33,574,664	28,241,800	21,868,279	16,833,517	16,376,814
Mexico	1,069,013	848,186	1,194,124	1,124,613	884,901	502,224	995,510
Central America	291,501	200,557	330,887	157,078	846,653	715,732	930,248
Haiti and St. Domingo	839,877	617,560	548,023	441,952	693,200	356,447	383,203
New Granada (United States of Colombia)	2,649,074	3,150,837	3,074,072	2,570,052	919,143	783,183	912,110
Venezuela	310,918	530,800	527,605	506,443	733,403	679,163	619,742
Ecuador	61,167	82,282	101,040	65,163	130,205	225,273	251,875
Brazil	6,274,105	7,519,719	7,544,660	7,678,453	6,869,401	5,919,758	5,958,055
Uruguay	1,044,797	1,817,783	1,762,042	1,224,038	713,830	1,006,307	1,077,780
Argentine Republic	2,403,661	3,011,419	3,729,090	3,128,142	2,586,002	1,543,532	2,092,100
Chile	2,010,000	3,147,843	3,165,104	2,751,004	2,207,418	1,945,791	1,501,400
Peru	2,159,770	2,870,238	2,524,822	1,593,261	1,594,499	991,304	1,266,384
China (exclusive of Hong Kong)	6,628,236	6,624,511	4,982,701	4,751,103	4,928,500	4,611,180	4,404,686
Japan	1,584,517	1,861,327	1,080,017	1,282,899	2,460,227	2,032,685	2,203,153
Western Coast of Africa†	1,005,683	1,069,405	1,081,660	905,804	778,926	970,756	1,189,897
Other Countries	574,003	877,298	879,641	644,477	807,044	758,020	879,471
Total to Foreign Countries	171,815,949	195,701,350	188,836,132	167,278,028	152,873,800	135,779,980	128,966,715

* Wallachia and Moldavia from 1871 to 1878, and Roumania from 1879.

EXPORTS :—BRITISH AND IRISH.

77

IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
191,531,758	223,060,446	234,022,673	241,467,162	233,799,473	233,025,242	213,044,500

UNITED KINGDOM to various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN:
5,441,347	6,600,251	6,818,082	5,136,124	4,895,489	4,161,718	4,129,555	3,470,307	Russia, Northern Ports.
1,118,135	1,035,378	1,133,244	1,028,953	876,358	874,896	864,063	712,245	— Southern Ports.
2,798,703	2,486,256	3,195,721	3,361,198	3,628,379	3,868,822	3,857,400	3,509,418	Sweden and Norway.
1,526,362	1,647,067	8,909,659	2,011,276	2,167,742	2,305,950	2,197,012	1,903,055	Denmark and Iceland.
237,841	200,248	201,956	183,290	200,743	185,092	156,123	110,980	— Danish West Indies.
19,457,190	18,591,545	16,943,700	17,431,439	18,518,024	18,787,635	18,729,269	16,415,984	Germany.
9,303,090	9,353,151	9,246,682	8,899,513	9,370,737	9,506,246	10,237,946	8,878,080	Holland.
1,662,829	1,043,416	1,747,431	1,737,871	1,939,243	2,276,088	2,291,756	1,758,086	{ Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
5,525,705	5,106,479	5,796,024	7,075,139	8,080,310	8,327,941	8,500,703	7,806,357	Belgium.
14,824,885	14,988,857	15,594,499	16,970,025	17,421,212	17,567,512	16,746,358	14,978,990	France.
108,971	225,572	292,087	278,904	317,432	350,839	379,636	356,716	— Algeria.
29,055	44,261	47,560	65,448	68,357	84,787	209,033	196,833	— Possessions in Senegambia.
25,099	22,760	10,042	14,473	4,723	3,597	7,547	9,380	— Possessions in India.
2,116,004	1,899,039	2,105,674	2,002,824	1,956,908	1,962,184	1,909,112	1,748,231	Portugal.
100,790	111,318	121,082	124,507	138,378	131,965	317,023	139,349	— Azores and Madeira.
3,210,926	2,040,188	3,222,022	3,654,008	3,669,618	3,785,034	3,868,533	3,163,234	Spain.
169,963	173,545	208,755	193,190	123,112	194,423	167,830	189,125	— Canary Islands.
6,493	7,680	6,114	9,544	7,840	7,705	10,034	8,637	— Fernando Po.
1,889,960	1,771,528	1,469,489	2,190,477	2,299,648	2,246,305	1,366,014	1,461,920	— West India Islands.
835,483	599,024	1,300,040	1,485,689	1,306,949	1,216,904	969,355	955,902	— Philippine Islands.
5,363,888	4,983,670	5,432,008	6,630,859	6,480,258	7,121,048	6,094,114	6,627,165	Italy.
763,034	799,085	593,561	693,974	703,062	967,529	942,831	788,426	Austrian Territories.
982,037	944,336	820,508	1,140,052	1,075,531	1,288,876	1,188,704	873,678	Greece.
887,488	907,078	1,112,761	1,322,637	972,559	1,342,619	948,523	791,885	Roumania.*
7,748,007	7,208,240	6,765,906	6,870,127	6,422,542	6,689,775	6,303,568	6,132,795	Turkey.
2,194,030	2,143,681	3,000,640	3,168,488	2,450,504	3,367,300	2,803,411	3,481,533	Egypt.
191,292	245,037	246,584	270,292	210,685	258,470	292,003	427,283	Morocco.
14,552,076	20,321,990	30,855,871	29,706,298	30,970,147	27,372,968	24,426,636	21,993,821	United States.
773,331	693,123	1,225,567	1,607,306	1,861,492	1,552,321	1,017,866	796,011	Mexico.
732,018	722,628	658,476	941,148	743,310	839,191	894,399	670,407	Central America.
333,507	151,000	504,425	381,940	247,559	301,026	510,860	362,126	Haiti and St. Domingo.
1,031,952	892,190	1,030,806	1,186,415	1,016,008	1,196,317	1,160,305	600,124	{ New Granada (United States of Colombia).
473,281	462,037	428,142	482,493	470,305	630,041	600,200	337,692	Venezuela.
200,111	281,985	352,313	252,803	235,706	160,037	385,960	129,428	Ecuador.
5,577,952	5,085,054	6,681,726	6,656,301	6,875,687	6,648,470	6,471,564	5,348,844	Brazil.
997,866	922,625	1,381,338	1,392,664	1,455,122	1,286,769	1,582,963	1,406,742	Uruguay.
2,317,038	2,063,254	2,450,576	3,340,815	4,106,717	4,904,082	5,810,711	4,000,460	Argentine Republic.
1,190,993	950,296	1,919,454	2,521,287	2,999,852	2,050,889	2,089,640	1,404,806	Chile.
1,330,881	747,427	512,808	800,308	984,067	734,577	1,080,854	704,151	Peru.
3,738,125	4,649,978	5,064,308	5,964,790	4,613,017	4,224,854	4,153,202	5,157,288	China (excl. of Hong Kong).
2,615,016	2,638,002	3,230,006	2,824,620	2,119,151	2,276,573	2,255,451	2,077,287	Japan.
1,130,789	784,474	939,754	1,040,821	1,155,122	1,547,251	1,789,860	1,088,103	Western Coast of Africa.†
978,895	1,794,989	1,306,194	1,400,113	1,417,006	1,723,287	1,200,410	1,384,855	Other Countries.
126,011,428	130,529,047	147,806,287	154,658,083	156,610,727	156,321,021	152,149,296	135,114,574	Total to Foreign Countries.

† Exclusive of French and Spanish Possessions separately stated.

EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

DECLARED VALUE of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the

COUNTRIES—Cont.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:							
Channel Islands - - - -	799,010	706,233	707,832	817,246	641,050	585,591	555,360
Gibraltar - - - -	1,069,905	1,180,023	1,197,698	1,135,179	969,222	1,120,965	869,167
Malta - - - -	714,754	839,894	989,174	821,981	696,346	894,250	819,375
North American Colonies:							
British Columbia - - -	78,431						
Hudson's Bay Co. Settlements - -							
Canada - - -	7,538,065	9,465,233	7,875,732				
New Brunswick - - -				8,840,747	8,414,099	8,902,723	7,000,419
Nova Scotia - - -							
Prince Edward Island - -	150,043	171,900	237,019				
Newfoundland - - -	490,567	556,144	506,954	482,372	622,484	455,428	613,128
Total to North American Colonies - - -	8,257,126	10,198,277	8,619,705	9,332,119	9,036,583	7,358,151	7,613,547
West India Islands and Guiana - -	2,943,290	3,324,723	3,273,208	3,228,379	2,935,232	2,873,053	2,831,705
British Honduras - - -	165,877	147,592	150,506	146,584	126,481	116,802	118,425
Australia:							
West Australia - - -	70,430	153,457	167,368	202,896	161,881	197,398	145,430
South Australia - - -	1,324,446	1,419,542	2,016,843	1,908,732	1,984,579	2,121,884	2,338,489
Victoria - - -	4,214,000	5,941,379	6,643,544	6,939,260	6,538,795	6,198,380	6,724,405
New South Wales - - -	2,541,126	3,568,559	4,333,710	4,375,335	5,584,638	4,816,576	5,415,217
Queensland - - -	343,618	575,388	815,638	868,865	1,123,214	893,490	1,072,891
Tasmania - - -	157,607	188,205	271,478	359,432	244,044	256,472	269,125
New Zealand - - -	1,370,755	2,300,143	3,361,562	4,408,400	3,854,090	3,190,802	3,320,121
Fiji Islands* - - -	—	—	—	—	—	6,659	—
Total to Australia - - -	10,051,982	14,141,673	17,610,152	19,002,920	19,481,241	17,681,061	19,285,718
British India - - -	18,053,478	18,471,394	21,354,205	24,080,693	24,246,406	22,405,420	25,338,986
The Straits Settlements - - -	1,983,335	2,420,072	2,105,223	2,701,526	1,961,634	1,965,946	2,275,580
Ceylon - - -	928,807	1,017,763	1,052,072	1,158,288	1,076,762	1,073,505	1,045,200
Hong Kong - - -	2,757,714	2,872,673	3,411,968	3,650,963	3,599,811	3,080,376	3,507,977
Mauritius - - -	505,748	561,962	581,893	545,767	535,647	342,249	402,637
Cape of Good Hope and Natal - -	2,197,956	3,705,854	4,335,461	4,301,761	4,900,856	4,368,841	4,115,094
Possessions on the River Gambia - -	35,176	46,832	48,951	71,163			
Sierra Leone - - -	200,555	294,339	266,325	301,757	275,086	203,776	281,902
Possessions on the Gold Coast - -	442,870	†417,882	†386,310	†450,228	†483,045	†515,713	†523,316
Other Possessions - - -	162,501	205,321	237,793	443,603	289,771	269,925	244,332
Total to British Possessions - - -	51,250,213	60,555,097	66,328,471	72,230,092	71,092,163	64,859,224	69,923,350
Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions - - -	223,066,102	256,257,347	255,164,608	239,558,121	223,465,963	200,639,204	198,593,065

* Included in "Other Foreign Countries" previous to 1876.

EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

79

KINGDOM to various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—Continued.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES—Cont.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	BRITISH POSSESSIONS:
536,597	508,835	583,668	642,164	578,406	562,868	614,804	511,991	Channel Islands.
710,267	677,687	771,802	723,310	732,033	724,625	698,757	624,006	Gibraltar.
1,180,845	768,558	825,819	934,710	1,004,824	988,028	1,007,747	1,027,282	Malta.
								North American Colonies :
5,926,908	5,040,524	6,816,123	7,959,388	9,111,329	8,592,280	8,104,635	6,839,634	Dominion of Canada.
509,618	404,606	892,747	451,238	588,628	563,647	547,951	367,549	Newfoundland.
6,436,526	5,445,130	7,708,870	8,410,626	9,099,957	9,155,927	8,652,586	7,206,183	{ Total to North American Colonies.
2,801,152	2,671,397	2,861,283	2,578,863	3,167,219	3,400,596	3,057,620	2,339,620	West India Islands and Guiana.
112,676	91,402	100,692	93,484	98,126	119,114	106,368	91,493	British Honduras.
141,360	172,245	159,602	160,189	189,196	211,171	254,025	275,440	Australia :
2,376,707	2,207,450	2,446,488	2,306,874	3,058,469	2,550,034	2,156,997	2,237,626	West Australia.
5,859,750	4,506,934	4,903,100	6,235,629	7,140,392	6,407,747	6,657,504	6,706,520	South Australia.
5,701,674	4,874,003	5,287,872	7,318,409	8,154,536	8,026,179	8,403,530	9,106,784	Victoria.
916,757	694,840	893,082	1,284,138	2,013,045	2,429,203	2,076,005	2,449,624	New South Wales.
282,953	265,238	243,816	283,761	421,024	502,601	523,232	455,480	Queensland.
4,314,004	3,550,026	2,913,707	3,718,308	4,340,375	3,860,351	3,698,115	3,901,070	Tasmania.
—	—	23,148	75,533	40,650	121,166	125,950	34,222	New Zealand.
19,573,205	16,270,736	16,930,935	21,377,931	25,365,087	24,216,452	23,895,858	25,166,766	Fiji Islands.*
								Total to Australia.
23,276,800	21,374,404	30,451,314	29,244,007	29,059,327	31,874,084	30,584,395	29,288,637	British India.
1,775,966	2,029,018	2,268,607	2,563,828	2,338,087	2,824,001	2,632,872	2,845,102	The Straits Settlements.
803,330	780,018	987,222	800,948	728,614	725,047	737,548	533,371	Ceylon.
2,870,796	2,947,984	3,778,201	3,614,597	3,032,320	2,891,477	3,218,946	3,757,523	Hong Kong.
409,352	341,257	358,100	438,682	492,526	506,423	388,338	263,021	Mauritius.
4,013,304	5,853,037	6,029,780	7,072,980	7,495,554	4,556,784	4,102,281	3,824,537	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.
360,742	313,880	328,961	281,402	319,127	372,858	366,161	213,917	West Africa Settlements.
†511,618	†430,280	†401,014	†361,612	†478,963	†482,628	†557,850	†452,086	Possessions on the Gold Coast.
182,211	407,588	207,701	219,451	241,375	276,640	253,716	288,101	Other Possessions.
66,237,486	61,002,111	75,254,179	79,364,595	84,826,435	83,477,552	80,875,046	77,929,626	Total to British Possessions.
192,848,914	191,631,755	223,060,446	234,022,678	241,467,162	239,799,473	233,025,242	213,044,500	{ Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions.

† Including Dutch Possessions on the Gold Coast, ceded to Great Britain on 6th April 1872.

EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

No. 33.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Alkali - - - Cwts.	4,176,067	4,453,068	4,754,425	5,010,610	5,022,764	5,450,191	5,685,094	5,644,339
Animals : Horses - No.	7,172	8,889	2,816	3,050	3,135	2,659	2,258	2,067
Arms and Ammunition :								
Fire-arms (Small) No.	444,048	390,007	358,784	235,413	317,294	203,021	250,017	295,824
Gunpowder - Lbs.	18,416,933	19,580,028	16,620,685	14,930,095	15,045,095	14,268,672	16,154,945	14,223,900
Bags, Empty - - Dozs.	2,807,676	3,085,092	4,430,418	4,700,759	3,680,073	4,020,211	4,921,149	5,210,658
Beer and Ale - - Brts.	483,120	522,080	584,098	559,413	504,511	484,019	460,518	411,669
Biscuits and Bread - Cwts.	201,047	121,270	113,043	128,654	127,704	128,556	142,289	153,044
Bleaching Materials "	476,120	581,000	626,632	638,628	800,739	939,821	1,033,427	1,071,300
Books, Printed - "	62,210	81,422	84,001	84,353	85,777	82,089	84,398	85,896
Butter - " "	56,322	54,454	44,961	42,088	39,266	33,749	37,385	36,766
Candles, of all Sorts - Lbs.	5,569,070	6,707,013	6,592,980	5,453,753	5,315,690	4,728,888	6,185,475	5,845,900
Carriages, Railway - No.	3,802	2,408	3,278	3,154	4,271	4,824	2,404	1,066
Cement - - Cwts.	3,355,503	4,107,809	4,348,384	4,900,388	4,919,646	4,915,405	4,492,098	4,482,700
Cheese - " "	22,441	10,440	18,786	18,080	21,332	17,411	16,755	16,530
Coals, Cinders, and Fuel - Tons.	12,747,980	13,108,494	12,617,566	13,927,205	14,544,910	10,299,077	15,420,050	15,404,638
Cordage and Twine - Cwts.	131,382	139,080	120,485	128,722	111,232	96,766	106,238	119,656
Corn : Wheat - "	3,293,406	532,977	1,128,226	314,660	97,017	460,839	207,930	700,155
— Wheat Flour - "	657,297	37,935	46,213	93,213	26,841	27,316	29,002	39,405
Cotton Yarn - - Lbs.	103,095,156	212,327,972	214,778,827	220,682,919	215,600,580	232,554,027	227,651,402	250,631,800
Cotton Manufactures :								
Piece Goods, White or Plain } Yds.	2,300,227,258	2,370,008,010	2,384,174,300	2,586,700,084	2,549,145,807	2,607,423,176	2,699,282,118	2,539,166,400
— Printed, }	995,946,866	1,137,625,766	1,083,306,079	1,003,101,107	1,001,035,569	990,147,298	1,125,255,197	1,067,298,400
— Checked, or Dyed }	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
— Of Mixed Materials }	22,331,687	20,301,526	16,255,200	16,828,253	12,280,790	11,833,900	13,283,535	12,200,500
Total of Piece Goods ..	3,471,405,811	3,637,985,311	3,483,735,585	3,606,030,044	3,562,462,160	3,669,404,374	3,827,820,850	3,018,605,300
Stockings - Doz. Pcs.	896,866	1,182,685	1,126,807	1,020,242	1,124,988	1,105,666	1,194,337	1,203,712
Thread for Sewing Lbs.	7,513,183	8,043,886	8,308,561	9,013,430	10,403,494	9,635,363	11,200,489	12,173,800
Fish : Herrings - Brts.	659,954	631,750	723,666	852,630	634,755	426,588	640,748	664,852
Glass : Plate - Sq. Ft.	1,043,575	2,131,924	2,188,106	1,411,268	1,600,180	1,779,028	1,157,063	1,154,701
— Flint - - Cwts.	106,648	113,004	124,160	101,762	104,576	90,485	96,170	92,844
— Common Bottles }	650,225	700,836	907,880	890,822	661,883	559,978	612,743	579,413
— Of other Sorts ..	91,115	128,658	116,600	121,660	114,524	93,032	83,511	72,130
Hats of all Sorts Dors.	452,153	593,191	597,943	632,080	757,686	778,996	888,537	899,566
Leather, Tanned, Unwrought } Cwts.	130,881	139,019	116,445	148,246	168,147	140,911	144,431	160,985
— Wrought, Doz. }	506,023	579,130	527,094	410,114	462,840	443,293	436,166	430,273
Boots and Shoes Pcs. }	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
— of other Sorts Lbs.	2,725,073	1,937,604	1,655,109	2,078,837	1,870,560	1,500,874	1,481,225	1,562,943
Linen and Jute Yarn :								
Linen Yarn - "	36,235,025	31,187,051	28,734,212	27,154,906	27,887,081	22,278,259	10,216,001	18,478,800
Jute Yarn - - "	13,710,057	12,715,969	12,263,805	15,724,988	15,942,618	16,700,230	14,997,650	12,284,600
Linen and Jute Manufactures :								
Linen Manufactures :								
White or Plain - Yds.	207,041,820	283,838,388	195,404,105	180,026,285	186,763,770	146,606,075	159,274,650	147,499,700
Printed, Checked, }	0,296,124	7,307,940	8,197,698	8,987,182	13,742,124	13,181,120	14,411,156	9,710,600
— or Dyed }	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Sailcloth and Sails ..	4,120,532	3,783,126	4,521,083	4,769,047	4,067,278	3,121,784	4,080,721	3,582,400
Total of Piece Goods ..	220,407,476	245,019,404	203,123,476	194,682,464	204,578,172	162,968,988	177,760,527	160,801,700
Thread for Sewing Lbs.	2,002,376	2,641,732	2,302,854	2,690,050	2,757,886	2,638,131	2,447,091	2,395,200
Jute Manufactures Yds.	62,310,463	81,452,457	95,935,108	112,810,415	102,105,570	120,813,906	116,753,003	122,961,200

Entered by Value only.

EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

81

PRODUCE (Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,337,611 5,018	6,388,412 5,128	6,809,400 6,108	6,737,800 6,444	6,947,000 7,376	6,562,400 6,973	6,661,800 6,196	Civts. Alkali. No. Animals: Horses. Arms and Ammunition: No. Fire-arms (Small). <i>Lbs.</i> Gunpowder.
273,140	267,003	252,122	229,184	263,731	304,425	250,740	<i>Dozs.</i> Bags, Empty. <i>Brls.</i> Beer and Ale. <i>Cwts.</i> Biscuits and Bread. <i>Cwts.</i> Bleaching Materials. <i>Lbs.</i> Books, Printed. Butter.
12,189,700	14,927,500	14,363,000	14,183,000	15,832,400	15,984,700	12,763,900	<i>Dozs.</i> Candles, of all Sorts. <i>Tons</i> Coal, Cinders, and Fuel. <i>Cwts.</i> Cordage and Twine. Corn: Wheat. Wheat Flour.
5,639,415	5,628,800	5,471,683	4,353,871	4,408,287	4,120,142	3,569,229	No. Carriages, Railway. <i>Cuts.</i> Cement. Cheese.
412,392	412,192	421,651	437,273	456,109	437,241	430,765	<i>Cuts.</i> Cements. <i>Lbs.</i> Candles, of all Sorts. <i>Tons</i> Coal, Cinders, and Fuel.
170,108	206,183	203,200	206,675	189,241	192,580	171,829	<i>Cwts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Lbs.</i> Carrion, Game, &c. <i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Tons</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c.
1,160,000	1,462,700	1,585,500	1,601,100	1,600,600	1,610,600	1,507,600	<i>Cwts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Lbs.</i> Carrion, Game, &c. <i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Tons</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c.
95,439	97,208	100,990	121,697	123,025	124,114	118,637	<i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Lbs.</i> Carrion, Game, &c. <i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Tons</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c.
36,677	31,408	32,945	31,610	30,408	28,895	28,692	<i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Lbs.</i> Carrion, Game, &c. <i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Tons</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c.
4,790,800	5,051,800	5,071,700	4,979,500	5,285,600	7,703,400	7,803,200	<i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Lbs.</i> Carrion, Game, &c. <i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Tons</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c.
1,607	3,304	2,677	*	*	*	*	<i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Lbs.</i> Carrion, Game, &c. <i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Tons</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c.
4,437,000	5,549,500	6,954,100	6,873,400	8,015,200	7,741,300	7,357,900	<i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Lbs.</i> Carrion, Game, &c. <i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Tons</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c.
14,231	11,003	12,378	16,149	13,984	14,447	12,708	<i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Lbs.</i> Carrion, Game, &c. <i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Tons</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c.
16,412,206	18,710,971	19,587,063	20,034,448	22,775,634	23,350,230	23,770,957	<i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Lbs.</i> Carrion, Game, &c. <i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Tons</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c.
124,304	118,307	131,081	163,811	170,667	182,058	177,128	<i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Lbs.</i> Carrion, Game, &c. <i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Tons</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c.
690,358	675,239	408,500	206,604	42,425	45,055	54,869	<i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Lbs.</i> Carrion, Game, &c. <i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Tons</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c.
65,770	107,093	99,956	97,658	89,870	117,185	108,433	<i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Lbs.</i> Carrion, Game, &c. <i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Tons</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c.
235,625,500	215,544,800	254,030,900	238,254,700	264,772,000	270,904,600	245,809,900	<i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Lbs.</i> Carrion, Game, &c. <i>Cuts.</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c. <i>Tons</i> Carronades, Cannon, &c.
2,652,140,900	3,038,065,900	3,361,298,600	2,959,882,500	3,136,180,200	3,005,353,700	3,149,905,600	<i>Cotton Manufactures:</i> <i>Ids.</i> Piece Goods, White or Plain.
1,057,726,300	1,416,349,200	1,386,337,500	1,340,874,700	1,379,932,200	1,321,645,500	1,224,423,800	<i>Ids.</i> Piece Goods, White or Plain.
14,481,400	26,330,900	20,637,200	39,633,800	22,776,100	†280,800	187,100	<i>Ids.</i> Checked, or Dyed, Materials.
3,724,048,800	4,495,045,000	4,777,273,300	4,840,391,000	4,538,888,500	4,417,280,000	4,374,516,500	Total of Piece Goods.
1,114,232	1,227,858	1,682,871	2,001,954	1,706,675	1,821,575	1,731,745	<i>Doz.</i> Prs. Stockings.
11,704,200	13,075,100	15,471,800	15,527,200	14,443,400	14,711,900	15,044,600	<i>Lbs.</i> Thread for Sewing.
637,072	1,072,397	805,170	918,910	959,838	1,332,570	1,230,816	<i>Brls.</i> Fish: Herrings.
1,691,445	2,380,400	2,800,090	3,610,350	3,677,314	3,762,183	3,886,894	<i>Sq. Ft.</i> Glass: Plate.
88,223	112,166	132,556	124,603	150,900	128,486	131,573	<i>Cuts.</i> Flint.
659,000	650,445	642,383	786,173	769,137	750,063	731,082	" Common Bottles.
100,334	134,317	128,034	137,648	144,818	141,189	108,024	" Of other Sorts.
779,403	922,058	1,025,931	1,205,612	1,057,826	1,074,794	1,041,849	Hats of all Sorts.
219,800	146,098	181,360	165,508	175,328	177,484	183,987	<i>Civils.</i> Leather, Tanned, Unwrought.
433,374	420,189	554,253	634,404	513,134	526,544	560,309	<i>Doz.</i> Wrought, <i>Prs.</i> Boots and Shoes.
1,663,961	1,016,867	2,087,512	*	*	*	*	<i>Lbs.</i> of other Sorts.
17,428,800	16,477,500	18,250,200	18,156,400	17,678,300	19,533,700	16,600,200	Linen and Jute Yarn: Linen Yarn.
13,572,100	16,833,200	18,069,900	21,854,500	21,176,700	27,266,200	30,702,800	Jute Yarn.
149,661,000	150,680,600	165,217,000	165,899,200	152,163,000	143,672,800	138,186,600	Linen and Jute Manufacturers: Linen Manufactures:
6,559,700	4,987,600	5,487,100	6,052,400	6,576,600	6,983,200	7,219,200	White or Plain.
4,089,900	3,289,400	3,506,700	3,599,400	3,516,500	4,661,000	4,062,800	Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
160,310,600	164,906,600	174,011,400	176,151,000	162,236,100	155,317,000	140,468,600	Sailcloth and Sails.
2,829,000	2,878,400	2,590,200	2,790,000	2,253,100	2,580,500	2,632,500	Total of Piece Goods.
164,054,600	183,202,400	204,296,200	212,482,600	227,256,000	242,846,700	215,078,600	<i>Fds.</i> Jute Manufacturers.

† In previous years large quantities of Piece Goods of Mixed Materials in which Wool predominated were erroneously entered as Cotton Manufactures, but are now included with Woollen and Worsted Stuffs, see p. 83.

EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Metals:								
Iron, Old, for re-manufacture } Tons	139,812	107,521	60,339	43,141	21,610	22,591	23,409	32,358
— Pig and Puddled } "	1,057,458	1,331,143	1,142,065	776,116	947,827	910,005	882,059	923,080
— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod } "	349,084	313,000	286,845	258,963	276,068	227,345	247,000	223,869
— Railroad, of all Sorts } "	981,197	945,420	785,014	782,665	545,081	414,656	408,256	439,302
— Wire }	26,200	33,540	29,445	36,692	42,221	44,613	51,092	43,680
— Hoops, Sheets, and Boiler Plates }	200,337	207,405	201,570	168,430	204,483	191,082	200,117	192,986
— Tinned Plates }	119,006	118,083	120,638	122,960	138,363	132,504	153,226	155,240
— Cast or Wrought, and all other manufacturers }	243,298	269,607	282,000	257,009	239,869	244,054	254,608	250,486
— Steel, Unwrought }	39,189	44,969	39,418	31,440	29,858	25,777	24,292	24,131
— Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined }	18,088	11,984	10,479	10,056	11,026	10,283	11,921	11,638
Total of Iron & Steel ,,	3,169,219	3,382,762	2,957,813	2,487,522	2,457,306	2,324,470	2,346,370	2,296,860
Copper, Unwrought:								
Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs } Cwts.	288,498	295,745	250,187	214,031	222,873	238,223	231,724	348,070
— Wrought or partly Wrought:								
Mixed or Yellow Metal } "	259,080	209,044	230,762	281,128	277,547	255,076	341,272	286,352
Of other Sorts }	247,891	181,368	200,448	211,127	235,289	216,590	224,661	252,420
Brass, of all Sorts }	70,816	69,034	63,548	104,760	90,033	93,368	91,841	98,397
Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe } Tons	44,180	41,330	32,010	36,713	35,398	35,921	42,465	34,385
Tin, Unwrought - Cwts.	114,201	113,871	115,150	154,613	104,269	90,217	121,985	124,483
Zinc, Wr. and Unwr.,,	120,045	100,940	68,814	75,855	97,160	113,474	115,760	133,317
Oil & Floor Cloth Sg. Yds.	3,074,045	3,216,579	4,686,887	5,847,043	6,325,662	5,900,995	5,290,533	6,813,400
Oil, Seed - Galls.	11,048,306	11,071,740	11,157,072	13,096,478	15,612,528	18,237,304	16,548,084	16,966,890
Paper (other than Hangings) - Cwts.	228,894	308,293	319,884	281,761	318,325	287,135	321,155	346,327
Pictures - No.	9,419	9,609	6,599	7,017	5,870	6,590	6,429	9,115
Eags and other Materials for paper } Tons	33,060	30,564	16,800	20,215	23,791	22,989	32,063	28,022
Salt - - - ,,	893,201	753,581	840,939	828,109	917,514	865,804	833,702	817,168
Silk Manufactures:								
Broad Piece Goods Yds.	5,160,337	4,417,240	2,983,712	4,025,459	3,654,600	3,943,737	4,356,097	4,810,470
Skins and Furs:								
Foreign, British, Dressed } Ns.	728,231	1,074,391	544,755	580,900	373,057	638,276	1,060,813	2,405,012
Soap - - - Cwts.	175,031	233,780	183,750	210,129	251,012	254,863	290,018	335,592
Spirits* - - - Galls.	1,607,061	1,807,456	1,685,568	1,213,162	1,096,544	1,308,456	1,530,048	1,447,711
Sugar, Refined - Cwts.	778,435	632,341	696,784	922,342	972,263	1,192,277	1,119,041	1,042,050
Wool, Sheep and Lambs' - Lbs.	11,057,282	7,605,146	7,034,735	10,677,610	10,536,523	9,817,249	9,548,999	6,618,200
Woollen and Worsted Yarn - - - ,,	43,725,577	38,734,924	34,744,507	34,981,008	31,723,627	30,854,160	26,972,536	31,180,600
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:								
Cloths, Coatings, &c., Unmixed and Mixed - Yds.	35,583,697	40,734,224	38,633,833	40,331,086	42,058,354	40,479,373	44,125,206	43,529,800
Flannels, Blankets, Blanketing and Baizes - Yds.	14,091,282	15,022,122	14,447,313	16,004,436	16,100,787	13,902,304	16,058,604	15,237,700
Stuffs, Unmixed and Mixed - Yds.	307,237,042	344,968,689	282,884,692	261,135,081	251,845,549	221,561,999	194,777,034	192,482,800
Carpets and Druggets - - - ,,	10,957,453	11,815,900	9,921,100	9,208,271	7,522,660	6,298,479	6,454,449	6,620,200

The Quantities of Spirits shipped as Merchandise only are here stated, and are exclusive of Ships' Stores, &c.

EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

83

(Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.
235,151	243,613	123,725	132,033	97,475	68,141	85,236	Metals:
1,223,436	1,032,343	1,482,354	1,758,072	1,564,048	1,269,576	960,931	Iron, Oil, for re-manufacture.
231,226	304,214	294,361	313,155	288,271	290,480	264,472	Pig and Puddled.
468,878	693,600	820,800	936,940	971,165	728,540	714,276	Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
37,126	59,180	75,129	86,653	62,820	52,968	55,093	Railroad, of all Sorts.
192,575	283,104	304,925	342,509	347,782	348,293	330,954	Wire.
196,997	217,718	243,381	265,039	209,375	288,614	298,386	Hoops Sheets and Boiler Plates.
260,896	275,714	291,844	328,262	355,842	376,367	347,963	Tinmed Plates.
81,001	69,057	167,423	172,329	78,131	56,034	60,481	Cast or Wrought, and all other manufactures.
11,138	14,264	16,373	18,461	18,500	11,064	12,890	Steel, Unwrought.
2,888,484	3,792,993	3,820,315	4,353,552	4,043,308	3,496,091	3,130,682	Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined.
							„ Total of Iron and Steel
335,196	308,954	373,993	254,438	338,601	358,478	375,309	Copper, Unwrought:
							{ Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs.
							— Wrought or partly Wrought:
384,641	338,645	332,944	302,941	395,077	386,029	418,400	{ Mixed or Yellow Metal.
303,687	331,590	318,585	313,978	321,340	413,711	421,481	{ Of other Sorts.
79,161	76,379	93,139	99,418	96,590	106,839	91,856	Brass, of all Sorts.
36,776	33,551	42,994	37,375	39,315	33,551	38,526	Tons Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe.
124,474	88,384	96,011	110,589	107,437	100,817	93,019	Cuts. Tin, Unwrought.
113,467	160,458	156,421	171,704	142,132	147,667	153,763	„ Zinc, Wr. and Unwr.
7,812,700	6,126,200	7,317,400	8,581,7	9,752,000	11,233,000	11,265,100	Sq. Yds. Oil and Floor Cloth.
12,605,800	14,508,000	13,383,700	14,041,9	20,154,700	16,053,100	16,573,700	Galls. Oil, Seed.
377,687	472,108	555,219	584,947	597,923	670,760	733,110	Cuts. { Paper (other than Hangings).
7,246	11,408	14,172	16,101	12,560	10,563	11,415	No. Pictures.
40,336	55,792	50,488	49,352	51,293	60,024	49,585	Tons Rags and other Materials for paper.
959,644	1,051,240	1,006,230	956,122	1,004,313	947,410	921,869	„ Salt.
4,724,010	6,218,510	7,051,450	7,002,340	7,687,992	6,809,560	6,016,042	Silk Manufactures: Broad Piece Goods.
3,604,763	4,042,600	5,313,417	3,752,327	7,651,980	6,581,643	3,455,525	Skins and Furs: Foreign, Brit. sh., Dressed.
385,910	391,808	863,756	409,487	391,788	476,438	402,112	Cuts. Soap.
1,692,495	2,060,193	2,782,293	2,069,879	2,732,856	2,635,835	2,760,041	Galls. Spirits.*
896,243	985,446	909,177	1,047,137	1,155,787	1,294,311	904,353	Cuts. Sugar, Refined.
15,703,900	17,197,300	14,008,900	13,846,400	19,443,100	18,128,800	23,459,500	Lbs. Wool, Sheep and Lambs.
33,878,500	26,464,300	29,731,400	31,832,700	31,488,500	39,272,100	43,401,60	„ Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
							Woolen and Worsted Manufactures:
46,258,900	50,000,200	55,679,400	54,120,600	46,008,500	45,059,100	45,954,500	{ Cloths, Coatings, &c., Unmixed and Mixed.
11,668,700	18,086,500	15,378,200	17,317,700	13,572,000	15,653,800	17,182,800	{ Flannels, Blankets, Blanketing, and Baizes.
186,646,100	180,940,700	192,106,100	182,444,500	185,565,400	+217,121,200	198,704,100	{ Stuffs, Unmixed and Mixed.
6,686,000	9,828,300	9,711,200	11,318,700	10,698,300	11,540,800	11,082,600	{ Carpets and Druggets.

† See note on p. 81

EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

No. 34.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Alkali	1,747,260	2,496,091	2,928,006	2,618,034	2,299,937	2,222,866	2,197,161	1,974,633
Animals: Horses	273,913	180,082	177,262	205,483	241,106	216,523	168,070	204,810
Apparel and Slops	2,707,499	3,112,452	3,437,410	3,200,853	3,185,825	2,962,053	2,834,074	3,176,412
Arms and Ammunition:								
Fire-arms (small)	806,070	478,577	515,200	377,614	633,475	270,690	203,793	303,500
Gunpowder	440,454	485,434	442,170	415,716	395,638	359,722	304,577	340,178
Of all other Kinds	1,088,860	465,223	423,892	989,437	1,001,271	610,360	728,001	575,002
Bags, empty	1,206,621	1,027,026	1,913,153	1,750,002	1,264,308	1,211,728	1,518,611	1,556,681
Beer and Ale	1,833,733	2,085,430	2,432,020	2,410,035	2,094,672	1,922,972	1,001,390	1,700,602
Biscuit and Bread	488,551	327,006	298,125	368,217	368,098	374,098	432,054	444,811
Bleaching Materials	257,204	373,096	393,443	327,424	351,874	330,617	320,203	280,708
Books, Printed	719,042	883,914	913,846	904,792	916,351	881,830	897,742	890,846
Butter	327,431	305,570	265,585	259,331	240,281	211,430	247,033	243,144
Candles of all Sorts	180,548	222,491	220,776	187,777	177,187	152,200	195,016	170,161
Caoutchouc, Manufactures of	854,530	1,032,092	909,287	901,703	843,410	771,428	782,654	703,307
Carriages, Railway*	406,103	237,294	366,098	366,729	441,602	468,056	202,805	186,935
Cement	400,089	504,084	660,444	728,942	642,814	627,503	579,763	573,358
Cheese	96,138	82,302	81,063	81,553	88,143	70,230	60,608	66,009
Chemical Products and Dye-Stuffs	1,588,763	1,863,634	1,754,797	2,143,048	2,226,086	1,931,702	1,897,734	1,892,864
Clocks and Watches	172,107	142,306	178,080	146,794	143,494	156,898	154,950	140,890
Coals, &c.:								
Coals, Cinders, and Fuel	6,246,133	10,442,821	13,188,511	11,094,021	9,058,088	8,904,463	7,844,486	7,330,474
Products of Coal (except Dyes)	290,136	356,293	371,676	448,454	427,365	476,405	507,313	437,614
Cordage and Twine	366,363	403,119	350,643	361,282	306,945	266,460	294,758	316,504
Corn, Wheat	2,159,265	311,251	759,605	230,066	54,615	242,842	135,132	373,953
— Wheat Flour	542,632	33,148	43,828	86,484	19,992	20,387	25,268	30,045
— Of other Kinds	740,085	264,821	302,903	340,588	322,073	356,972	318,789	279,927
Cotton Yarn	15,061,204	16,697,426	15,895,440	14,517,425	13,172,800	12,781,733	12,192,954	13,017,356
Cotton Manufactures:								
Piece Goods, White or Plain	33,303,025	34,842,628	34,273,471	34,741,084	33,255,031	31,454,230	31,800,747	29,168,921
— Printed, Checked, or Dyed	19,563,937	23,360,694	21,580,770	19,602,704	19,900,918	18,494,492	20,218,715	18,577,681
— Of Mixed Materials	705,772	727,891	628,941	678,855	470,905	429,401	413,987	357,826
Stockings and Socks	291,630	418,839	416,842	361,436	378,221	364,054	371,958	388,802
Thread for Sewing	1,224,969	1,400,243	1,460,388	1,590,309	1,903,113	1,763,586	1,800,906	1,917,338
Of other Kinds	2,610,874	2,716,434	3,088,760	2,755,810	2,090,503	2,353,722	2,419,616	2,506,541
Total of Cotton Manufactures	57,760,207	63,466,729	61,458,172	59,730,200	58,598,871	54,859,535	57,035,019	52,918,199
Earthen and China Ware	1,864,701	2,142,047	2,205,985	1,861,760	1,858,966	1,771,170	1,852,802	1,794,218
Fish, Herrings	888,446	801,634	1,032,978	1,216,782	956,020	782,737	1,056,009	929,114
— Of other Sorts	279,902	292,167	268,918	224,435	235,861	220,067	289,634	351,786
Furniture, Cabinet and Upholstery Wares	258,945	314,002	390,343	374,799	387,009	404,659	379,872	440,499

* Including parts those of subsequent to 1881.

EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

85

IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,010,027	2,308,082	2,050,814	2,067,806	2,124,962	2,059,600	1,955,700	Alkali.
295,052	311,302	380,546	407,590	410,260	406,915	371,406	Animals: Horses.
3,208,941	3,212,103	3,711,707	4,160,382	3,633,804	3,936,483	4,161,150	Apparel and Slops.
237,578	307,050	318,025	323,212	361,353	300,911	334,124	Arms and Ammunition: Fire-arms (small).
311,612	372,585	369,007	350,320	384,639	387,302	318,285	Gunpowder.
523,023	777,307	705,008	747,794	829,626	956,914	1,109,566	Of all other Kinds.
1,437,815	1,452,446	1,504,271	1,180,239	1,137,692	1,006,311	779,876	Bags, empty.
1,755,331	1,733,505	1,727,337	1,869,095	1,820,250	1,641,975	1,615,333	Beer and Ale.
485,540	588,119	610,652	650,547	596,780	583,387	502,379	Biscuit and Bread.
310,935	341,547	358,826	340,303	480,278	661,406	507,080	Bleaching Materials.
956,616	970,263	1,009,846	1,160,592	1,174,929	1,170,514	1,143,500	Books, Printed.
285,506	201,671	205,153	219,728	212,214	202,523	175,846	Butter.
135,852	143,231	137,877	134,846	147,961	213,635	199,633	Candles of all Sorts.
761,717	833,837	939,172	900,520	1,070,965	1,001,730	910,763	Caoutchouc, Manufactures of.
127,120	200,272	227,438	*618,140	1,098,859	1,285,761	1,038,736	Carriages, Railway.*
551,888	692,575	753,392	804,601	925,474	871,015	811,000	Cement.
55,140	50,634	51,208	65,443	58,839	60,733	51,928	Cheese.
2,037,148	2,384,021	2,536,748	2,269,003	2,100,263	2,003,024	1,945,574	Chemical Products and Dye-Stuffs.
155,130	156,817	184,123	262,156	311,235	293,030	217,357	Clocks and Watches.
7,206,799	8,372,033	8,785,950	9,561,616	10,645,919	10,851,150	10,633,151	Coals, &c.: Coals, Cinders, and Fuel.
501,792	492,261	565,693	781,412	1,017,767	1,068,900	857,243	Products of Coal (except Dyes).
284,173	295,607	335,780	427,919	436,594	416,607	388,607	Cordage and Twine.
348,623	348,158	238,552	103,814	22,649	10,083	22,709	Corn, Wheat. — Wheat Flour.
46,211	74,047	70,252	72,038	60,425	71,934	56,281	— Of other Kinds.
310,656	208,415	453,965	389,143	214,000	262,538	250,260	Cotton Yarn.
12,106,961	11,901,623	13,165,053	12,864,711	13,509,732	13,813,078	11,865,204	Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods, White or Plain.
29,253,812	34,755,147	37,160,517	33,469,672	34,151,833	31,850,336	30,565,477	{ Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
17,253,074	22,377,370	21,234,605	21,000,457	20,831,101	19,806,481	17,706,137	— Of Mixed Materials.
388,182	545,567	699,700	966,656	551,672	48,806	5,241	Stockings and Socks.
370,805	401,858	489,017	621,913	536,315	569,345	518,346	Thread for Sewing.
1,833,489	2,078,131	2,312,314	2,409,101	2,361,118	2,477,301	2,365,008	Of other Kinds.
2,787,730	3,500,360	4,018,326	4,457,695	4,504,426	4,222,705	3,949,394	Total of Cotton Manufactures.
51,867,092	63,602,433	65,924,478	62,031,404	62,936,025	58,935,154	55,111,593	Earthen and China Ware.
1,799,956	2,065,518	2,203,550	2,300,138	2,338,167	1,955,604	1,838,163	Fish, Herrings.
1,062,718	1,422,361	1,228,037	1,374,592	1,420,640	1,649,219	1,521,891	— Of other Sorts.
854,437	856,900	998,048	442,110	455,458	406,077	494,074	Furniture, Cabinet and Upholstery Wares.
415,495	480,821	597,182	761,579	706,298	716,248	649,658	

* In previous years large quantities of Piece Goods of Mixed Materials in which Wool predominated were erroneously entered as Cotton Manufactures, but are now included with Woollen and Worsted Stuffs, see p. 91.

EXPORTS :—BRITISH AND IRISH.

DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (<i>Cont.</i>)	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Glass, Plate	159,965	243,780	328,708	215,605	210,916	197,340	128,663	106,762
— Flint	258,185	300,484	359,265	303,487	314,210	265,145	268,229	239,747
— Common Bottles	315,825	373,138	461,918	463,626	366,619	312,132	336,754	310,307
— of other Sorts	143,818	204,593	192,752	200,797	175,983	142,426	120,823	98,068
Haberdashery and Millinery	5,901,979	6,640,827	6,597,257	6,140,460	4,922,420	3,771,171	3,807,705	3,961,376
Hardware and Cutlery	4,006,385	5,089,481	4,938,537	4,403,390	4,204,331	3,483,236	3,337,754	3,207,987
Hats of all Sorts	668,681	847,561	880,787	944,961	1,045,440	1,001,714	1,106,556	1,081,648
Implements and Tools of Industry	273,928	364,560	500,780	414,017	416,381	412,615	406,672	420,925
Leather, Unwrought	1,136,784	1,220,981	1,048,900	1,319,363	1,495,831	1,211,146	1,165,134	1,177,282
— Wrought, Boots and Shoes	1,513,771	1,695,348	1,707,896	1,574,302	1,517,267	1,404,075	1,336,478	1,315,781
— of other Sorts	448,186	376,441	304,898	391,796	382,987	329,773	305,175	265,757
Saddlery and Harness	546,550	365,559	455,182	463,404	485,083	397,561	352,202	401,443
Linen and Jute Yarn :								
Linen Yarn	2,218,120	2,131,071	1,976,830	1,716,331	1,855,684	1,449,513	1,291,729	1,213,025
Jute Yarn	202,057	261,239	206,521	245,784	225,886	226,813	217,424	181,076
Linen and Jute Manufactures :								
Linen Manufactures :								
White or Plain	6,377,010	7,241,338	6,204,800	5,876,804	5,904,958	4,365,072	4,597,665	4,423,879
Printed, Checked, or Dyed	311,538	233,736	260,039	287,754	470,295	449,918	471,982	299,204
Sailcloth and Sails	222,675	225,291	263,276	286,330	243,312	186,922	233,180	193,521
Thread for Sewing	345,581	317,566	293,187	237,907	253,576	349,549	301,880	283,415
Of other Sorts	247,012	207,759	284,251	327,438	300,770	269,175	229,727	332,757
Total of Linen Manufactures	7,503,516	8,925,690	7,306,153	7,116,302	7,272,920	5,620,036	5,884,443	5,534,776
Jute Manufactures	1,026,759	1,486,484	1,590,850	1,078,786	1,404,997	1,558,258	1,547,408	1,588,901
Machinery :								
Steam Engines	2,064,004	2,594,996	2,927,617	3,255,685	2,631,333	1,939,117	2,018,864	2,407,770
Of other Sorts	3,902,087	5,606,116	7,092,812	6,535,229	6,427,814	5,271,309	4,704,004	5,090,189
Manure	521,880	665,475	671,550	657,449	617,577	885,429	1,020,513	905,215
Medicines	720,930	734,086	676,269	660,461	694,197	643,292	694,329	777,745
Metals :								
Iron, Old, for re-manufacture	672,696	656,262	399,522	245,381	102,887	95,977	100,788	123,976
Pig and Puddled	3,229,408	6,712,570	7,118,037	3,073,734	3,449,916	2,842,434	2,528,655	2,470,162
Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod	2,921,777	3,632,818	3,755,980	3,054,547	2,725,007	1,945,446	1,928,103	1,606,213
Railroad, of all Sorts	8,984,619	10,225,492	10,418,852	9,638,230	5,453,886	3,700,105	3,868,100	3,281,885

EXPORTS :—BRITISH AND IRISH.

87

IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (<i>Cont.</i>)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
183,635	192,607	212,950	275,900	261,360	272,883	246,230	Glass, Plate.
230,537	248,604	292,506	296,041	339,046	301,569	279,069	— Flint.
305,600	332,886	318,582	375,233	356,406	352,635	350,393	— Common Bottles.
113,255	147,321	181,119	138,496	127,532	124,482	89,919	— of other Sorts.
8,486,920	8,874,722	4,191,005	4,258,473	3,879,768	2,851,892	2,308,939	Haberdashery and Millinery.
3,028,271	3,520,878	3,880,882	4,107,125	3,756,449	3,142,711	2,851,920	Hardware and Cutlery.
887,957	1,025,568	1,123,380	1,317,038	1,137,085	1,151,077	1,111,546	Hats of all Sorts.
364,200	378,413	422,151	591,109	853,506	994,504	876,490	Implements and Tools of Industry.
1,507,427	1,152,660	1,463,805	1,446,340	1,637,257	1,677,685	1,701,511	Leather, Unwrought.
1,311,293	1,282,221	1,583,230	1,862,477	1,542,072	1,577,444	1,627,881	— Wrought, Boots and Shoes.
323,284	374,634	407,145	480,520	422,212	341,480	294,501	— of other Sorts.
424,050	436,373	473,245	486,086	429,300	380,815	385,786	Saddlery and Harness.
1,075,907	978,318	1,057,799	1,037,379	1,057,912	1,135,737	986,538	Linen and Jute Yarn:
200,112	233,224	244,373	292,257	268,875	316,526	272,027	Linen Yarn.
							Jute Yarn.
							Linen and Jute Manufactures :
							Linen Manufactures :
4,414,302	4,818,841	4,838,664	4,761,271	4,408,454	3,961,692	3,653,817	White or Plain.
200,396	150,182	161,023	234,948	213,616	188,115	206,584	Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
190,274	166,477	165,526	186,565	171,933	212,679	183,390	Sailcloth and Sails.
350,215	372,078	330,422	372,895	293,484	313,024	336,000	Thread for Sewing.
308,910	328,441	350,726	412,927	352,082	501,528	581,302	Of other Sorts.
5,473,127	5,836,010	5,840,301	5,968,606	5,439,569	5,180,038	4,961,093	Total of Linen Manufactures.
							Jute Manufactures.
1,963,153	2,255,503	2,362,913	2,390,653	2,501,590	2,459,998	1,904,360	Machinery :
2,198,270	2,730,440	3,106,024	3,556,106	4,297,236	4,178,763	3,724,799	Steam Engines.
5,080,935	6,477,067	6,703,286	8,376,141	9,135,945	8,894,701	7,362,070	Of other Sorts.
1,024,832	1,128,524	1,825,315	2,037,353	2,162,028	2,101,561	1,726,003	Manure.
784,811	814,412	938,765	985,203	922,640	893,184	842,725	Medicines.
801,303	1,165,060	488,047	607,161	337,005	233,422	281,435	Metals :
3,150,389	5,218,680	4,104,776	4,962,185	4,077,456	2,945,223	2,092,816	Iron, Old, for re-manufacture.
1,536,134	2,376,370	2,013,193	2,298,533	2,084,667	1,942,294	1,620,484	— Pig and Puddled.
2,876,681	5,072,353	5,636,446	6,887,219	6,014,264	4,142,063	3,905,259	— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
							— Railroad, of all Sorts.

EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Cont.)	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Metals—cont.								
Iron Wire - - -	446,159	672,914	692,470	769,927	780,037	731,148	752,278	630,635
— Hoops, Sheet and Boiler Plates	2,399,203	3,414,006	3,722,880	2,975,409	3,304,148	2,858,621	2,732,513	2,531,027
— Tinned Plates - -	2,900,625	3,806,973	3,053,042	3,714,810	3,686,007	2,891,003	3,033,126	2,732,378
— Cast or Wrought, and all other Manufactures	3,588,304	4,772,364	5,478,759	5,122,588	4,342,492	4,041,416	3,045,601	3,512,103
— Steel, Unwrought - -	1,108,428	1,478,737	1,462,857	1,203,710	1,073,733	878,412	807,850	758,571
— Manufacture of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined - -	682,855	623,122	728,831	791,905	827,758	737,157	717,035	736,840
Total of Iron and Steel -	26,124,134	35,906,167	37,781,239	31,190,256	25,747,271	20,737,410	20,113,915	18,393,240
(See also Telegraphic Wire.)								
Copper, Unwrought :								
Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs	1,070,965	1,422,214	1,212,612	942,420	980,154	983,451	870,358	1,213,641
" Wrought or partly Wrought:								
Mixed or Yellow Metal - -	860,832	860,712	990,100	1,136,550	1,084,739	950,607	1,207,073	904,779
Of other Sorts -	1,021,837	948,376	1,084,701	1,055,091	1,172,036	1,000,133	975,102	978,416
Brass, of all Sorts -	319,268	377,329	500,720	659,975	489,985	485,590	440,020	409,404
Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe -	857,050	906,529	760,294	830,842	820,103	809,995	912,408	644,456
Tin, Unwrought -	704,496	851,082	786,156	810,652	476,131	392,700	448,864	418,258
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought -	115,291	101,812	85,746	94,490	115,730	130,525	119,793	120,176
Musical Instruments -	140,047	188,660	233,924	222,726	208,442	224,225	226,863	101,649
and Floor Cloth -	214,618	233,603	311,953	355,603	380,507	340,853	317,108	386,543
Seed -	1,487,900	1,530,222	1,471,071	1,520,013	1,602,221	1,903,090	1,971,912	1,938,046
Painters' Colours -	1,010,243	1,108,101	1,012,829	1,161,234	1,218,580	1,069,647	1,195,887	1,134,627
er (other than Hangings) -	668,926	876,871	973,617	874,114	943,864	853,958	901,984	923,859
Sauces, Vinegar, and Sauces* -	482,062	605,104	650,322	568,201	631,032	598,610	620,604	657,173
ures -	147,720	142,480	109,590	217,808	284,321	301,945	318,907	278,026
e and Plated Ware -	102,493	229,365	278,403	284,440	303,982	250,668	220,852	218,281
visions, not otherwise described -	873,174	767,614	777,838	730,216	693,294	713,103	774,601	876,812
s and other Materials for Paper -	588,836	678,119	297,864	302,332	329,112	278,459	387,900	314,763
-	467,596	533,171	780,054	602,393	676,556	534,753	462,575	502,809
Thrown, Twist, and Yarn -	1,269,812	1,894,505	1,667,545	1,032,043	880,923	1,080,678	570,999	565,286
Manufactures :								
Broad Piece Goods -	856,401	606,373	528,266	675,927	562,936	648,047	701,408	801,000
Of other Kinds -	1,196,685	1,484,496	1,350,334	1,425,492	1,171,583	1,146,518	1,003,743	1,121,983
Total of Silk Manufactures -	2,053,086	2,190,869	1,878,600	2,101,510	1,734,510	1,794,565	1,705,153	1,922,985

* Confectionery, Preserved Fruits, and Cocoa and

IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (<i>Cont.</i>)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Metals— <i>cont.</i>
497,075	827,915	1,000,844	1,330,544	926,797	692,607	689,238	Iron Wire.
2,108,326	3,888,120	3,404,790	3,943,806	3,899,774	3,693,001	3,268,143	{ Hoops, Sheet and Boiler Plates.
3,607,977	4,457,887	4,163,182	4,642,125	4,705,403	4,746,923	4,427,695	— Tinned Plates.
3,433,532	3,792,128	3,964,268	4,540,860	4,610,660	4,680,671	4,013,108	{ Cast or Wrought, and all other Manufactures.
818,301	1,269,086	1,871,161	2,034,339	1,390,556	1,127,481	1,027,460	— Steel, Unwrought.
687,065	826,819	914,311	942,534	580,644	402,380	405,100	{ Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined.
19,417,383	28,380,316	27,590,908	31,698,906	28,500,216	24,496,065	21,710,738	Total of Iron and Steel. (See also Telegraphic Wire.)
							,, Copper, Unwrought:
1,061,441	1,053,603	1,228,378	909,241	1,143,034	1,053,135	901,109	Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs.
							,, Wrought or partly Wrought:
988,640	1,021,967	1,003,680	1,150,622	1,181,666	1,055,576	972,194	{ Mixed or Yellow Metal.
1,082,398	1,257,998	1,204,509	1,274,215	1,244,773	1,458,318	1,232,504	Of other Sorts.
308,706	323,473	384,792	444,383	432,033	452,998	363,415	,, Brass, of all Sorts.
566,966	584,028	675,828	577,325	553,144	422,178	472,065	,, Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe.
448,358	389,175	460,506	579,537	524,049	460,210	411,986	,, Tin, Unwrought.
85,972	184,576	118,296	125,909	98,741	100,356	102,132	,, Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought.
171,377	200,242	222,313	229,278	254,560	265,414	221,050	Musical Instruments.
400,964	382,653	453,146	546,375	597,990	634,945	611,686	Oil and Floor Cloth.
1,388,630	1,621,837	1,445,803	1,444,071	1,863,520	1,466,014	1,534,747	Oil, Seed.
1,080,914	1,163,708	1,203,921	1,340,472	1,277,013	1,293,880	1,222,888	Painters' Colours.
915,925	1,106,996	1,242,962	1,305,025	1,284,862	1,374,392	1,428,326	Paper (other than Hangings).
658,328	678,882	815,699	1,350,763	1,221,414	1,380,829	1,324,625	Pickles, Vinegar, and Sauces.*
199,971	310,244	248,915	290,863	320,000	386,587	230,652	Pictures.
209,620	233,498	278,733	350,875	340,168	321,197	328,007	Plate and Plated Ware.
921,985	1,035,182	1,151,867	974,926	821,020	779,267	870,324	Provisions, not otherwise described.
440,425	673,523	563,460	526,554	502,851	562,903	421,667	Rags and other Materials for Paper.
551,940	603,918	585,838	568,715	645,009	611,537	672,427	Salt.
694,735	683,591	1,008,272	825,572	705,825	612,951	376,488	Silk, Thrown, Twist and Yarn.
							Silk Manufactures:
798,624	1,012,720	1,151,438	1,289,473	1,254,603	1,110,817	1,118,430	Broad Piece Goods.
898,685	1,017,939	1,413,292	1,402,802	1,171,696	1,064,598	889,513	Of other Kinds.
1,697,209	2,080,659	2,564,730	2,692,275	2,426,290	2,175,410	1,957,943	Total of Silk Manufactures.

preparations thereof, included subsequent to 1881.

EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Cont.)	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Skins and Furs:								
British - - - -	540,049	597,492	731,723	813,783	689,374	543,033	588,888	532,07
Foreign, British Dressed -	133,395	288,242	217,749	280,728	257,320	308,814	250,387	409,98
Soap - - - -	287,502	304,309	248,047	277,723	310,511	313,208	365,594	405,18
Spirits * - - - -	200,570	226,186	210,964	152,468	274,697	317,470	374,204	394,58
Stationery, other than Paper -	531,044	602,139	673,920	696,056	687,182	659,910	656,022	647,658
Sugar, Refined - - -	1,239,702	1,014,256	1,045,751	1,221,801	1,140,370	1,363,908	1,542,160	1,204,254
Telegraphic Wire - - -	1,523,638	405,318	2,359,228	2,112,801	1,168,620	814,849	1,246,144	745,951
Umbrellas and Parasols -	303,290	344,363	364,210	353,270	356,467	290,139	351,816	427,84
Wool, Sheep and Lambs' -	828,790	629,275	620,848	920,415	928,264	757,832	705,610	547,82
Woollen and Worsted Yarn -	6,100,727	6,110,138	5,393,493	5,558,560	5,090,307	4,417,241	3,609,456	3,908,32
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:								
Cloths, Coatings, &c., Unmixed and Mixed -	5,563,037	6,991,718	6,599,635	6,642,222	6,350,203	6,451,410	6,567,806	6,263,107
Flannels, Blankets, Blanketing, and Baizes -	1,030,302	1,104,835	1,089,864	1,318,007	1,239,637	1,014,886	1,176,377	1,070,288
Stuffs, Unmixcd and Mixed -	17,953,200	20,905,163	14,277,382	11,888,072	11,159,014	9,141,605	7,725,414	7,448,203
Carpets and Druggets -	1,648,411	1,916,774	1,597,383	1,480,892	1,159,070	911,873	847,763	840,419
Of all other Sorts -	987,426	1,461,783	1,785,614	1,471,759	1,240,592	1,083,704	1,025,343	1,110,207
Total of Woollen and Worsted Manufactures -	27,182,385	32,388,273	25,340,878	22,800,952	21,659,325	18,603,478	17,343,203	16,727,985
Other Articles - - -	7,744,263	8,972,849	9,480,852	9,316,101	9,740,113	9,490,645	9,371,940	9,700,985
TOTAL - - -	223,066,162	256,257,347	255,164,603	239,558,121	223,465,963	200,630,204	198,893,065	192,848,914

* See note, page 82.

ISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Cont.)
							Skins and Furs:
870,048	970,294	885,853	907,049	609,106	531,985	437,765	British.
710,085	673,563	902,036	631,729	848,405	782,003	403,019	Foreign, British Dressed.
432,699	440,286	397,639	458,477	449,804	547,613	472,438	Soap.
452,412	544,224	782,689	766,425	809,644	810,788	872,338	Spirits.*
665,995	728,772	796,585	883,493	882,703	847,057	853,762	Stationery, other than Paper.
971,080	1,126,827	1,074,897	1,220,048	1,236,682	1,111,261	762,183	Sugar, Refined.
2,500,637	1,300,908	1,983,663	1,042,561	1,237,893	2,500,153	770,034	Telegraphic Wire.
.	
330,830	457,880	459,428	485,137	537,501	581,851	508,082	Umbrellas and Parasols.
941,278	1,187,113	894,366	876,914	1,029,900	826,185	933,612	Wool, Sheep and Lambs'.
3,714,230	3,344,740	3,225,696	3,398,645	3,206,488	3,890,425	4,382,898	Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
							Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:
6,145,773	6,736,721	7,552,634	7,708,798	7,351,483	7,931,839	7,702,485	{ Cloth, Coatings, &c., Unmixed and Mixed.
806,093	897,088	972,459	1,091,718	837,824	911,711	936,653	{ Flannels, Blankets, Blanketing, and Baizes.
6,921,532	7,241,156	7,237,504	7,382,009	7,087,834	7,718,926	7,741,145	Stuffs, Unmixed and Mixed.
803,233	1,133,545	1,164,438	1,326,075	1,258,892	1,258,109	1,188,482	Carpets and Druggets.
1,184,635	1,256,667	1,201,701	1,309,044	1,179,542	1,316,576	1,278,288	Of all other Sorts.
15,801,166	17,205,177	18,128,756	18,768,634	18,315,575	20,136,561	18,847,053	{ Total of Woollen and Worsted Manufactures.
9,250,192	10,576,157	11,426,339	12,025,396	11,370,075	11,263,974	10,601,444	Other Articles.
31,581,758	223,060,446	234,022,678	241,467,162	239,799,473	233,025,242	213,044,500	TOTAL.

See note, page 82.

† See note page 85.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

No. 35.—TOTAL DECLARED VALUE of FOREIGN and COLONIAL

1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
60,508,538	58,331,487	55,840,162	58,092,343	58,146,360	56,137,308	53,452,955

No. 36.—DECLARED VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of FOREIGN and COLONIAL PRODUCE

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
FOREIGN.							
Russia, Northern Ports	2,966,080	2,356,090	2,132,862	2,612,570	2,838,724	2,058,128	1,987,536
— Southern Ports	382,212	503,649	414,648	476,249	448,068	394,089	77,796
Sweden and Norway	1,277,005	1,443,557	1,941,824	1,656,283	1,758,540	2,098,887	2,016,416
Denmark Proper, and Iceland	300,294	318,556	383,344	354,376	432,438	399,001	504,745
— Danish West Indies	15,465	16,021	18,360	17,179	15,862	15,409	11,317
Germany	11,059,252	11,531,458	9,439,077	10,327,771	10,833,741	9,652,422	9,308,205
Holland	7,904,987	8,124,381	7,832,530	6,802,522	6,995,096	6,030,608	6,418,239
— Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas	18,627	21,317	14,221	18,985	17,521	14,030	27,382
Belgium	6,598,730	6,600,865	7,029,562	6,825,250	8,012,832	6,960,234	6,455,762
France	15,182,500	11,023,806	12,904,195	13,018,967	11,935,328	12,914,658	11,430,360
— Algeria	2,086	2,312	1,156	229	7,541	3,279	4,819
— Possessions in Scone-gambia	376	3,762	153	3,648	3,127	481	4,041
— Possessions in India	—	—	—	—	42	7	8
Portugal	440,175	367,106	403,640	421,342	518,838	495,318	619,286
— Azores and Madeira	25,442	23,956	23,479	25,904	29,270	30,653	28,968
Spain and the Balearic Islands	839,592	694,859	791,197	965,943	864,147	804,133	630,299
— Canary Islands	18,355	18,573	68,138	25,763	19,665	11,368	12,413
— Fernando Po	2,406	2,345	5,346	3,869	3,440	4,167	5,002
— West India Islands	386,613	433,023	402,410	404,298	367,088	557,265	471,308
— Philippine Islands	23,073	17,576	11,029	12,465	9,753	9,907	22,153
Italy	1,371,417	1,158,350	1,127,492	1,394,035	1,403,106	1,439,634	1,130,725
Austrian Territories	496,791	474,964	331,143	372,223	280,281	326,743	355,719
Greece	104,411	121,008	114,129	162,864	209,227	134,140	118,942
Roumania*	92,108	110,705	91,920	120,357	108,487	79,270	40,150
Turkey	447,813	530,917	386,759	458,799	456,983	457,137	380,358
Egypt	86,560	94,807	100,448	89,153	90,438	50,995	53,687
Morocco	40,558	37,103	51,573	69,852	78,412	72,824	72,470
United States	4,465,136	5,171,401	3,123,760	3,926,512	3,198,947	3,398,110	3,509,079
Mexico	149,013	56,352	185,749	198,963	96,815	74,590	76,205

Wallachia and Moldavia from 1871

MERCHANTISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
52,634,914	57,251,606	63,354,020	63,060,097	65,193,552	65,637,597	62,042,341	58,359,194

and MANUFACTURES to each FOREIGN COUNTRY and BRITISH POSSESSION.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
2,533,587	2,586,052	2,595,324	2,739,820	2,470,574	2,298,275	2,305,634	1,816,147	Russia, Northern Ports.
365,860	366,402	410,067	372,541	305,147	294,904	289,244	232,094	— Southern Ports.
1,525,630	1,442,426	1,936,684	1,076,038	1,479,123	1,542,150	1,447,029	1,596,084	Sweden and Norway.
373,773	336,800	447,914	419,917	321,440	331,848	402,679	351,034	Denmark Proper, and Iceland.
15,309	14,079	15,788	9,859	7,398	5,989	6,573	4,938	— Danish West Indies.
9,712,475	11,032,231	12,112,144	11,845,475	12,006,628	12,993,735	12,050,854	10,643,846	Germany.
5,373,035	6,099,601	6,407,682	6,372,916	6,872,367	6,306,084	7,992,093	6,971,386	Holland.
17,203	14,035	20,365	21,201	28,981	29,082	38,518	22,359	{ Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
5,829,864	6,780,963	7,191,406	6,462,306	7,036,903	6,427,071	6,279,819	6,070,190	Belgium.
11,771,073	11,569,476	12,396,460	13,115,036	12,337,215	11,841,823	9,593,085	8,041,360	France.
4,596	4,042	7,811	13,996	6,928	6,177	11,686	6,245	— Algeria.
4,823	7,727	8,875	12,584	9,523	8,261	4,654	4,271	{ Possessions in Sene-gambia.
809	1,216	873	90	86	156	151	144	— Possessions in India.
498,851	528,079	497,644	447,153	411,071	412,406	418,054	352,686	Portugal.
24,667	26,475	26,051	21,165	34,080	47,664	20,846	19,841	— Azores and Madeira.
583,808	818,520	856,575	739,213	1,178,044	1,091,209	882,213	751,602	{ Spain and the Balearic Islands.
26,441	56,387	48,926	28,421	11,114	10,293	15,149	9,902	— Canary Islands.
2,600	2,155	2,015	3,194	3,418	3,112	3,689	3,016	— Fernando Po.
653,782	664,362	822,360	624,009	832,812	830,102	783,609	764,059	— West India Islands.
19,118	18,859	28,442	23,345	32,191	31,769	33,365	23,658	— Philippine Islands.
1,090,828	1,056,102	900,332	886,875	986,417	1,072,875	1,068,851	840,835	Italy.
326,338	247,960	235,410	198,593	414,105	577,731	465,800	381,828	Austrian Territories.
148,169	137,101	97,530	137,538	148,107	153,578	155,962	90,250	Greece.
112,987	100,854	86,501	103,887	55,080	50,822	72,801	54,772	Roumania.*
553,771	497,354	473,723	509,906	548,332	720,230	687,682	703,612	Turkey.
70,145	64,424	114,420	171,795	169,915	134,192	189,939	210,787	Egypt.
173,214	69,561	54,154	55,747	134,881	58,330	80,805	134,923	Morocco.
2,979,828	5,106,799	7,098,321	6,986,749	7,738,496	9,359,538	8,311,897	9,100,768	United States.
86,617	72,136	57,513	78,145	96,084	67,981	65,287	70,660	Mexico.

to 1878, and Roumania from 1879.

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

DECLARED VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of FOREIGN and COLONIAL PRODUCE

COUNTRIES—(Cont.)	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
FOREIGN—Continued.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central America - - -	20,805	45,727	49,062	18,394	28,944	22,211	42,278
Haiti and St. Domingo - -	15,379	13,148	30,388	18,012	22,593	21,895	14,134
New Granada (United States of Colombia) - - -	61,710	24,949	26,235	21,204	22,954	18,878	15,350
Venezuela - - - -	10,062	16,878	14,015	21,603	32,016	18,658	13,098
Ecuador - - - -	6,319	6,802	7,743	2,217	3,314	3,969	3,743
Brazil - - - -	202,840	262,101	331,926	367,697	302,915	316,608	447,316
Uruguay - - - -	73,000	101,166	104,791	80,118	44,264	35,212	53,756
Argentine Republic - -	77,986	120,520	81,147	64,180	104,602	53,966	91,933
Chile - - - -	139,251	220,060	144,098	141,391	136,532	119,399	109,766
Peru - - - -	215,758	472,611	216,633	236,716	223,482	178,140	154,637
China (exclusive of Hong Kong) - - - -	167,688	245,907	134,633	101,801	168,270	108,269	206,545
Japan - - - -	161,902	185,101	204,128	81,228	183,635	158,802	257,122
Western Coast of Africa (exclusive of French and Spanish Possessions separately stated) - - -	203,326	260,290	288,051	270,981	253,494	265,166	288,945
Other Countries - - -	24,845	43,598	57,032	81,609	78,740	135,873	150,302
Total to Foreign Countries	56,197,457	53,278,266	51,020,926	52,462,407	52,583,512	50,846,733	47,624,155
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Channel Islands - - -	178,413	155,462	155,598	165,410	150,126	170,524	183,762
Gibraltar - - - -	69,018	87,998	101,124	98,851	141,081	86,576	67,514
Malta - - - -	142,363	133,669	150,589	175,793	163,024	165,419	167,870
North American Colonies -	854,575	1,130,910	754,071	878,866	645,066	667,768	642,524
West India Islands & Guiana	353,749	356,978	303,358	301,870	339,840	329,134	306,418
British Honduras - -	16,140	16,703	10,685	13,891	11,585	8,506	11,773
Australia - - - -	1,061,732	1,341,103	1,615,484	1,600,068	1,733,379	1,788,402	2,217,815
British India - - - -	959,329	1,015,412	959,783	1,354,219	1,348,713	1,271,478	1,280,610
The Straits Settlements -	140,642	113,837	66,596	106,488	132,543	100,517	134,239
Ceylon - - - -	42,458	47,182	55,560	81,689	54,762	60,752	60,584
Hong Kong - - - -	236,370	226,571	198,297	258,283	239,325	181,429	137,091
Mauritius - - - -	32,761	29,750	32,574	69,439	26,021	21,818	105,793
Cape of Good Hope and Natal	117,344	287,447	310,506	400,308	440,556	314,827	387,045
West Africa Settlements -	55,361	57,890	44,560	47,430	52,842	45,590	40,467
Possessions on the Gold Coast	34,298	*28,730	*34,263	*31,772	*41,559	*38,370	*41,440
Other Possessions - -	21,519	23,573	26,158	39,553	40,384	39,555	43,825
Total to British Possessions	4,311,081	5,053,221	4,819,236	5,029,936	5,562,848	5,290,885	5,828,800
Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions	60,508,538	58,331,487	55,840,162	59,002,343	58,146,360	56,137,399	53,452,955

Including Dutch Possessions on the Gold

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

95

and MANUFACTURES to each FOREIGN COUNTRY and BRITISH POSSESSION—*Continued.*

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES—(Cont.)
								FOREIGN— <i>Continued.</i>
34,100	25,899	22,802	25,940	27,858	21,159	30,513	22,607	Central America.
20,519	7,101	15,270	15,443	8,555	8,409	8,999	9,465	Haiti and St. Domingo.
16,965	22,106	34,206	46,458	71,784	57,030	61,224	34,824	{ New Granada (United States of Colombia).
10,170	8,148	8,693	8,088	3,796	3,835	5,536	12,701	Venezuela.
10,299	15,358	15,342	8,014	14,028	11,605	7,755	8,895	Ecuador.
621,259	300,954	233,693	258,018	449,832	366,863	317,679	263,013	Brazil.
37,279	45,178	34,018	23,361	29,516	41,302	43,365	37,236	Uruguay.
76,163	74,283	90,639	73,857	98,769	146,344	127,748	100,218	Argentine Republic.
101,921	98,652	245,905	165,557	152,358	128,989	122,536	146,439	Chile.
221,175	161,584	66,987	135,996	183,652	152,728	166,283	117,220	Peru.
211,830	490,208	450,721	269,213	278,597	303,348	252,296	328,630	{ China (exclusive of Hong Kong).
290,827	359,520	522,491	327,641	288,512	324,609	349,030	221,418	Japan.
250,021	210,558	219,187	185,652	204,720	250,791	211,000	208,011	{ Western Coast of Africa (exclusive of French and Spanish Possessions separately stated).
108,083	107,908	159,307	121,248	104,183	121,199	124,652	111,760	Other Countries.
46,879,722	51,744,744	57,080,630	55,743,500	57,682,370	58,714,228	55,514,653	50,864,602	Total to Foreign Countries.
								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
198,277	214,331	232,131	204,115	208,954	201,526	189,444	196,701	Channel Islands.
67,789	61,978	57,811	72,639	98,726	76,154	97,615	90,486	Gibraltar.
210,465	185,496	184,271	202,479	189,336	171,236	138,535	151,209	Malta.
596,970	673,732	807,149	896,715	982,985	953,609	1,034,151	1,168,449	North American Colonies.
286,911	276,118	388,410	321,537	299,735	351,940	337,107	298,387	West India Islands & Guiana.
9,330	7,220	11,195	20,934	27,622	22,722	18,059	16,312	British Honduras.
1,952,344	1,688,969	1,817,157	2,604,473	3,085,864	2,623,038	2,908,882	2,937,492	Australia.
1,382,277	1,340,278	1,576,741	1,808,956	1,522,533	1,508,702	1,477,714	1,580,028	British India.
106,819	153,619	190,962	179,690	157,034	169,105	183,426	179,633	The Straits Settlements.
47,214	40,201	48,678	42,551	41,910	34,032	41,505	32,584	Ceylon.
170,533	180,243	189,591	185,592	111,354	155,993	368,541	304,659	Hong Kong.
22,200	25,284	27,566	43,091	54,452	74,135	39,754	30,760	Mauritius.
545,662	516,839	576,220	618,985	582,061	443,467	430,668	357,659	Capo of Good Hope & Natal.
53,828	57,145	59,693	36,309	41,958	42,943	39,684	35,229	West Africa Settlements.
*46,089	*45,050	*41,200	*32,912	*40,720	*27,585	*37,002	*52,079	Possessions on the Gold Coast.
59,014	84,359	63,606	45,619	66,108	67,113	82,601	52,025	Other Possessions.
5,755,222	5,506,862	6,273,390	7,316,597	7,511,182	6,928,369	7,427,688	7,494,592	Total to British Possessions.
52,634,944	57,251,606	63,354,020	63,060,097	65,193,552	65,637,597	62,942,341	58,359,194	{ Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions.

Coast ceded to Great Britain on the 6th April 1872.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

No. 37.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN and

ARTICLES.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Bacon and Hams - - - Cwts.		133,265	454,310	397,570	272,036	224,803	378,450	430,089
Caoutchouc - - - " Lbs.		65,443	60,561	54,395	53,405	69,757	69,661	78,519
Cocoa - - - - Lbs.		11,349,038	5,912,964	7,713,389	7,730,705	10,464,149	7,569,837	7,425,238
Coffee - - - - Cwts.		1,541,508	1,416,694	1,380,457	1,079,784	1,207,812	1,224,758	1,111,663
Corn, Wheat - - - " "		639,607	213,179	1,027,594	710,098	74,040	822,107	922,318
— Wheatmeal or Flour - - " "		344,954	11,119	61,593	110,710	13,366	14,316	24,852
Cotton, Raw - - - " "		3,232,818	2,437,545	1,064,288	2,312,211	2,346,909	1,815,231	1,512,467
Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods - - - } Piecos		338,679	310,575	322,758	360,582	281,834	424,156	309,810
Drugs:								
Bark, Peruvian - - - Cwts.		18,012	19,038	29,235	34,821	31,575	33,965	23,008
Opium - - - - Lbs.		307,399	308,273	250,577	306,374	298,556	235,700	251,267
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust Cwts.		30,564	23,202	19,982	23,848	25,277	17,025	16,721
Cutch and Gambier - - - Tons		10,841	6,313	8,201	6,012	6,551	6,654	6,705
Indigo - - - - Cwts.		89,173	61,802	66,758	61,961	56,800	57,314	46,224
Madder, Madder Root, Garancine, and Munjeet - - - " }		7,900	9,427	1,553	2,108	6,482	5,525	3,915
Feathers, Ornamental - - - Lbs.		31,609	44,897	64,300	76,644	93,627	76,335	62,783
Fish, Cured or Salted - - - Cwts.		35,349	43,956	53,149	52,075	60,048	62,231	78,470
Flax and Hemp:								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed - " "		72,346	49,254	16,628	25,074	30,232	11,045	13,377
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp - - - } "		11,039	40,106	33,369	36,204	27,734	18,048	10,849
Hemp and other like substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed - - - } "		103,499	181,985	148,123	128,000	145,611	147,203	153,737
Jute - - - - " "		575,177	755,120	790,344	716,691	1,050,380	938,667	968,102
Fruit: Currants - - - - "		178,282	100,781	141,008	145,034	150,420	165,125	160,452
— Raisins - - - - "		71,703	55,273	126,372	102,521	98,039	94,794	87,785
— Oranges and Lemons - Bushs.		211,244	196,484	173,377	218,522	235,247	250,270	300,064
Guano - - - - Tons		5,526	6,274	43,663	11,033	42,005	52,989	28,204
Gum of all Sorts - - - Cwts.		167,680	143,034	129,901	163,730	145,470	126,797	117,418
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet - " "		392,187	449,247	392,691	387,635	383,454	299,150	366,029
Leather - - - - Lbs.		2,640,282	7,325,646	7,503,487	7,227,684	8,021,522	10,352,301	12,552,208
Metals: Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper - - - Tons		17,253	12,370	20,448	24,310	14,601	17,319	14,157
— Iron in Bars - - - "		20,274	16,715	16,266	24,420	34,330	36,144	42,210
— Iron and Steel Manufactures, Unenumerated - Cwts.		98,327	167,200	188,686	236,597	255,086	254,413	480,324
— Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs - - - " }		41,108	48,633	28,869	47,630	84,484	105,008	77,891
— Zinc, Crude, in Cakes - Tons		1,562	1,226	294	530	373	911	2,591
Nuts and Kernels used for obtaining Oil - - - - " }		12,761	10,202	5,538	8,005	9,086	11,413	7,468
Oil, Palm - - - - Cwts.		509,266	483,832	427,012	409,594	436,161	405,888	388,173

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

97

COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
491,444	391,784	423,950	269,620	115,984	210,814	181,391	339,073	Cwts. Bacon and Hams.
87,379	90,730	76,732	94,913	101,655	102,570	109,856	80,810	„ Caoutchouc.
9,844,210	10,012,410	10,305,900	9,857,870	8,420,803	8,219,670	8,189,890	8,608,301	Lbs. Cocoa.
1,025,315	1,292,294	1,189,174	965,757	1,016,348	983,712	973,840	747,571	Cwts. Coffee.
853,321	500,895	965,368	795,154	1,133,849	596,070	1,179,307	726,498	„ Corn, Wheat.
59,085	68,943	97,002	58,087	160,258	136,176	123,121	118,200	„ —— Wheatmeal or Flour.
1,314,803	1,680,374	2,005,155	1,854,559	2,366,055	2,207,400	2,246,970	1,842,311	„ Cotton, Raw.
444,553	993,574	1,110,673	1,161,683	22,684,987	18,277,313	16,297,545	24,750,506	Pieces { Cotton Manufactures : Piece Goods.
								Drugs:
42,781	41,583	48,351	62,925	80,014	69,370	102,938	112,440	Cwts. Bark, Peruvian.
314,380	232,338	195,510	401,883	191,316	425,008	471,577	425,196	Lbs. Opium.
								Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
19,404	18,579	20,026	19,233	15,512	13,410	11,292	12,260	Cwts. Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust.
10,574	8,790	8,721	11,105	11,218	11,307	11,063	8,995	Tons Cutch and Gambier.
50,136	50,448	48,215	56,165	66,628	67,841	70,770	70,636	Cwts. Indigo.
1,830	2,431	1,378	2,510	2,203	3,039	1,596	4,560	„ Madder, Madder Root, Ga- „ rancine, and Mungject.
91,295	114,000	140,890	165,611	245,994	351,896	324,403	225,167	Lbs. Feathers, Ornamental.
88,974	141,411	154,193	223,792	225,370	226,285	210,512	190,801	Cwts. Fish, Cured or Salted.
								Flax and Hemp :
10,736	18,623	22,560	35,399	18,191	31,936	32,890	26,313	„ Flax, Dressed & Undressed.
27,916	23,266	36,354	36,127	4,613	30,268	38,532	64,055	„ { Tow or Codilla of Flax and „ Hemp.
								„ { Hemp and other like sub- stances (except Jute), „ Dressed and Undressed.
145,476	162,670	266,228	264,402	223,870	238,297	286,062	384,973	
1,013,497	1,117,953	1,088,507	1,298,011	1,441,230	1,364,442	1,662,867	1,960,633	„ Jute.
274,733	185,065	220,311	194,806	130,975	135,451	176,864	184,630	„ Fruit: Raisins.
86,757	61,976	85,351	96,611	112,016	84,598	108,568	111,832	„ —— Raisins.
415,251	289,704	456,569	399,603	500,843	607,178	584,161	407,030	Bushs. —— Oranges and Lemons.
23,904	18,200	24,739	29,333	24,027	14,964	9,327	7,623	Tons Guano.
135,123	137,585	162,747	173,758	185,546	220,523	184,516	200,652	Cwts. Gum of all Sorts.
411,204	456,333	435,775	389,871	423,504	553,419	481,954	532,801	„ Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
18,733,062	14,582,485	15,568,177	13,414,089	18,859,166	13,350,941	12,202,608	14,963,693	Lbs. Leather.
								Tons { Metals: Copper, Unwrought, „ Part Wrought, and „ old Copper.
12,729	17,842	14,895	13,793	12,819	11,206	10,752	6,449	„ —— Iron in Bars.
60,341	48,961	60,376	62,084	74,083	67,433	62,745	77,365	
456,337	551,368	969,487	1,319,039	1,377,474	1,234,615	969,136	954,040	Cwts. { Iron and Steel Manu- „ factures, Unnumerated.
181,815	180,153	174,431	199,704	240,006	283,340	294,021	241,615	„ { Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, „ Bars, or Slabs.
1,709	2,210	2,617	2,946	1,359	1,857	1,548	2,682	Tons Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.
7,790	17,254	24,833	18,062	27,606	35,172	35,977	30,965	„ { Nuts and Kernels used for „ obtaining Oil.
186,779	356,016	448,103	455,278	428,162	356,538	361,026	388,885	Cwts. Oil, Palm.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN and

ARTICLES (Cont.)		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
Oil, Cocoa Nut - - - Cwts.	170,083	251,627	202,473	217,148	210,249	173,036	158,946		
— Olive - - - Tuns	2,741	1,559	2,817	1,678	2,588	2,332	5,548		
Quicksilver - - - Lbs.	2,830,388	2,314,828	2,161,088	2,422,299	2,443,397	1,949,125	2,261,446		
Rice - - - - Cwts.	2,466,475	3,138,701	3,280,503	4,095,751	3,306,719	3,434,575	2,797,969		
Saltpetre - - - " "	27,090	29,643	15,633	20,731	38,730	40,510	27,539		
— Cubic Nitre - - " "	115,423	112,755	83,043	114,763	66,793	199,230	96,082		
Seeds, Flax or Linseed - - Qrs.	28,082	22,975	11,778	10,976	44,081	85,989	44,342		
— Rape - - - " "	278,709	51,889	8,541	5,042	157,021	231,718	210,830		
— Unenumerated, used } for obtaining Oil } " "	82,600	24,610	41,077	80,887	87,090	72,786	65,222		
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	3,269,775	3,213,057	2,786,305	2,741,842	2,551,417	3,064,725	1,852,935		
— Thrown - - - " "	41,156	41,189	20,905	21,860	87,924	50,202	17,910		
Skins and Furs:									
Goat, Undressed - - - No.	993,416	603,613	1,278,713	1,172,824	1,637,092	1,735,307	1,372,723		
Seal - - - " "	18,749	19,361	34,940	63,408	37,398	29,589	17,413		
Furs of all Sorts - - - " "	4,482,122	3,861,524	3,105,483	3,142,550	4,160,406	3,644,136	2,779,694		
Spices, Cinnamon - - - Lbs.	1,542,545	1,021,288	1,056,092	1,208,764	1,159,362	1,226,103	1,328,270		
— Pepper - - - " "	19,474,217	17,891,620	12,386,469	16,327,650	20,211,449	17,251,512	14,902,580		
— of Other Sorts - - Cwts.	77,075	65,245	72,040	77,596	89,941	92,653	110,490		
Spirits: Rum - - Prf. Galls.	1,680,289	1,536,431	1,313,795	1,554,063	1,583,156	1,556,641	1,499,168		
— Brandy - - - " "	420,324	351,575	400,902	271,243	247,117	322,501	275,592		
— Geneva, and other } Foreign and Co- } Colonial Spirits - Galls.	1,887,928	1,775,101	1,510,334	1,655,468	1,300,192	1,416,847	1,465,574		
Total of Spirits - - -	3,988,541	3,663,107	3,225,081	3,480,774	3,130,465	3,295,989	3,240,334		
Sugar, Foreign, Refined, and } Candy - - Cwts.	56,037	33,519	25,578	143,786	266,124	198,147	174,639		
— Unrefined - - - " "	295,400	204,013	150,052	382,260	484,820	790,282	476,848		
— Molasses - - - " "	43,654	75,810	72,442	65,269	86,082	65,456	20,151		
Tallow and Stearine - - - " "	120,794	113,973	41,470	78,728	62,177	71,101	98,046		
Tea - - - - Lbs.	42,011,102	30,387,206	33,801,588	31,358,495	32,226,698	29,129,312	35,762,420		
Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, } and Sea Horse - Cwts.	7,519	7,703	5,223	7,930	7,546	6,828	5,908		
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - Lbs.	14,253,567	15,553,320	15,705,302	17,246,742	12,997,702	11,805,741	12,317,407		
— Manufactured:									
Cigars - - - " "	284,291	373,349	250,208	391,999	255,160	260,499	207,168		
Other Sorts (including Snuff) - " "	1,602,252	1,558,389	1,757,712	1,553,095	1,407,347	1,401,499	1,276,807		
Wine - - - - Galls.	1,862,587	2,036,277	1,887,938	1,676,993	1,689,989	1,587,927	1,484,420		
Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, } and Llama - Lbs.	134,866,304	137,511,247	123,246,172	144,294,663	172,075,439	173,020,372	187,418,627		

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

99

COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

								ARTICLES (<i>Cont.</i>)
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
88,887	125,190	160,633	147,155	134,508	184,492	168,530	113,172	<i>Cwts.</i> Oil, Cocoa Nut.
2,109	3,604	2,454	3,644	3,668	4,493	2,211	2,881	<i>Tuns</i> — Olive.
2,160,441	2,153,263	1,206,129	1,863,187	3,083,777	3,675,245	3,934,616	3,081,683	<i>Lbs.</i> Quicksilver.
3,845,667	3,288,323	3,537,489	3,408,963	4,008,095	3,788,677	3,436,572	3,132,725	<i>Cwts.</i> Rice.
26,260	31,967	15,234	16,214	22,091	33,049	29,801	38,226	„ Saltpetre.
61,392	160,355	194,041	149,085	121,867	112,815	100,986	78,324	„ — Cubic Nitre.
24,740	24,259	30,781	19,023	6,050	49,214	53,943	128,427	<i>Qrs.</i> Seeds, Flax or Linseed.
182,926	75,372	40,200	54,094	41,782	157,081	100,618	92,172	„ — Rape.
69,202	70,298	73,425	128,902	90,280	148,917	151,414	181,553	„ { — Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil.
1,841,505	1,375,608	947,165	903,997	915,773	524,182	377,349	383,072	<i>Lbs.</i> Silk, Raw.
40,470	24,461	7,553	5,561	6,281	5,596	50,559	76,399	„ — Thrown.
								Skins and Furs :
1,443,617	1,750,445	2,066,808	2,339,944	3,430,960	4,576,119	3,742,682	5,021,171	<i>No.</i> Goat, Undressed.
44,052	32,221	22,082	10,039	11,011	36,861	12,084	15,796	„ Seal.
1,498,932	1,751,003	3,580,136	6,157,905	7,099,899	11,296,961	11,398,975	14,858,515	„ Furs of all Sorts.
1,300,373	1,276,934	1,172,166	1,043,682	1,510,388	1,608,047	1,642,979	1,524,563	<i>Lbs.</i> Spices, Cinnamon.
18,210,922	14,255,833	12,925,886	11,794,084	10,348,933	19,668,145	21,312,336	21,095,848	„ — Pepper.
100,951	123,052	131,370	136,993	129,104	166,180	147,310	121,076	<i>Cwts.</i> — of Other Sorts.
								<i>Prf. Galls.</i> Spirits: Rum.
1,530,197	1,770,319	1,849,545	1,447,978	1,311,471	1,518,621	1,626,856	1,459,307	„ — Brandy.
186,013	214,970	225,941	196,258	189,858	167,202	131,017	122,125	<i>Galls.</i> — { Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
1,170,227	1,101,920	1,004,482	1,304,183	1,207,469	984,046	958,310	891,135	Total of Spirits.
2,895,437	3,087,109	3,079,968	2,948,319	2,708,798	2,619,869	2,716,183	2,472,567	
168,030	148,684	125,242	157,259	127,179	145,872	224,096	219,539	<i>Cwts.</i> { Sugar, Foreign, Refined, and Candy.
264,189	404,343	313,035	274,008	272,166	694,424	486,988	430,282	„ — Unrefined.
18,305	46,665	39,026	32,323	36,107	29,754	67,766	41,179	„ — Molasses.
72,009	189,674	221,863	335,695	218,852	238,813	195,186	185,087	„ Tallow and Stearine.
40,239,778	36,521,432	44,594,846	40,158,725	38,554,177	42,733,234	45,526,833	42,657,612	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
6,558	5,586	7,967	7,640	5,345	6,286	5,084	5,847	<i>Cwts.</i> { Teeth, Elephants' Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
13,970,770	8,291,167	7,669,064	8,182,419	7,849,622	8,053,243	7,306,069	8,869,904	<i>Lbs.</i> Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
216,797	224,352	264,777	195,885	220,007	177,105	211,296	201,819	„ — Manufactured: Cigars.
1,336,818	1,283,479	1,197,477	974,970	1,193,785	1,037,324	1,176,781	1,202,892	„ { Other Sorts (including Snuff).
1,384,384	1,285,551	1,451,400	1,371,078	1,398,484	1,365,593	1,213,671	1,204,451	<i>Galls.</i> Wine.
190,286,544	243,386,008	287,408,589	265,588,927	263,905,744	277,234,084	276,919,073	267,501,675	<i>Lbs.</i> { Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

No. 38.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN

ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bacon and Hams - - -	306,509	977,281	889,560	593,392	530,783	894,764	860,060	766,782
Caoutchouc - - -	597,741	674,505	564,750	536,391	618,918	642,040	696,864	739,685
Chemical Manufactures and Products - - -	145,680	170,725	177,906	229,923	136,077	102,231	74,809	95,070
Cocoa - - - -	284,693	150,038	183,617	185,016	240,846	212,146	219,965	335,378
Coffee - - - -	4,682,322	4,806,674	5,822,333	5,233,084	5,690,117	5,791,656	5,280,864	4,732,210
Corn : Wheat - - -	412,710	125,338	697,804	481,499	39,980	414,595	540,998	487,074
— Wheatmeal or Flour - -	204,137	10,463	50,777	100,764	9,765	11,657	15,095	43,102
Cotton, Raw - - -	11,931,188	8,815,682	6,535,154	6,833,616	6,580,386	4,534,464	4,021,843	3,441,887
Cotton Manufactures:								
Piece Goods - - -	225,680	199,237	128,093	125,816	91,262	139,606	118,381	194,312
Other Articles - - -	183,132	135,219	144,578	95,990	100,165	89,233	72,057	82,962
Drugs:								
Bark, Peruvian - - -	154,180	224,043	341,645	390,042	307,137	391,209	415,450	647,777
Opium - - -	307,158	300,120	267,861	333,501	312,583	222,682	242,718	256,360
Unenumerated - - -	269,297	286,709	252,546	276,120	295,248	305,405	253,088	293,457
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust	436,191	322,235	264,304	292,260	284,185	186,443	222,565	236,097
Cutch and Gambier - - -	212,541	144,565	195,190	152,924	176,787	163,417	157,849	213,784
Indigo - - -	2,527,979	1,744,591	1,794,077	1,638,633	1,500,543	1,489,669	1,250,019	1,244,690
Madder, Madder Root, Garanine, and Mungject - - -	26,340	30,468	10,234	8,024	19,397	11,523	7,137	3,880
Feathers, Ornamental - - -	102,042	96,097	125,751	165,363	216,161	217,167	199,363	338,305
Fish, Cured or Salted - - -	111,738	172,202	206,132	173,957	191,988	178,335	226,056	243,143
Flax and Hemp:								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed	143,109	111,202	38,120	53,465	69,779	29,535	31,598	23,963
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp - - -	24,531	84,852	60,812	70,231	57,040	32,830	20,852	50,499
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute) - - -	203,235	321,548	255,391	210,320	222,500	209,348	225,880	198,626
Jute - - -	650,431	724,659	649,880	603,619	798,146	704,904	806,792	702,176
Fruit: Currants - - -	257,294	146,726	186,594	178,998	184,681	220,856	222,296	284,897
— Raisins - - -	112,247	97,977	198,179	165,465	172,550	153,544	134,222	116,163
— Oranges and Lemons - -	132,462	109,448	101,166	122,859	120,636	132,002	145,008	206,440
Guano - - -	52,258	63,545	522,745	150,199	510,470	653,928	360,288	310,149
Gum of all Sorts - - -	556,278	532,765	545,220	746,340	671,677	476,699	408,048	424,774
Hair, Manufactures of, and of Goats' Wool - - -	34,350	18,155	5,827	7,124	23,910	34,034	20,859	21,440
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet - -	1,303,027	1,638,957	1,491,253	1,509,511	1,402,662	1,046,603	1,220,409	1,267,464
Leather - - -	258,060	633,043	635,023	590,003	681,298	851,094	1,021,068	1,153,302
Metals: Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper - - -	1,181,328	1,208,210	1,833,496	2,013,611	1,258,536	1,384,393	1,036,767	857,672
— Iron in Bars - -	208,191	219,222	270,143	304,667	505,351	445,555	408,532	515,523
— Iron and Steel, Manufactures, Unenumerated - - -	152,276	230,128	290,383	313,423	328,394	258,051	351,459	346,626
— Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs - -	266,105	355,743	193,344	236,280	387,160	398,988	276,502	417,402
— Zinc, Crude, in Cakes - -	27,536	29,168	7,135	11,884	8,814	24,408	62,710	27,343

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

101

and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
		£	£	£	£	£	
540,433	780,766	616,255	302,284	407,287	419,791	657,858	Bacon and Hams.
1,003,665	1,063,775	1,174,829	1,537,567	1,463,350	1,165,487	963,514	Caoutchouc.
105,685	145,763	186,242	217,668	309,829	216,740	243,640	{ Chemical Manufactures and Products.
397,696	335,223	310,148	259,860	276,350	271,763	290,823	Cocoa.
5,830,002	5,258,446	4,081,045	3,971,336	3,431,269	3,255,352	2,414,876	Coffee.
270,624	554,058	425,456	598,414	289,153	475,925	287,516	Corn: Wheat.
45,570	67,451	36,677	150,747	123,008	80,599	70,112	— Wheatmeal or Flour.
4,318,897	5,445,351	4,976,535	6,289,467	5,253,923	5,379,539	4,403,519	Cotton, Raw.
							Cotton Manufactures:
548,081	580,562	463,055	435,079	350,642	284,265	409,436	Piece Goods.
70,380	94,905	103,883	91,799	79,405	110,312	131,124	Other Articles.
							Drugs:
649,185	611,155	730,050	903,333	555,799	679,336	621,511	Bark, Peruvian.
187,469	191,261	338,950	147,907	310,585	371,225	209,272	Opium.
395,528	510,548	386,203	447,738	395,039	434,174	379,605	Unenumerated.
							Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
247,300	278,825	202,899	137,119	82,991	64,434	81,807	Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust.
176,578	214,313	257,420	274,898	319,267	292,749	206,161	Cutch and Gambier.
1,303,797	1,300,929	1,549,934	1,774,910	1,077,429	1,708,150	1,543,578	Indigo.
2,551	1,904	2,732	3,704	6,043	2,584	6,817	{ Madder, Madder Root, Garan-
401,110	660,931	723,187	1,003,278	1,009,123	814,748	419,880	cine, and Munjeet.
309,264	306,235	491,713	483,988	511,737	451,334	386,482	Feathers, Ornamental.
							Fish, Cured or Salted.
							Flax and Hemp:
37,873	52,488	75,331	33,194	60,348	56,800	46,657	Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
36,303	46,805	51,061	19,986	44,260	45,367	73,962	{ Tow or Codilla of Flax and
213,405	372,253	400,106	371,607	375,651	441,985	591,420	Hemp.
807,139	936,165	1,086,145	1,065,081	1,183,085	1,137,507	1,194,565	{ Hemp and other like Sub-
							stances (except Jute) Dressed and Undressed.
							Jute.
160,870	278,809	248,334	160,588	166,727	199,437	186,611	Fruit: Currants.
91,560	134,010	171,551	199,948	137,752	164,072	156,472	— Raisins.
123,816	104,635	161,830	199,175	237,961	199,324	138,780	— Oranges and Lemons.
211,720	304,718	298,335	285,767	161,708	86,150	64,478	Guano.
464,820	633,502	676,408	656,996	723,266	624,726	677,617	Gum of all Sorts.
11,564	10,986	5,746	7,947	21,984	21,571	16,585	{ Hair, Manufactures of, and of
1,411,071	1,464,030	1,360,803	1,477,311	1,860,770	1,743,913	1,852,086	Goats' Wool.
1,260,837	1,382,531	1,189,032	1,081,611	1,066,806	1,010,863	1,143,723	Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
							Leather.
1,104,215	908,880	876,619	897,029	761,696	649,304	814,841	{ Metals: Copper, Unwrought,
426,322	661,723	577,473	705,666	624,639	578,443	696,788	Part Wrought, and old Copper.
392,494	703,428	926,355	925,059	834,520	681,953	614,176	{ Iron in Bars.
630,857	770,633	915,183	1,288,646	1,335,244	1,216,140	1,044,251	{ Iron and Steel Manufacturers, Unenumerated.
38,643	54,507	60,669	23,028	29,752	23,101	37,463	{ — Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
							{ — Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN and COLONIAL

ARTICLES (Cont.)	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Nuts and Kernels used for obtaining Oil	211,318	148,404	81,164	124,477	150,501	168,011	115,676	126,999
Oil: Palm	941,713	899,754	780,601	712,211	732,151	687,561	689,304	321,118
— Cocoa Nut	347,525	470,999	354,398	392,216	401,129	327,031	304,450	189,789
— Olive	147,729	91,811	138,883	88,076	186,513	122,198	285,717	119,045
Quicksilver	317,823	320,378	304,310	652,108	395,603	237,110	226,744	198,596
Rice	1,517,923	1,078,565	1,025,669	2,519,870	1,819,204	1,844,471	1,758,909	2,431,649
Saltpetre	39,502	48,362	21,067	21,388	40,917	38,757	31,600	27,861
— Cubic Nitre	85,441	84,704	57,825	69,968	41,705	120,619	65,052	46,820
Seeds: Flax or Linseed	84,628	67,552	35,687	32,873	114,696	207,737	118,677	63,131
— Rape	922,125	150,162	23,308	12,472	400,749	617,547	631,471	406,518
— Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil	240,161	74,000	121,152	240,709	219,049	177,660	171,082	175,610
Silk, Raw	3,950,063	3,949,071	3,700,404	2,962,796	1,861,201	2,801,240	1,456,236	1,455,803
— Thrown	64,897	65,084	29,720	24,515	87,622	56,100	22,060	40,130
Silk Manufactures	683,307	362,156	324,603	341,673	328,426	303,054	229,130	222,133
Skins and Furs:—								
Goat, Undressed	93,333	92,260	202,080	188,889	265,625	228,274	236,511	164,159
Seal	22,509	38,405	88,679	61,813	90,687	55,427	27,402	27,214
Furs of all Sorts	438,977	655,483	525,235	475,107	725,706	598,867	383,309	159,453
Spices: Cinnamon	133,032	121,212	107,457	117,038	117,013	112,611	110,717	104,171
— Pepper	464,261	487,641	379,703	461,070	481,005	321,687	264,091	285,657
— of Other Sorts	170,095	199,872	226,372	281,705	282,510	274,682	338,419	303,958
Spirits: Rum	254,463	242,341	209,158	249,304	259,867	237,593	242,763	234,593
— Brandy	201,921	175,829	197,030	152,153	133,029	152,472	147,536	107,270
— Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits	286,697	316,253	286,593	301,335	266,549	265,047	278,766	260,317
Sugar, Refined, and Candy	102,390	60,557	45,884	212,505	391,317	275,000	272,486	234,554
— Unrefined	415,648	293,625	194,335	428,872	578,558	848,643	661,363	298,700
— Molasses	30,212	50,047	44,769	44,075	62,211	44,391	14,588	12,885
Tallow and Stearine	260,225	235,058	85,106	149,689	120,131	140,802	197,275	132,002
Tea	3,118,247	3,253,153	2,025,663	2,580,378	2,555,506	2,269,635	2,372,946	2,588,363
Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse	196,005	290,960	238,548	306,920	309,119	341,199	274,231	304,585
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	570,681	526,649	440,952	537,645	488,615	404,738	393,832	417,129
— Manufactured, Cigars	160,144	204,218	150,402	196,533	151,216	155,705	112,063	114,110
— Other Sorts (including Snuff)	80,980	85,172	92,352	84,569	78,435	74,048	75,334	66,128
Wine	884,747	953,202	916,580	825,273	815,212	736,238	682,718	640,709
Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama	7,601,175	9,278,000	8,889,925	10,245,727	12,104,047	11,844,654	11,828,843	12,229,643
Woollen Manufactures	684,693	364,081	308,849	189,355	220,222	305,658	290,734	354,866
All Other Articles	6,000,052	5,980,833	5,640,033	6,550,379	6,080,432	6,165,827	6,483,700	6,248,568
Total	60,508,538	58,331,487	55,840,162	58,092,343	58,146,360	56,197,398	53,452,955	52,634,944

MERCHANTISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES (Cont.)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
205,356	341,275	245,073	330,877	450,376	530,683	441,750	{ Nuts and Kernels, used for obtaining Oil.
523,843	648,647	663,234	642,203	618,770	616,906	547,027	Oil: Palm.
247,725	278,507	224,147	205,788	321,321	274,768	168,602	— Cocoa Nut.
168,634	126,620	166,173	100,693	190,221	107,255	132,877	— Olive.
180,171	109,987	159,620	242,750	272,171	285,817	287,208	Quicksilver.
1,991,395	2,057,904	1,753,658	1,905,080	1,817,783	1,670,185	1,465,609	Rice.
29,690	17,383	18,456	25,613	33,755	28,307	31,506	Saltpetre.
121,115	151,610	108,055	90,467	60,053	50,908	39,289	— Cubic Nitre.
64,511	80,220	46,123	13,179	106,249	113,324	274,433	Seeds: Flax or Linseed.
176,339	114,305	127,390	100,895	386,271	232,061	172,949	— Rape.
200,630	180,374	312,927	201,543	334,837	336,418	355,506	{ Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil.
1,066,061	741,597	716,271	749,274	411,961	264,602	249,284	Silk, Raw.
28,168	8,503	6,393	6,304	4,434	34,511	44,687	— Thrown.
248,495	259,023	263,826	341,107	340,805	644,722	655,942	Silk Manufactures.
							Skins and Furs:
203,602	250,820	250,435	352,202	434,504	381,653	470,457	Goat, Undressed.
42,501	41,104	16,031	19,171	67,512	17,117	15,277	Seal.
199,390	409,842	341,885	354,516	273,873	364,167	740,329	Furs of all Sorts.
85,526	78,805	72,404	82,581	78,091	71,600	56,574	Spices: Cinnamon.
225,298	235,801	267,049	450,407	535,618	642,024	689,074	— Pepper.
410,509	440,775	447,027	375,689	428,568	347,182	286,510	— of Other Sorts.
248,121	265,035	237,147	231,838	257,744	279,888	247,806	Spirits: Rum.
116,549	128,310	112,566	105,954	95,370	77,315	74,862	— Brandy.
238,190	248,778	304,215	315,509	288,170	309,570	272,441	{ Geneva and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
197,100	177,787	221,927	176,513	192,467	234,124	205,026	Sugar, Refined, and Candy.
421,677	374,443	316,986	297,125	503,278	301,707	311,703	— Unrefined.
28,813	23,615	18,009	20,417	14,232	27,321	17,590	— Molasses.
306,838	379,072	592,668	428,460	464,008	338,563	229,080	Tallow and Stearine.
2,334,812	2,803,568	2,481,776	2,363,689	2,394,805	2,487,468	2,241,775	Tea.
229,180	340,398	354,340	263,730	336,595	307,630	295,411	{ Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
231,492	208,653	215,398	242,409	260,399	207,009	210,142	Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
124,438	156,258	108,366	122,631	117,148	132,969	126,660	— Manufactured, Cigars.
60,902	62,248	55,311	63,510	60,900	70,755	74,240	{ — Other Sorts (including Snuff).
565,177	615,023	604,875	615,440	581,882	520,231	541,077	Wine.
14,165,717	14,308,303	15,854,594	15,248,138	15,000,927	15,287,640	14,000,706	{ Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama.
430,285	668,298	530,482	480,654	477,879	548,333	576,444	Woollen Manufactures.
6,814,613	8,503,916	8,703,457	9,159,555	9,842,237	9,378,926	9,093,652	All Other Articles.
57,251,606	63,354,020	68,000,097	65,193,552	65,637,597	62,942,341	58,359,194	Total.

BULLION:—IMPORTS.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM
from VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.		GOLD.										COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.			
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Russia	£16,463	£38,300	£—	£47,800	£—	£2,680,985	£—	£—	£—	£44,000	£—	£—	£—	£—	
Germany	922,381	483,588	118,695	85,106	409,098	703,114	430,029	1,040,388	90,776	216,231	448,966	53,035	157,496	71,519	
Holland	15,757	13,408	14,639	10,713	6,013	12,153	73,026	30,554	26,891	266,712	765,138	863,074	1,129,686	261,668	
Belgium	813,983	305,386	120,141	186,114	324,244	1,968,566	522,683	947,640	735,180	553,124	452,265	453,157	861,119	1,047,959	
France	3,708,203	2,116,557	1,568,985	740,395	2,022,964	1,427,024	872,800	5,908,078	2,906,523	2,118,086	1,219,589	1,882,361	1,294,688	1,951,145	
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	—	1,500	—	138	2,490	334,831	284,605	248,758	283,134	2,101	7,697	464,505	80,518	58,404	
Spain & Canary Islands	8,464	14,218	77,447	4,085	2,571	47,863	173,549	56,386	191,955	27,986	93,526	229,489	455,028	330,172	
Gibraltar	32,641	60,501	75,702	114,685	112,602	43,371	70,087	87,983	17,384	3,647	71,986	22,532	21,675	542,115	
Malta	144,713	95,018	91,046	40,628	128,027	32,182	3,458	1,555	14,973	57,946	73,759	23,379	9,368	3,910	
Turkey	30,845	700	10,046	10,302	2,306	13,656	12,380	21,897	46,925	14,012	24,030	10,710	26,568	3,264	
Egypt	45,329	6,936	2,266,864	223,250	626,359	366,144	313,057	1,576,207	393,949	2,391	341,427	285,302	68,496	61,488	
West Coast of Africa	137,328	108,869	77,533	136,263	117,321	145,511	120,542	122,487	115,167	125,980	96,082	110,782	95,092	116,926	
British Poss. in S. Africa	200	280	19,010	306,695	244,034	279,785	66,922	46,930	31,052	247,714	38,749	74,986	438,517	171,908	
British India	247,464	99,495	291,617	263,135	91,405	1,289,979	986,792	1,102,472	1,465,994	1,050	26,413	3,550	191,747	16,163	
China	—	1,500	—	128,846	232,586	341,669	809,018	186,594	429,975	809,497	14,121	19,954	6,343	193,552	
Australia	6,988,326	5,938,232	9,444,486	6,720,875	6,640,881	4,956,777	6,955,488	5,680,501	3,184,662	3,612,344	4,470,186	2,998,340	2,250,128	709,388	
B.N. America (except Brazil), Mexico, South America	370,224	35,400	3,497	2,478	4,004	—	—	390	200	248	3	—	1,522	20,550	
Brazil, & W. Indies	993,980	703,065	3,050,717	2,492,828	1,386,300	1,839,725	920,536	1,276,071	933,720	631,084	616,031	696,781	688,461	731,390	
Brazil	173,831	116,758	76,521	371,594	257,415	532,245	251,973	315,141	442,267	112,022	230,386	142,398	131,541	421,427	
United States	6,482,955	8,237,109	3,174,472	4,508,740	8,257,684	4,871,705	2,061,918	866,383	889,250	55,385	25,191	6,098,783	9,777	5,072,084	
Other Count'r.	143,922	36,964	136,994	1,571,804	2,861,404	1,465,220	1,462,362	1,189,630	1,220,718	1,279,220	153,256	59,331	57,631	70,987	
TOTAL	21,618,324	18,469,422	20,611,165	18,081,019	23,41,40,834	23,475,975	15,441,985	20,871,410	13,368,775	9,454,861	9,963,006	14,376,559	7,753,890	10,744,408	13,376,581

BULLION :—IMPORTS.

105

DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES—Continued.

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	SILVER.						COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.								
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	1,184,386	1,211,550	424,752	2,351,968	1,152,523	5,304,610	13,17,55,58	3,999,402	74,134	407,393	229,720	558,198	259,603	382,765	417,320
Holland	35,603	1,057,38	11,646	156,060	8,498	181,217	35,237	54,073	8744	4,758	1,949	5,322	10,346	7,957	5,384
Belgium	366,538	247,657	90,181	292,758	65,009	42,479	72,119	45,614	40,344	16,116	47,975	34,535	27,244	61,926	102,350
France	1,001,011	925,857	1,329,491	1,172,272	1,392,305	1,310,528	1,521,300	1,749,557	236,554	2,008,695	1,558,961	2,643,208	2,009,628	1,727,008	1,725,236
Portugal	20,128	6,905	5,555	17,651	13,925	1,331	12,375	28,390	213,360	3,999	6,411	7,778	1,708	8,924	6,194
Azores and Madeira	291	2,110	7,013	529	1,062	3,603	6,748	13,710	32,906	25,891	25,497	48,249	37,985	63,996	114,120
Spain and Canary Is.	35,060	49,571	57,015	58,224	33,317	38,558	27,200	35,362	28,292	7,428	6,631	21,628	18,021	29,076	Gibraltar.
Malta	8,488	41,058	3,465	3,506	11,584	4,100	2,612	1,098	2,982	7,916	15,062	2,160	2,108	930	2,382
Turkey	7,105	410	40	50	334	625	3,771	4,958	28,370	80,212	34,123	16,212	12,792	18,488	6,276
Egypt	80,162	12,872	30,092	21,585	11,397	21,279	10,529	42,222	19,820	10,419	15,347	16,934	20,960	55,930	8,224
West Coast of Africa	4,549	7,074	6,541	40,061	23,587	21,607	10,905	41,251	61,755	63,387	64,143	51,135	65,680	69,532	98,538
British Poss* in S. Africa	1,697	641	1,882	13,317	11,775	1,4910	1,419	2,942	8,755	610	319	322	1,013	26,335	74,431
British India	1,094,032	3,500	366,325	17,558	122,157	220,705	71,570	136,680	163,124	183,305	124,116	74,132	79,911	83,900	81,921
China	3,068,216	61,893	499,622	371,741	112,730	16,072	472	1,449	38,908	23,918	12,448	34,828	57,179	—	917
Australia	20,654	21,689	27,106	21,250	33,061	15,082	37,572	20,935	11,14,157	78,779	59,125	56,005	33,135	23,079	169,960
B&N. America Mexico, South America (ex- & W. Indies)	5,460	33,119	17,870	17,150	8,150	14,228	9,325	16,155	11,036	3,375	8,132	18,408	3,472	2,942	4,197
Brazil	3,874,923	2,724,337	2,999,316	3,931,823	3,302,666	3,079,318	3,352,674	3,519,947	3,551,272	2,382,402	1,985,013	3,309,032	3,737,891	4,397,278	3,683,544
Brazil	23,519	94,573	61,467	64,498	68,877	63,806	41,743	28,014	263,881	200,445	192,430	42,653	10,300	75,888	Brazil & W. Indies
United States	3,685,875	4,574,869	5,991,823	3,476,022	3,151,227	2,637,254	2,915,921	1,617,179	2,505,729	1,198,507	2,685,833	1,922,406	2,803,543	2,929,116	2,804,512
Other Countries	351,484	53,527	1,062,774	297,065	506,591	567,291	33,657	108,43	109,801	70,700	51,197	11,425	64,524	74,209	19,462
Total	16,621,903	11,188,570	12,068,066	12,298,168	10,123,955	13,578,209	21,710,814	11,251,345	10,760,863	6,799,022	6,901,402	9,242,925	9,468,002	9,663,495	9,433,905

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BULLION :—IMPORTS.

DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of Gold and Silver Bullion and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from
VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER.										COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.				
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Russia *	£ 416,463	£ 35,390	£ —	£ 47,600	£ —	£ 2,069,945	£ —	£ 92,674	£ —	£ 4,4921	£ —	£ 101	£ —	£ —	£ —
Germany	2,106,767	1,665,138	53,457	2,127,974	1,561,621	6,067,174	14,177,557	5,038,790	574,910	633,614	611,233	417,130	431,283	635,016	—
Holland	51,360	1,970,544	27,685	166,773	14,511	143,380	108,233	85,207	55,465	291,497	767,082	803,306	11,146,081	261,356	33,352
Belgium	1,180,121	538,013	210,772	48,572	349,343	2,009,045	594,802	938,254	775,533	543,210	111,006	456,880	181,401	929,045	1,150,489
France	4,759,214	3,040,044	2,551,156	1,912,667	3,145,249	2,767,552	2,391,100	7,348,735	5,291,497	4,186,671	3,658,500	4,475,500	3,364,316	3,675,533	3,511,979
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	20,128	8,465	5,556	16,415	386,465	296,580	277,128	496,444	6,010	14,108	472,253	82,221	67,228	92,676	—
Spain and Canary Islands	8,735	16,628	84,460	4,624	3,633	51,856	150,207	70,906	224,701	53,547	119,023	277,758	493,013	390,138	657,275
Gibraltar	84,335	102,212	117,516	133,926	157,982	151,160	70,631	166,419	116,065	21,822	53,904	78,327	14,160	32,036	74,516
Malta	153,201	136,076	94,510	44,218	131,611	36,283	6,670	2,633	17,555	65,502	58,21	25,539	11,476	4,840	5,846
Turkey	38,010	1,110	10,890	10,352	2,610	14,252	16,151	21,705	75,305	4,224	53,153	25,932	39,360	21,932	14,609
Egypt *	131,691	19,865	2,236,886	215,185	54,566	357,423	417,583	1,618,320	413,778	13,210	357,274	312,756	147,318	201,211	—
West Coast of Africa	141,877	115,913	54,314	177,227	140,908	167,175	131,447	163,751	176,422	139,517	160,255	161,917	169,772	181,135	331,218
Brit. Possess. in S. Africa	1,497	391	20,892	320,612	235,800	233,755	68,311	40,622	46,747	218,311	84,059	74,717	439,530	105,233	617,517
British India	1,341,316	102,985	618,252	280,493	123,502	1,510,687	1,058,362	1,239,132	1,391,518	14,255	150,929	77,682	271,458	34,533	350,910
China	3,069,716	61,586	628,148	654,327	45,390	821,060	187,063	421,424	1,158,166	58,049	32,402	41,071	250,731	63,521	130,630
Australia	6,919,180	6,014,621	9,471,601	6,712,128	6,673,946	4,971,584	6,693,010	5,751,058	3,285,719	3,674,133	4,291,311	3,051,531	2,286,265	732,407	3,906,514
Bh. N. America (except Brazil) & W. Indies	42,281	68,519	21,367	19,929	12,481	14,288	9,325	16,455	11,236	3,823	3,135	15,485	4,994	23,402	39,949
Mexico, South America (except Brazil)	4,373,533	3,499,602	6,050,038	6,124,631	4,745,906	4,930,043	4,273,290	4,705,918	4,514,902	3,063,406	2,751,646	3,205,403	4,473,312	5,619,017	—
Brazil	20,950	21,1356	187,758	436,697	326,292	64,051	293,716	346,182	676,118	372,567	422,816	402,474	174,194	152,517	497,316
United States	12,181,473	12,501,978	9,160,295	7,985,362	11,448,891	7,008,936	4,677,839	2,438,512	2,493,497	1,253,622	2,021,241	8,022,240	2,315,329	7,011,410	3,713,556
Other Countries	493,466	89,791	1,220,718	1,880,758	2,767,905	2,002,451	1,488,019	1,285,373	1,290,510	1,319,929	204,133	179,156	142,455	145,136	160,340
Total	381,40,827	29,608,012	33,599,231	30,371,188	33,291,478	37,651,244	37,152,799	32,429,955	24,153,538	16,814,108	23,610,811	17,223,802	21,377,985	22,510,166	TOTAL.

No. 40.—DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED Exports of Gold and Silver BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.										COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia -	—	33,306	12,536	—	—	—	—	93,510	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark -	—	628,700	1,328,250	535,622	270,486	265,423	65,018	250	50,610	50,335	100	—	—	754
Germany -	8,487,948	8,151,902	7,228,584	132,000	6,405,737	2,228,509	8,313,455	5,48,735	2,02,215	12,118	610,919	54,902	189,013	288,236
Holland -	60,218	225,500	33,500	47,626	1,063,479	45,211	22,303	41,962	461,854	75,597	1,333	217,379	81,512	1,390,040
Belgium -	2,096,417	152,500	98,600	527,200	1,112,049	45,316	38,500	707,221	151,987	16,736	7,275	5,388	5,342	378,754
France -	1,569,171	1,10,148	632,316	5,432,712	5,251,444	1,188,563	6,147,544	4,589,120	635,710	602,218	1,088,645	3,284,947	161,234	132,812
Portugal -	1,831,068	1,672,201	1,333,077	351,872	607,120	2,336,638	202,351	570,644	163,015	557,025	93,818	801,236	950,940	26,458
Azores, and Madeira -	45,120	—	1,907,945	3,732	591,083	400	541,406	420,637	93,050	140,249	116,200	246,000	501,850	800,600
Spain and Canaries -	10,000	2,000	2,060	—	25,010	37	—	3	7,0	25,030	—	100	—	75,300
Gibraltar -	50	7,000	—	70,000	45,019	131,710	25,255	357,020	63,540	111,250	57,500	49,000	15,440	26,010
Malta -	—	300,000	1,173,069	910,063	65,100	1,118,351	1,303,021	510,659	1,060,915	1,075,380	531,320	1,000,000	809,960	115,290
Turkey -	305,972	—	—	—	400	—	—	—	—	—	350	—	—	—
Egypt -	1,465,011	1,006,451	1,173,069	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Posses- in S. Africa -	1,142,535	1,388,675	21,575	10,783	—	239,010	454,046	346,500	1,73,000	20	50,000	6,000	—	3,872,960
Mauritius -	—	811	39,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
British India -	137,511	152,271	1,167,5	25,675	77,722	26,771	649,513	213,653	215,675	505,821	957,602	1,244,757	935,673	1,382,584
China (incl. Hong Kong) -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	390	—	130	—	10,000	—	—
Australia -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. N. America -	73,060	17,500	231,206	16,000	26,500	16,000	—	10,005	83	10,000	40	—	390	920,000
Danish West Indies -	13,406	15,202	5,271	21,049	19,110	8,000	13,255	2,750	2,000	10,000	33,000	19,250	500	207,600
Spanish West Indies -	832	—	300	1,400	9,900	—	6,750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States -	113,697	—	2,416,817	9,025	57,659	3,521,256	1,167,630	828,750	6,916,078	3,511,557	92,202	93,515	2,113,503	269,332
Mexico -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—
Cent. America. New Granada -	16,000	161,600	12,750	11,650	450	1,004	233	4,120	500	130	6,700	—	1,550	1,290
Brazil -	11,014	39,830	10,770	—	—	3,765	—	—	200	1,412	—	—	—	1,084
Argentina Republice -	2,129,881	836,567	40,515	206,707	977,697	244,639	230,001	121,573	179,100	653,958	430,202	155,257	275,718	435,064
Other Coun- tries -	697,125	1,849,515	4,792	1,111,327	616,400	221,655	256,359	150,581	582,827	800,410	753,209	484,660	994,868	733,250
Total -	623,924	2,130,508	1,407,901	485,918	572,574	1,079,702	661,365	750,192,001	3,757,171	4,57,679	—	—	—	1,730,320
Total -	20,688,275	19,748,016	19,671,220	10,641,630	13,618,296	16,515,48	20,373,883	13,490,867	17,578,813	11,588,592	15,408,837	12,023,804	7,091,365	12,912,830
													274,381	274,381
													11,380,518	11,380,518

BULLION :—EXPORTS.

107

DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED Exports of Gold and Silver BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES—Continued.

BULLION:—EXPORTS.

SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.												COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED.				
COUNTRIES to WHICH EXPORTED.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Russia *	£ 4,050	£ 16,400	£ 55,550	£ 72,740	£ 1,010	£ —	£ 210	£ —	£ 1250	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	
Denmark	- 40,000	- 1,500	347	912	509	303	4	2,740	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	
Germany	- 3,092,222	13,443,523	27,076,898	117,038	101,696	110,902	61,429	1,473,876	1,728,251	468,719	765,361	140,776	285,930	14,324	—	
Holland	- 1,754,470	1,520,000	17,415	21,003	161,122	204,413	81,168	125,344	134,611	267,349	185,894	159,487	108,921	36,898	89,384	
Belgium	- 1,282,063	373,410	1,181,180	634,550	171,763	168,747	20,549	45,842	13,318	22,885	12,976	24,810	402	5,179	30,235	
France	- 1,239,304	871,177	3,564,652	1,321,688	2,449,730	1,829,919	761,357	2,190,877	729,683	173,411	704,089	350,213	188,915	633,146	1,480,836	
Portugal	- 11,800	443,355	100,556	12,352	6,337	28,896	11,960	63,718	95,158	9,452	7,826	17,534	18,975	18,776	5,316	
Azores, and Madeira	- 1,034,350	731,400	375,700	1,882,312	1,679,630	174,206	1,535,596	663,242	138,778	2,597	310,584	1,180,140	1,183,915	445,314	308,180	
Spain and Andalucia	- 3,470	13,210	4,000	—	10,900	—	100	—	200	50	—	—	255	300	—	
Gibraltar	-	—	—	—	9,271	6,304	—	—	—	—	17,90	6,180	1,830	—	79,384	
Malta	-	—	—	—	—	22,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,127	
Turkey *	-	—	—	—	—	13,350	10,277	1,475	13,008	18,210	16,204	7,697	7,680	7,360	13,970	
Egypt +	3,011,186	6,677,925	2,794,573	6,683,450	30	5,125	6,895	410	24,150	81,755	2,000	28,125	11,300	—	18,250	
British Posses. in S. Africa.	59,250	110,935	44,400	21,290	15,275	5,206	8,229,124	14,815,642	4,216,113	6,046,560	1,588	4,53	1,750	—	—	
Mauritius	* 4,800	* 15,910	* 33,430	* 307,225	3,251,206	5,044	9,044	1,613	1,613	1,613	5,301,271	5,980,456	6,107,422	7,577,418	7,108,335	
British India	1,151,910	* 15,292	11,100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
China (incl.)	13,100	35,700	313,655	24,800	663,131	1,29,729	2,045,685	1,620,756	327,492	1,135,532	902,357	436,775	917,552	761,134	375,135	
HongKong	-	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Australia	4,300	38,615	44,129	20,355	84,200	71,657	53,770	221,539	192,000	28,800	295,800	57,300	44,418	14,850	Australia.	
Ib. N. America	10,275	9,400	5,000	8,030	1,050	5,200	2,840	3,100	4,100	82,182	99,510	78,641	63,106	6,722	30,184	
Danish West Indies	33,500	72,100	—	22,500	—	16,500	5,090	5,000	12,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spanish West Indies	-	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
United States	600	—	2,000	25,250	80,250	373,441	297,890	10,820	61,4420	33,520	31,313	24,120	48,150	5,332	6,011	
Mexico	-	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cent' America	12,531	3,690	14,494	6,990	11,244	13,810	13,246	10,621	71,005	20,211	19,933	14,270	26,220	15,050	8,773	
New Granada	26,225	28,844	23,040	26,220	20,650	15,173	5,578	10,477	153,514	61,731	266,292	53,775	58,162	49,635	10,687	
Brazil	-	—	—	25	—	—	1,636	—	500	235	2,360	907	877	2,821	—	
Argentine Republic	-	—	584	—	—	688	—	—	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	250	
Other Countries	158,670	287,820	155,661	112,076	86,516	299,041	132,751	104,770	137,972	162,791	130,565	154,515	39,236	88,326	—	
TOTAL	13,062,396	10,386,945	5,629,665	12,211,937	5,977,746	12,948,394	10,453,733	11,718,629	11,000,041	7,061,651	7,063,652	8,055,454	3,229,546	9,986,338	9,562,287	TOTAL.

* Exclusive of amount intended for India, but cleared at the Custom House for Egypt, see note †.

+ To Egypt:—
 | Coin (chiefly
 | for China, &c.
 | Bullion (chiefly
 | for India).

† To Egypt:—
 | Coin (chiefly
 | for China, &c.
 | Bullion (chiefly
 | for India).

These entries now shown under countries to which exported.

DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES.—*Continued.*

BULLION:—EXPORTS.

109

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.										COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.					
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Russia - 41,050 £ 40,706	£ 67,575.50	£ 74,740	£ 1,000	£ —	£ 939	£ 63,500	£ 50,000	£ 50,000	£ 50,000	£ 400	£ 200	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	
Denmark - 49,090 630,500	1,389,634	270,956	205,720	65,029	2,900	4,617,466	5,925,827	1,767,289	749,575	47,218	302,820	3,199,355	—	—	Russia.	
Germany - 11,680,170 9,398,225	7,542,222	249,098	6,507,433	2,113,411	8,408,105	5,935,624	4,617,466	502,817	187,237	403,463	511,463	1,425,928	498,988	—	Denmark.	
Holland - 1,810,688 373,450	352,115	630,0239	1,257,592	623,024	103,411	167,293	505,945	312,930	391,521	20,251	32,997	6,214	87,827	163,047	Belgium.	
Belgium - 3,291,480 555,910	1,280,080	1,161,780	1,313,562	242,052	59,115	843,063	184,495	3,640,100	1,793,164	3,640,100	290,139	896,450	1,698,216	—	France.	
Portugal - 2,809,075 1,911,625	4,196,338	6,755,370	7,701,171	5,021,485	6,915,078	6,790,306	1,418,386	775,682	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portugal.	
Azores, and Madeira - 1,863,403 2,115,556	1,439,933	367,224	613,457	2,935,334	214,820	947,762	291,503	507,377	981,054	981,015	981,000	981,015	786,816	786,816	Azores, and Madeira.	
Spain and Canary Islands - 1,089,710 2,284,645	1,886,004	2,270,063	174,400	2,005,290	1,699,873	876,528	412,887	—	450,534	1,482,119	1,683,665	1,213,614	752,580	752,580	Spain and Canary Islands.	
Gibraltar - 13,970 6,000	—	35,000	57	100	—	—	—	23,080	—	—	—	285	8,000	—	Gibraltar.	
Malta - 50 78,000	—	70,000	51,871	193,104	203,825	625,150	141,260	91,210	46,186	16,370	20,000	163,839	75	75	Malta.	
Turkey - 308,972 800,000	—	23,000	400	—	—	335	4,900	350	160	—	—	—	—	1,127	Turkey.	
Egypt - 4,446,827 6,884,379	3,992,648	7,504,119	65,130	11,167,141	1,405,298	517,564	1,974,523	1,094,620	577,134	1,007,627	907,580	1,644,525	3,886,960	—	Egypt.	
British Poss* in S. Africa - 1,292,675 1,900,010	261,350	31,753	15,275	235,125	401,841	346,910	1,751,186	84,505	542,680	34,125	11,380	100,000	18,250	18,250	British Poss* in S. Africa.	
Mauritius - 4,500 5,514	41,000	—	5,000	—	9,04	1,648	—	1,585	—	456	1,470	150	50	50	Mauritius.	
British India - 621,566 335,875	332,360	3,905,988	8,445,935	14,923,156	4,452,366	6,205,295	5,187,328	4,579,033	7,231,222	7,042,501	9,693,932	7,532,574	—	—	British India.	
China (Incl'd) Hong Kong - 13,100 313,055	24,500	863,131	1,240,23	2,047,685	1,621,056	527,492	1,125,702	963,587	446,775	917,552	761,184	375,35	375,35	(China (Incl'd) Hong Kong).		
Australia - 4,310 38,945	44,129	20,505	31,325	9,4300	74,630	637,355	221,625	202,000	98,540	280,500	88,180	964,443	1,4830	1,4830	Australia.	
Bk N. America - 83,275 265,290	24,000	81,050	35,200	22,840	18,400	114,100	162,332	153,180	88,921	63,606	273,722	31,351	31,351	Bk N. America.		
Danish West Indies - 46,506 52,721	44,440	19,110	19,500	18,255	7,750	14,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Danish West Indies.	
Spanish West Indies - 832 - 306	1,400	9,000	—	6,750	—	304,235	1,850	19,514	—	265	—	—	—	—	Spanish West Indies.	
United States - 114,297 - 2,418,817	34,345	665,939	3,902,27	1,465,520	1,911,570	7,538,388	5,545,67	7,418,06	121,622	986,165	2,192,135	305,343	—	—	United States.	
Mexico - - -	—	—	—	1,00	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	Mexico.
Cen. America - 29,531 167,680	27,274	—	20,640	11,694	1,1903	13,460	14,751	72,405	20,301	26,433	14,571	27,810	16,260	9,457	Cen. America.	
New Granada - 37,839 54,674	32,810	26,220	20,650	2,988	5,478	10,477	163,74	66,113	200,202	53,775	58,402	12,276	—	—	New Granada.	
Brazil - 2,120,881 409,540	500,767	977,007	244,059	240,601	121,573	179,900	658,921	432,562	186,194	276,595	497,395	192,440	—	—	Brazil.	
Argentine Republic - 697,125 1,940,515	5,376	1,111,327	616,400	722,343	250,359	150,881	532,827	800,110	763,210	454,060	984,908	783,280	1,730,570	1,730,570	(Argentina Republic.	
Other Countries - 781,984 2,707,837	1,686,570	628,028	886,315	98,459	705,305	1,184,472	798,487	949,061	2,049,169	3,941,688	661,708	1,084,647	362,880	362,880	Other Countries.	
TOTAL - 33,760,671 30,325,861	25,889,285	27,623,042	20,464,082	39,810,619	26,686,546	33,584,912	18,889,903	22,502,519	20,986,288	16,141,211	21,783,103	—	—	—	—	Total.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 41.—TOTAL VALUE OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE

1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
11,358,234	13,896,760	13,764,400	11,421,241	12,137,064	10,815,548	12,182,241	11,159,822

No. 42.—TOTAL VALUE OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE IMPORTED for

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - -	32,371	23,519	37,040	51,853	51,640	2,505	596	3,000
Denmark - - -	8,980	3,863	3,076	5,280	1,347	2,727	6,069	3,083
Germany - - -	1,727,087	2,379,126	2,137,074	1,377,711	1,325,394	1,440,786	1,675,570	1,542,194
Holland - - -	1,721,426	1,688,571	1,292,183	1,008,201	860,324	701,203	705,189	688,595
Belgium - - -	1,392,139	1,203,874	1,093,543	860,509	708,395	508,020	604,467	520,918
Channel Islands - - -	33,717	48,922	98,360	39,519	21,645	12,038	20,484	18,365
France - - -	3,881,156	5,366,106	5,026,504	4,361,940	4,319,189	3,895,079	4,443,433	4,215,879
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira - - -	109,547	145,677	122,314	117,988	125,115	135,439	130,368	111,843
Spain and Canaries - - -	205,180	240,364	256,261	202,948	214,466	254,643	256,935	271,661
Italy - - -	148,081	89,322	171,235	178,144	174,070	249,296	142,384	129,996
Austrian Territories - - -	109,220	122,091	97,968	172,833	113,610	303,768	239,646	194,603
Turkish Dominions - - -	309,515	237,599	222,797	225,088	284,299	337,655	356,722	231,489
Egypt - - -	93,968	129,871	54,230	16,017	23,810	56,435	31,434	24,970
British India - - -	47,041	190,645	381,035	305,043	593,044	518,875	841,025	457,598
Philippine Islands - - -	45,284	120,013	40,422	115,802	277,761	135,431	99,372	80,402
China, including Hong Kong - - -	307,936	570,733	571,853	774,577	841,205	396,211	875,729	617,657
Japan - - -	-	5,089	15,205	15,022	9,158	1,872	795	2,849
Spanish West India Islands - - -	67,796	104,367	151,014	117,436	130,731	132,239	83,320	109,335
Danish West India Islands - - -	15	66	948	1,273	40	259	750	720
United States - - -	374,666	424,938	523,507	365,888	734,370	682,908	621,772	520,835
New Granada (United States of Colombia) - - -	129,702	61,182	174,806	126,545	218,413	249,808	104,955	110,175
Chile - - -	96,700	224,076	235,107	30,101	38,816	19,477	5,004	15,631
Brazil - - -	156,566	115,706	276,131	207,565	834,041	190,549	281,370	228,835
Other Countries - - -	360,042	395,040	780,818	743,898	730,181	587,425	653,652	1,058,520
TOTAL - - -	11,358,234	13,896,760	13,764,400	11,421,241	12,137,064	10,815,548	12,182,241	11,159,822

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Imported for

TRANSHIPMENTS.

111

TRANSHIPPED at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10,975,669	12,540,255	12,563,237	11,995,757	11,689,318	11,855,111	10,955,685

TRANSHIPMENT, from each COUNTRY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
8,717	7,175	5,573	13,602	46,124	5,552	18,737	Russia.
832	1,170	5,288	3,911	16,525	4,445	10,185	Denmark.
1,355,481	1,840,120	1,963,955	1,870,946	1,665,661	1,610,393	1,605,532	Germany.
641,431	766,902	823,318	756,639	968,555	871,173	603,742	Holland.
519,559	556,139	600,247	576,458	606,544	478,382	462,988	Belgium.
16,620	14,039	10,995	10,550	9,899	9,238	9,301	Channel Islands.
4,056,025	4,819,019	4,638,877	4,663,893	4,291,457	4,467,591	3,395,137	France.
172,790	238,755	228,170	250,182	245,297	225,411	212,541	{ Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
235,604	252,615	372,826	235,735	238,613	269,237	340,576	Spain and Canaries.
114,476	92,454	117,034	57,245	66,754	90,876	70,054	Italy.
361,156	321,067	310,522	282,393	115,805	100,755	56,846	Austrian Territories.
306,856	306,347	313,181	222,878	209,871	259,907	294,481	Turkish Dominions.
53,346	29,666	30,172	14,698	22,031	25,985	11,131	Egypt.
521,037	805,169	786,409	911,435	892,577	707,118	728,288	British India.
16,257	52,185	69,996	7,432	12,437	156,192	29,472	Philippine Islands.
731,029	904,426	600,058	448,254	470,878	637,168	952,274	{ China, including Hong Kong.
6,690	17,207	7,685	7,595	5,049	12,346	3,361	Japan.
69,002	88,606	48,600	50,090	61,099	33,699	42,988	{ Spanish West India Islands.
7,072	60	342	293	11,479	326	—	{ Danish West India Islands.
703,006	538,187	500,981	491,076	722,254	877,574	1,170,745	United States.
82,776	49,183	67,868	18,592	8,310	3,017	32,432	{ New Granada (United States of Colombia).
10,955	4,483	39,131	684	442	68,382	10,827	Chile.
265,770	389,161	299,747	245,508	254,046	125,832	185,658	Brazil.
718,192	445,751	683,262	846,648	724,611	784,482	713,389	Other Countries.
10,975,669	12,540,255	12,563,237	11,995,757	11,689,318	11,855,111	10,955,685	TOTAL.

Transhipment is not included in the Returns of Imports.

No. 43.—TOTAL VALUE OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED after

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Russia - - -	172,688	154,024	154,833	134,660	164,592	125,987	120,273	95,923
Sweden - - -	34,491	36,413	22,426	29,604	20,770	57,847	64,208	35,788
Denmark - - -	35,697	19,436	19,904	31,416	11,855	18,950	3,274	9,693
Germany - - -	772,795	828,886	1,047,725	835,520	1,088,154	846,182	937,841	998,174
Holland - - -	181,878	365,620	545,223	287,363	514,434	648,559	701,801	751,472
Belgium - - -	173,181	366,071	463,398	383,893	728,712	276,267	319,709	301,610
Channel Islands - -	28,923	34,952	33,677	45,967	27,232	33,354	43,799	40,403
France - - -	413,211	585,342	755,766	338,221	285,778	234,947	264,139	309,583
Portugal, Azores, and } Madeira - - -	13,725	22,661	23,529	17,262	22,724	14,235	41,234	22,913
Spain and Canaries - -	132,551	78,850	113,107	159,295	401,811	102,607	94,348	65,985
Italy - - -	67,183	17,453	76,897	25,301	40,358	71,988	95,687	155,262
Turkish Dominions - -	302,662	315,439	280,929	151,727	88,914	86,926	67,433	189,622
Egypt - - -	59,171	166,887	128,118	87,430	178,735	172,004	45,027	30,515
Morocco and West Coast of Africa - -	118,804	111,825	156,142	129,710	85,228	73,687	100,458	135,375
British Possessions in South Africa }	57,845	132,336	128,482	144,653	126,193	161,603	166,589	196,256
British India - -	542,410	642,381	546,347	681,150	958,374	974,353	1,255,434	826,230
Philippine Islands - -	50,372	58,705	57,445	66,312	52,403	36,266	63,672	45,008
China, including } Hong Kong - - -	635,004	747,810	383,209	250,158	259,041	305,038	326,158	472,248
Japan - - -	63,443	118,573	256,913	33,349	59,920	57,612	74,803	88,460
Australia - - -	817,431	1,108,636	1,169,553	1,234,703	1,095,662	1,311,464	1,070,149	875,257
British North America	467,837	468,888	359,461	374,622	245,196	258,556	329,897	395,932
British West Indies - -	94,541	113,952	128,334	91,898	99,123	123,644	135,024	54,712
Haiti and Foreign } West Indies - - -	176,541	236,639	245,810	164,809	232,991	275,289	368,830	349,722
United States - -	3,601,602	4,000,972	3,600,561	3,722,651	3,828,554	3,075,710	3,834,133	3,070,318
Mexico - - -	177,404	134,810	153,528	148,240	158,158	144,824	246,828	221,520
Central America - -	26,880	39,928	31,288	16,122	14,636	12,549	14,871	15,446
New Granada (United States of Colombia) - - -	302,665	473,702	493,549	247,025	248,016	279,671	389,650	358,325
Brazil - - -	557,418	764,102	795,855	432,642	387,179	310,184	431,388	391,187
Argentine Republic - -	181,496	547,124	352,705	196,865	182,434	184,931	120,060	176,501
Chile - - -	611,912	764,908	719,102	551,772	308,209	285,980	158,480	105,900
Peru - - -	81,425	65,874	48,241	44,832	38,798	43,028	56,677	26,452
Other Countries - -	375,045	373,482	467,848	302,120	173,280	291,288	239,467	244,850
TOTAL - -	11,358,234	13,806,760	13,764,400	11,421,241	12,137,064	10,815,548	12,182,241	11,159,822

e.—The Value of Merchandise Exported after

TRANSHIPMENT, to each COUNTRY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
115,225	130,544	158,196	108,253	101,029	62,522	91,187	Russia.
60,584	69,715	82,273	100,890	71,163	46,723	52,900	Sweden.
64,468	90,275	122,195	138,375	133,986	135,279	108,805	Denmark.
1,119,802	1,131,221	774,106	516,023	630,802	484,502	529,110	Germany.
431,628	725,339	805,039	820,613	704,148	609,861	664,140	Holland.
245,880	364,630	245,027	195,370	197,535	309,909	103,263	Belgium.
58,642	69,018	58,111	53,241	61,590	59,707	67,245	Channel Islands.
241,894	376,464	266,532	282,939	243,087	265,451	155,300	France.
22,142	24,537	30,724	25,784	31,016	32,038	22,954	{ Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
39,861	43,149	48,484	48,756	55,646	49,447	53,119	Spain and Canaries.
140,138	63,592	117,223	84,563	148,483	200,951	168,824	Italy.
155,043	134,661	157,709	81,043	99,147	112,518	91,071	Turkish Dominions.
38,726	23,698	42,013	57,449	251,328	54,323	65,478	Egypt.
67,980	113,510	126,603	124,070	170,276	189,709	180,863	{ Morocco and West Coast of Africa.
250,423	297,191	233,278	277,800	169,990	171,130	184,846	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
833,498	881,958	783,788	684,039	831,629	890,161	811,281	British India.
30,768	41,845	46,410	60,070	75,960	74,493	82,363	Philippine Islands.
637,267	707,889	623,717	656,125	571,326	914,855	1,100,818	{ China, including Hong Kong.
99,737	125,276	143,264	82,738	68,328	78,313	66,083	Japan.
737,058	796,105	957,755	909,238	1,006,944	1,016,604	1,048,239	Australia.
295,997	322,632	340,236	479,101	374,104	360,142	288,016	British N. America.
72,580	98,563	70,134	87,457	126,433	95,684	74,290	British West Indies.
357,019	514,015	620,910	442,638	406,517	345,911	358,081	{ Haiti and Foreign West Indies.
3,402,633	3,765,666	3,763,518	3,686,629	3,211,737	3,276,511	3,207,169	United States.
121,291	78,604	111,946	112,611	104,607	167,150	64,584	Mexico.
11,230	15,276	13,304	23,680	15,930	50,191	29,382	Central America.
324,186	349,417	403,057	334,220	275,684	270,948	175,468	{ New Granada (Uni- ted States of Co- lombia).
402,389	510,186	463,148	401,458	234,307	295,439	209,847	Brazil.
167,463	305,741	385,359	291,035	257,734	196,211	146,365	Argentine Republic.
110,632	96,084	140,597	399,184	290,754	434,017	290,159	Chile.
20,029	3,770	6,579	6,894	7,146	6,026	2,244	Peru.
239,456	260,784	421,882	392,542	760,952	595,376	396,161	Other Countries.
10,975,069	12,540,255	12,563,237	11,095,757	11,689,318	11,855,111	10,955,685	TOTAL.

Transhipment is not included in the Returns of Exports.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 41.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of ARTICLES of FOREIGN

ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits, Rum - - - Gals.	72,804	108,506	226,320	128,032	115,468	103,718	294,996	313,051
— Brandy - - -	1,988,022	1,938,808	1,791,366	1,961,742	2,009,261	2,354,830	1,878,870	1,776,277
— Geneva - - - "	1,169,865	1,335,672	1,515,739	1,658,317	1,554,478	1,400,387	1,678,110	1,448,040
— Of all other Sorts - - "	847,050	553,321	798,645	928,816	700,679	608,739	1,202,884	808,072
*Tea - - - Lbs.	*	*	*	8,862,464	11,342,793	6,238,424	13,014,001	8,298,636
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - - "	4,294,684	11,563,781	20,756,793	21,957,444	22,826,206	15,117,752	17,146,729	18,676,517
— Manufactured and Cigars - } "	2,640,859	4,067,232	3,442,661	4,024,688	2,295,671	3,544,832	1,825,710	1,746,518
<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits, Rum - - - £	8,618	17,702	26,609	16,667	12,508	10,499	28,550	32,109
— Brandy - - -	908,631	868,003	820,443	935,083	938,163	1,093,892	955,935	885,084
— Geneva - - -	206,281	213,831	235,328	248,887	241,232	220,594	261,776	213,787
— Of all other Sorts - -	114,401	92,413	112,470	121,150	92,620	82,610	123,817	136,202
*Tea - - - *	*	*	*	750,488	904,773	452,855	947,945	622,611
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - -	202,040	444,326	684,493	609,308	709,686	706,374	575,180	583,655
— Manufactured and Cigars	410,241	573,064	503,356	506,430	349,843	466,877	309,254	290,247
VALUE OF OTHER ARTICLES NOT SEPARATELY ENUMERATED }	9,508,022	11,687,421	11,381,701	8,233,138	8,888,239	7,781,847	8,979,084	8,387,067
TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED - - - £ }	11,358,234	13,896,760	13,764,400	11,421,241	12,137,064	10,815,548	12,182,241	11,159,822

* Tea included in "Other Articles not separately

TRANSHIPMENTS.

115

MERCHANTISE TRANSHIPPED at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>							
148,266	181,624	176,770	153,189	335,992	337,120	324,318	Gals. Spirits, Rum.
1,851,922	1,847,323	1,657,060	1,581,111	1,697,086	1,572,054	1,516,804	" —— Brandy.
1,534,400	1,727,906	1,826,339	1,866,159	1,889,694	1,904,776	1,135,491	" —— Geneva.
808,683	1,316,090	1,171,718	811,052	794,597	482,362	588,077	" —— Of all other Sorts.
8,326,339	11,543,648	10,510,470	7,252,796	7,206,216	7,632,148	10,806,837	Lbs. Tea.*
12,431,265	17,387,630	22,037,968	17,548,404	19,106,645	15,996,925	16,310,664	" Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
1,162,278	1,405,100	986,651	1,824,894	1,824,665	2,050,914	2,569,325	" Manufactured and Cigars.
<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>							
£ 16,015	£ 22,480	£ 21,270	£ 21,323	£ 41,722	£ 42,102	£ 43,573	Spirits, Rum.
970,932	961,584	908,580	839,436	912,510	823,777	742,420	" —— Brandy.
234,154	259,528	261,200	261,068	257,416	264,044	160,055	" —— Geneva.
158,372	267,847	196,579	157,264	170,924	114,794	145,127	" —— Of all other Sorts.
572,808	822,739	617,542	438,311	464,641	418,773	743,637	Tea.*
365,118	617,956	796,214	739,009	560,387	569,665	610,163	Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
213,070	241,541	158,578	231,970	257,453	265,949	294,826	" Manufactured and Cigars.
8,445,200	9,846,571	9,603,175	9,906,467	9,024,365	9,356,007	8,215,175	{ VALUE OF OTHER ARTICLES NOT SEPARATELY ENUMERATED.
10,975,669	12,540,255	12,563,237	11,995,757	11,680,318	11,855,111	10,955,885	{ TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED.

enumerated" previous to 1874.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 45.—AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the
in Tables 24 and 25), in each

ARTICLES.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Animals:—								
Oxen and Bulls	— <i>Each</i> — £	17·83	19·28	20·25	19·99	21·52	21·04	21·82
Calves	— £	3·50	3·36	4·05	4·73	4·77	4·71	4·78
Sheep and Lambs	— £	39·03	41·17	42·83	42·44	44·35	42·77	48·22
Bacon	— <i>Cwt.</i> — £	49·20	41·00	40·88	45·74	52·31	53·43	47·87
Hams	— £	50·95	51·91	54·68	55·14	59·37	59·75	54·40
Beef	— £	42·06	36·72	39·90	39·99	42·15	45·06	49·71
Bones, except Whalobone	— <i>Ton</i> — £	6·53	6·74	6·76	6·87	6·71	6·52	6·61
Brimstone	— <i>Cwt.</i> — £	6·50	6·70	6·59	6·74	6·03	6·44	5·85
Bristles	— <i>Lb.</i> — £	32·85	40·51	39·15	37·88	39·32	40·33	35·88
Butter and Butterine	— <i>Cwt.</i> — £	5·20	5·30	5·44	5·39	5·79	5·86	5·83
Candles of all Sorts	— <i>Doz.</i> — £	88·40	92·68	93·22	93·94	91·58	87·93	88·25
Caoutchouc	— <i>Cwt.</i> — £	10·36	11·22	11·00	10·27	10·23	9·68	9·30
Cheese	— £	2·75	2·87	2·99	3·02	2·89	2·77	2·88
Clocks	— <i>Each</i> — £	22·94	23·41	21·10	19·04	15·60	14·87	14·94
Cocao	— <i>Lb.</i> — £	5·45	7·45	7·43	7·13	6·50	6·57	7·86
Coffee	— <i>Cwt.</i> — £	3·15	3·54	4·42	5·03	4·73	4·68	4·83
Confectionery and Sweets	— £	4·09	3·78	4·35	3·85	3·58	3·61	2·96
Corn:—								
Wheat	— £	11·84	12·42	13·01	12·15	10·61	10·43	12·49
Barley	— £	7·93	8·23	8·69	9·34	8·39	7·67	8·33
Oats	— £	7·64	7·28	8·06	8·90	8·70	8·21	7·73
Maize	— £	7·09	7·09	7·06	8·46	7·95	6·39	6·47
Other kinds	— £	8·53	8·19	8·55	9·27	9·02	8·20	7·64
Flour of Wheat	— £	17·50	18·63	18·83	18·23	15·87	15·91	18·46
of other kinds	— £	20·05	15·71	15·72	14·62	14·67	12·66	13·46
Cotton, Raw	— £	3·52	4·24	4·01	3·62	3·47	3·02	2·93
Drugs:—								
Bark, Peruvian	— £	13·59	10·04	9·97	10·49	10·24	10·46	11·52
Opium	— <i>Lb.</i> — £	20·16	20·30	22·04	22·08	20·93	19·69	19·25
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—								
Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust	— £	12·99	13·02	12·68	12·15	12·01	11·30	12·56
Cutch and Gambier	— <i>Ton</i> — £	16·73	21·52	23·18	24·90	25·70	22·99	21·98
Garcinice	— <i>Cwt.</i> — £	7·05	6·60	7·35	7·35	8·52	9·22	8·37
Indigo	— £	27·63	28·43	27·90	25·13	27·16	24·01	27·01
Madder	— £	64·37	55·52	47·97	45·55	47·27	40·73	34·43
Madder Root and Mungeet	— £	50·16	49·08	41·08	34·99	32·12	26·08	20·01
Shunmach	— <i>Ton</i> — £	12·54	15·08	15·12	15·85	16·77	16·82	16·77
Valonia	— £	16·02	17·19	18·10	20·89	25·46	18·01	22·29
Dyewood	— <i>Ton</i> — £	5·63	5·42	5·64	6·06	7·17	6·66	6·21
Eggs	— <i>Doz.</i> — £	9·09	9·55	10·29	10·30	9·95	10·02	9·48
Feathers, Ornamental	— <i>Lb.</i> — £	43·86	50·79	50·51	41·06	48·19	47·96	57·38
Fish	— <i>Cwt.</i> — £	23·50	25·60	27·94	29·69	30·15	30·22	30·61
Flax and Hemp:—								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed	— £	40·96	52·28	49·95	48·76	53·05	55·29	49·37
Tow and Codilla of Flax and	— £	32·69	34·92	35·55	34·22	32·77	31·09	30·81
Hemp	— £	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed	— £	36·43	37·84	37·07	35·43	33·52	33·34	33·28
Jute	— £	21·60	19·57	15·65	16·64	15·08	14·66	16·06
Fruit:—								
Currants	— £	27·99	27·82	25·73	26·14	26·93	28·04	28·09
Raisins	— £	33·18	37·23	35·26	36·26	37·71	36·26	34·22
Oranges and Lemons	— <i>Bush.</i> — £	8·49	9·08	9·73	9·67	9·35	8·41	8·77
Glass:—								
Window	— <i>Cwt.</i> — £	14·95	17·27	18·76	17·45	16·79	15·80	14·59
Flint	— £	75·22	87·26	74·68	63·56	59·58	65·45	66·45
Manufactures of	— £	60·74	57·28	51·96	49·02	56·32	58·56	49·23
Guanco	— <i>Ton</i> — £	11·11	10·12	11·41	12·00	11·39	11·52	10·88
Gutta Percha	— <i>Cwt.</i> — £	7·61	8·97	8·73	9·99	7·60	7·58	9·04
Hair: Gonto's Hair or Wool	— <i>Lb.</i> — £	28·73	28·57	29·10	31·54	30·95	29·24	28·73
Hides, Raw, Dry, and Wet	— £	2·09	3·42	3·53	3·03	3·48	3·13	3·09
Hops	— £	4·09	5·00	4·91	6·36	4·63	4·50	4·68
Lard	— £	54·86	45·21	44·37	47·26	60·52	56·20	49·70
Leather	— <i>Lb.</i> — £	18·39	18·06	17·58	19·64	17·84	17·96	17·06
Leather Gloves	— <i>Pair.</i> — £	23·66	26·67	26·76	27·47	25·77	24·50	24·45
Meat:—								
Salted or Fresh	— <i>Cwt.</i> — £	2·55	2·50	2·71	2·81	2·89	3·05	2·99
Preserved, other than Salted	— £	2·60	2·70	2·81	2·86	3·46	3·13	3·06
Metals:—								
Copper:—								
Ore	— <i>Ton</i> — £	13·65	17·23	16·54	14·91	13·78	12·38	10·10
Regulus	— £	35·77	41·12	40·80	38·18	39·52	36·81	35·66
Unwrought and partly wrought	— £	67·65	92·01	88·09	83·07	84·95	78·67	71·82
Iron Ore	— £	21·18	25·32	26·42	27·09	25·45	23·67	21·99
Iron in Bars	— £	9·52	11·10	13·24	14·41	14·70	12·84	10·65
Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured	— <i>Cwt.</i> — £	30·70	29·62	32·84	25·16	24·54	20·49	18·26
Lead, Pig and Sheet	— <i>Ton</i> — £	21·47	21·89	24·55	22·78	22·57	21·70	21·34

UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated of the last Fifteen Years.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
							Animals:—
21·88	22·05	21·76	21·25	21·57	21·99	21·14	Oxen and Bulls.
4·74	4·75	4·66	4·60	4·67	4·73	4·56	Calves.
47·68	48·16	46·88	45·51	45·13	45·49	43·28	Sheep and Lambs.
34·37	40·63	45·86	55·04	53·08	49·24	40·55	Bacon.
43·77	46·53	49·04	55·56	60·55	59·15	50·91	Hams.
47·71	47·64	49·57	51·57	52·91	51·31	49·01	Beef.
5·99	5·88	6·21	6·88	7·15	6·46	5·92	Bones, except Whalebone.
4·94	5·40	5·96	6·19	5·52	5·17	5·09	Brimstone.
35·95	34·17	36·37	38·69	39·92	38·59	33·92	Bristles.
5·07	5·22	5·31	5·23	5·04	5·07	4·82	Butter and Butterine.
74·39	69·65	70·49	67·36	67·94	72·60	68·91	d. Doz. Ibs. Candles of all Sorts.
10·80	11·08	13·10	15·16	15·91	11·43	11·00	Cauchoe.
2·14	2·87	2·85	2·80	2·72	2·60	2·22	Cheese.
13·10	12·76	11·15	11·08	13·01	12·54	10·41	Clocks.
10·00	8·86	8·27	7·51	7·97	8·88	8·43	Coco.
4·10	4·44	3·87	3·81	3·51	3·30	3·19	Coffee.
3·00	2·94	2·80	2·78	2·75	2·77	2·76	Confectionery and Sweets.
							Corn:—
10·56	11·08	11·04	10·67	9·81	8·41	7·83	Wheat.
8·32	8·56	8·30	7·12	6·98	6·52	5·90	Barley.
6·68	7·11	7·32	6·75	6·62	6·49	6·51	Oats.
5·43	6·00	6·22	7·15	6·53	5·89	5·39	Maize.
7·67	8·15	8·04	7·81	7·68	6·68	6·35	Other kinds.
15·85	16·49	16·21	16·33	15·12	13·47	12·13	Flour of Wheat.
12·10	12·11	12·17	10·09	8·15	9·19	9·34	" of other kinds.
2·76	2·94	2·92	2·95	2·91	2·85	2·86	Cotton, Raw.
							Drugs:—
15·99	14·86	14·47	12·85	12·17	8·56	6·83	Bark, Peruvian.
15·12	17·91	15·69	14·63	14·56	13·91	12·85	Opium.
							Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—
13·16	15·05	11·86	9·70	7·15	5·66	6·60	Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust.
18·58	20·43	21·18	23·96	26·48	25·48	21·42	Cutch and Gambier.
2·61	2·49	2·53	†	†	†	†	Garancine.
23·75	29·30	29·90	27·35	24·50	23·79	22·48	Indigo.
22·50	26·30	29·46	†	†	†	†	Madder.
18·68	13·74	19·08	†	†	†	†	Madder Root and Munjeet.
1·07	12·54	12·25	11·98	14·47	14·15	14·61	Shunnach.
15·87	15·40	11·87	14·78	15·89	15·14	15·77	Valonia.
6·24	6·58	6·19	6·40	5·91	5·81	5·56	Dyewoods.
8·62	8·61	8·84	8·44	8·37	8·44	8·42	Eggs.
85·99	84·42	77·15	68·83	62·27	48·36	39·78	Feathers, Ornamental.
28·50	24·81	30·19	33·56	35·53	30·66	26·24	Fish.
							Flax and Hemp:—
45·25	46·13	41·04	38·73	39·92	40·73	41·62	Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
25·47	27·41	25·22	24·77	24·02	21·97	22·63	{ Tow and Codilla of Flax and
							{ Hemp.
							Hemp and other like Sub-
27·97	28·54	20·09	22·65	33·48	31·21	30·67	stances (except Jute),
							Dressed and Undressed.
13·69	17·33	16·12	14·54	12·26	14·11	11·34	Jute.
							Fruit:—
25·69	26·16	27·42	26·72	27·72	26·67	25·85	Currants.
34·35	36·88	36·59	37·45	37·97	34·16	32·68	Raisins.
7·68	8·00	7·65	7·86	7·62	7·18	6·80	Oranges and Lemons.
							Glass:—
14·12	14·36	14·60	15·73	15·69	13·90	13·63	Window.
43·70	47·47	48·28	†	†	†	†	Flint.
43·00	41·01	35·40	†	†	†	†	Manufactures of.
9·15	10·06	9·73	8·64	9·76	9·10	9·70	Gummo.
8·16	8·02	7·35	7·40	7·47	7·38	6·45	Gutta Percha.
17·72	21·83	17·70	20·41	18·89	18·45	15·91	Hair: Goats' Hair or Wool.
2·88	3·12	3·18	3·15	3·18	3·19	3·15	Hides, Raw, Dry, and Wet.
4·64	4·60	4·71	9·27	8·39	6·29	3·75	Hops.
33·80	30·94	51·44	55·95	52·65	43·87	36·88	Lard.
18·13	17·37	17·37	16·82	17·56	16·91	17·13	Leather.
24·20	23·94	23·95	23·87	23·25	22·37	21·94	Leather Gloves.
							Meat:—
2·88	2·88	2·90	3·35	2·96	2·82	2·61	Salted or Fresh.
2·98	2·91	2·85	3·02	2·87	3·09	2·94	Preserved, other than Salted.
							Metals:—
8·69	9·37	7·81	9·73	10·34	11·10	7·04	Copper:—
32·45	36·43	36·60	32·95	31·83	28·77	24·70	Ore.
60·07	66·57	61·55	68·81	65·04	56·30	46·92	Regulus.
19·36	21·20	19·17	18·65	17·24	15·49	13·87	{ Unwrought and partly
9·19	10·12	12·28	10·03	10·06	10·10	9·95	{ Wrought.
15·33	15·60	14·63	14·37	14·80	14·55	13·39	Iron Ore.
15·00	16·44	14·84	14·42	12·83	11·21	11·21	Iron in Bars.
							Iron and Steel, Wrought or
							Manufactured.
							Lead, Pig and Sheet.

† Cannot be given.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED in Tables 24 and 25), in each of the

ARTICLES—Cont.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Metals—cont.								
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs, and Regulus	Cwt. - £	6·34	6·92	6·70	4·91	4·33	3·77	3·49
Zinc:—								
Crude, in Cakes	Ton - £	20·55	20·30	23·38	22·21	22·57	22·58	20·49
Manufactures	Cwt. - £	1·15	1·32	1·47	1·47	1·44	1·40	1·29
Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom	Ton - £	13·40	12·28	13·39	14·23	13·91	14·91	14·83
Oil:—								
Fish	Ton - £	44·08	45·71	42·88	44·07	47·40	44·09	38·98
Palm	" " " Cwt. - £	31·75	35·87	33·67	33·57	33·35	31·77	35·62
Coco Nut	" " " "	37·51	37·90	34·53	36·00	37·56	37·86	38·61
Olive	" " " Ton - £	48·56	49·66	44·39	44·78	43·98	45·34	47·15
Seed	" " " Cwt. - £	39·06	39·53	38·27	35·37	33·43	35·65	38·14
Turpentine	" " " Cwt. - £	35·59	42·68	35·87	27·13	23·72	23·02	25·22
Oil Seed Cake	Ton - £	9·50	9·33	9·61	10·01	10·17	9·29	8·91
Onions, Raw	Bush. - £	4·96	4·50	4·70	4·09	3·79	4·55	4·14
Paper, for Writing or Printing	Cwt. - £	51·22	56·33	60·80	53·00	47·11	48·64	49·92
Petroleum:—								
Unrefined	Gall. - d.	12·98	11·61	13·66	11·53	6·63	8·06	6·88
Refined	" " " "	16·59	16·85	14·30	11·10	9·62	13·71	12·66
Pork	" " " Cwt. - £	46·81	40·39	44·36	43·68	44·28	42·83	40·05
Potatoes	" " " "	5·31	5·48	5·65	5·19	4·56	5·78	5·90
Pyrites of Iron or Copper	Ton - £	51·23	52·21	50·02	50·27	52·35	47·82	48·39
Rags and Paper-making Materials:—								
Rags	" " " Cwt. - £	16·53	16·76	17·63	17·06	17·34	16·51	11·97
Esparto and other Materials	" " " "	8·63	7·98	8·47	8·42	8·04	8·23	7·60
Rice:—								
Not in the Husk	Cwt. - £	10·19	10·00	9·92	10·33	8·95	9·06	10·55
In the Husk	" " " Qr. - £	30·36	35·95	35·73	37·15	33·06	26·41	31·07
Rosin	" " " Cwt. - £	8·98	10·71	9·87	8·33	7·41	6·39	6·38
Saltpetre	" " " "	25·43	26·10	26·30	22·86	20·33	18·27	22·25
" " Cubic Nitre	" " " Cwt. - £	15·50	15·31	14·68	12·00	11·99	11·47	13·52
Seeds:—								
Clover and Grass	" " " Ton - £	54·15	51·35	47·79	46·01	47·00	51·78	51·86
Cotton	" " " Cwt. - £	8·69	8·36	7·74	7·95	8·62	7·93	8·37
Flax or Linseed	" " " Qr. - £	2·81	2·78	2·86	2·78	2·62	2·49	2·47
Rape	" " " Cwt. - £	2·87	2·52	2·62	2·37	2·33	2·53	2·45
Silk:—								
Knubs or Husks and Waste	Cwt. - £	16·03	17·98	14·46	13·27	12·29	13·69	13·47
Raw	" " " Lb. - £	21·62	21·43	20·97	16·80	15·35	19·18	20·05
Thrown	" " " Cwt. - £	1·31	1·50	1·79	1·30	0·95	1·21	0·95
Skins:—								
Sheep and Lamb, Undressed	Each - d.	26·50	33·61	37·96	32·74	33·95	31·24	29·79
Seal	" " " "	5·49	11·59	9·75	11·55	11·05	7·23	6·46
Gant, Undressed	" " " "	30·21	38·23	30·75	33·65	32·89	28·78	32·48
Spices:—								
Cinnamon	Lb. - d.	21·83	24·85	25·84	26·19	25·97	22·05	21·12
Pepper	" " " Cwt. - £	5·32	6·56	7·46	6·94	5·47	4·27	4·18
Of other Sorts	" " " "	5·33	7·03	7·36	8·46	7·34	7·38	6·96
Spirits:—								
Rum	Pf. Gall. - £	2·05	2·06	2·14	2·26	2·32	2·07	1·94
Brandy	" " " "	7·25	7·58	7·33	8·63	7·73	6·62	8·49
Other Foreign and Colonial	" " " "	2·02	42·88	41·28	40·36	42·30	42·77	41·06
Spirits	" " " Cwt. - £	2·03	3·45	3·48	3·02	2·57	2·75	2·61
Sugar:—								
Refined and Sugar Candy	Cwt. - £	36·15	36·33	33·84	30·70	30·33	29·45	33·79
Raw	" " " "	25·10	26·20	23·97	22·42	21·16	20·92	25·73
Molasses	" " " "	9·88	10·07	9·44	10·74	10·94	9·33	9·48
Tallow and Stearine	Lb. - d.	42·02	42·88	41·28	40·36	42·30	42·77	41·06
Ten	" " " "	16·44	16·78	16·67	17·00	16·73	16·42	15·98
Teeth, Elephants', Sea-Cow, and Sea-Horse	Cwt. - £	26·66	21·05	37·85	43·17	47·51	49·31	46·19
Tobacco:—								
Cigars	Lb. - s.	13·00	14·12	13·76	13·74	13·75	14·22	12·29
Cavendish or Negrohead	" " " Cwt. - £	12·22	10·71	11·68	11·48	12·36	12·19	10·50
Unmanufactured	" " " "	8·09	8·21	7·72	8·34	8·63	8·36	6·78
Wood and Timber:—								
Hewn	Load - £	2·82	2·91	3·24	3·22	2·87	2·90	2·81
Sawn or Split	" " " "	2·28	2·46	3·08	3·26	2·79	2·80	2·49
Staves	" " " "	7·20	9·41	9·96	7·43	6·63	6·32	4·89
Mahogany	Ton - £	9·61	11·08	11·59	9·89	9·14	8·51	9·13
Wool : Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the llama Tribe	Lb. - d.	13·32	14·51	14·75	14·71	15·41	14·54	14·38
Woollen Rags	Ton - £	20·59	18·24	18·87	21·40	23·58	22·89	22·76
Woollen and Worsted Yarn:—								
Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes	Lb. - d.	42·35	47·04	43·68	48·36	47·87	46·29	46·81
Yarn for Weaving	" " " Cwt. - £	22·58	28·34	27·27	27·82	27·24	28·60	28·55
Yeast, Dried	" " " "	2·50	2·48	2·54	2·58	2·47	2·46	2·45

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

119

KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated last Fifteen Years)—*Continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES— <i>Cont.</i>
3·41	4·15	4·61	5·23	4·69	4·07	4·28	<i>& Cwt.</i>
16·62	18·94	16·40	16·93	15·70	14·69	14·11	<i>& Ton.</i>
1·12	1·16	1·07	1·09	1·00	0·97	0·92	<i>& Cwt.</i>
15·18	15·09	13·33	12·53	14·24	14·81	13·09	<i>& Ton.</i>
							Metals— <i>cont.</i>
							{ Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs, and Regulus.
							Zinc:—
							Crude, in Cakes.
							Manufactures.
							Nuts and Kernels, used for ex- pressing Oil therefrom.
							Oil:—
							Fish.
20·18	31·34	32·09	33·34	35·25	30·35	28·31	Palm.
30·52	29·13	29·09	30·49	35·11	33·90	26·90	Coco Nut.
39·81	33·93	29·77	31·30	34·69	32·43	29·78	Olive.
45·00	44·78	40·87	40·39	38·61	41·59	40·51	Seed.
32·05	30·91	31·33	32·87	34·82	30·98	28·45	Turpentine.
22·58	27·89	34·90	35·75	31·75	24·23	25·16	Oil Seed Cake.
7·51	8·06	7·98	7·67	7·55	7·56	7·18	Onions, Raw.
4·75	4·71	4·20	3·39	3·28	3·50	2·78	<i>Bush.</i>
37·10	36·62	36·18	35·29	33·02	30·49	29·92	<i>Cwt.</i>
							Paper for Writing or Printing.
							Petroleum:—
							Unrefined.
							Refined.
6·81	5·08	4·26	3·92	7·39	7·75	7·44	<i>Gall.</i>
7·68	8·15	7·96	7·45	7·39	7·75	7·44	<i>d.</i>
31·31	33·43	35·73	40·18	40·43	36·71	35·96	<i>Cwt.</i>
5·76	5·84	5·14	6·67	6·16	6·74	6·33	<i>s.</i>
43·65	46·28	44·33	45·33	45·11	44·22	38·28	<i>Ton.</i>
							Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
							Rags and Paper-making Materials:
							Rags.
15·85	15·24	14·80	14·31	14·08	13·16	13·16	Esparto and other Materials.
6·77	7·19	6·83	7·09	6·74	6·29	5·98	<i>C.</i>
							Rice:—
10·15	9·52	8·64	7·98	8·20	8·14	7·82	Not in the Husk.
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	In the Husk.
5·68	6·22	6·18	6·53	5·82	5·18	4·83	<i>Cwt.</i>
19·08	22·17	22·77	21·78	20·04	18·35	15·82	Rosin.
14·02	15·32	14·64	13·27	14·41	9·61	9·92	Salt-petre.
							Cubic Nitre.
							Seeds:—
43·81	43·26	44·28	42·66	17·59	45·27	46·07	Clover and Grass.
8·09	7·92	7·68	7·45	7·40	7·16	6·85	Cotton.
2·48	2·56	2·40	2·16	2·06	2·12	2·11	Flax or Linseed.
2·11	2·02	2·05	1·88	2·15	1·96	1·02	Rape.
							Silk:—
12·53	13·64	14·90	13·29	14·50	13·90	12·73	Knubs or Husks and Waste.
17·42	17·04	16·98	16·54	16·20	14·79	14·07	Raw.
1·02	1·24	1·07	1·19	1·04	1·08	1·01	Thrown.
							SKINS:—
29·95	33·38	29·75	31·76	29·57	30·83	29·12	Sheep and Lamb, Undressed.
11·52	19·08	17·32	20·58	13·20	16·75	15·84	Seal.
27·66	27·58	27·64	23·78	22·89	24·23	22·29	Goat, Undressed.
							Spices:—
18·64	15·28	16·75	13·49	13·61	10·49	8·82	Cinnamon.
3·73	4·40	5·36	5·64	6·12	7·10	7·55	Pepper.
7·29	7·56	7·61	6·49	6·37	5·15	5·29	Or other Sorts.
							Spirits:—
1·68	1·73	2·02	2·05	1·86	1·70	1·59	<i>Pf. Gall.</i>
8·58	8·90	8·96	9·02	9·18	8·98	8·93	Rum.
3·30	4·90	4·00	3·73	4·19	3·60	3·29	Brandy.
							{ Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
							Sugar:—
27·30	29·23	28·93	28·67	27·22	20·89	18·15	Refined and Sugar Candy.
20·22	21·71	21·72	21·11	20·10	15·51	13·89	Raw.
7·30	8·15	9·21	8·76	8·34	7·15	7·08	Molasses.
35·87	35·12	35·24	40·35	40·48	37·78	31·32	Tallow and Stearine.
14·68	13·17	12·82	12·58	12·46	11·78	12·06	<i>Lb.</i>
							Tea.
13·23	41·27	13·97	48·96	45·95	48·06	50·18	<i>Cwt.</i>
							{ Teeth, Elephants', Sea-Cow, and Sea-Horse.
							Tobacco:—
12·01	13·71	13·95	14·21	12·41	10·96	12·21	Cigars.
9·04	10·07	10·22	10·66	11·50	12·13	11·02	Cavendish or Negrohead.
7·20	7·04	6·85	7·67	7·63	7·87	7·92	Unmanufactured.
7·08	7·44	6·93	6·95	7·01	7·07	7·01	Wine.
							Wood and Timber:—
2·10	2·47	2·57	2·62	2·61	2·39	2·40	Hewn.
2·17	2·59	2·30	2·58	2·41	2·28	2·27	Sawn or Split.
4·84	4·54	4·94	5·18	4·53	4·11	4·32	Staves.
8·10	8·68	9·21	9·75	9·85	9·03	8·70	Mahogany.
							Wool: Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama Tribe.
13·56	13·66	13·87	12·27	12·08	12·09	10·05	Woolen and Worsted Yarn:—
19·82	19·88	21·00	21·88	21·17	21·87	20·89	{ Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes.
45·37	40·87	42·32	42·53	43·04	43·95	42·33	Yarn for Weaving.
29·54	28·98	29·48	29·89	30·18	30·13	29·10	<i>Cwt.</i>
2·61	2·62	2·62	2·67	2·80	2·76	2·79	Yeast, Dried.

† Cannot be given.

No. 46.—AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 33,

ARTICLES.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.			
Alkali -	-	-	Cut.	s.	8'37	11'17	12'32	10'45	9'16	8'15	7'73	7'00
Animals : Horses -	-	-	Each	£	38'19	53'14	62'05	67'37	76'91	81'43	74'43	69'08
Arms, &c.,												
Fire Arms -	-	-	s.	30'03	24'40	29'13	32'08	41'19	26'69	21'05	20'52	
Gunpowder -	-	-	Lb.	d.	5'74	5'86	6'38	6'68	6'31	6'05	5'86	5'80
Bags, Empty -	-	-	Doz.	s.	8'33	8'88	8'64	7'43	6'88	6'03	6'17	5'90
Beer and Ale -	-	-	Brl.	s.	76'74	79'89	83'15	87'56	83'04	79'31	82'52	85'54
Bleaching Materials -	-	-	Cwt.	s.	10'80	12'84	12'50	10'26	8'79	7'04	6'20	5'24
Books, Printed -	-	-	Cwt.	£	11'56	10'86	10'88	10'73	10'60	10'74	10'64	10'37
Butter -	-	-	s.	116'27	112'23	118'14	121'50	122'38	125'30	132'16	132'27	
Candles of all Sorts -	-	-	Doz., lbs.	s.	7'78	7'89	8'04	8'26	8'00	7'72	7'60	7'64
Carriages, Railway -	-	-	Each	£	106'81	98'54	111'68	116'27	103'40	97'21	84'36	112'21
Cement -	-	-	Cwt.	s.	2'44	2'45	3'04	2'08	2'61	2'55	2'58	
Cheese -	-	-	s.	85'68	84'76	86'30	87'27	82'64	80'67	83'20	79'87	
Coals, Manufactured Fuel, &c. -	-	-	Ton.	s.	9'80	15'83	20'00	17'21	13'28	10'93	10'17	9'46
Cordage and Twine -	-	-	Cwt.	s.	55'77	57'97	60'70	60'13	55'19	55'07	55'49	52'90
Corn:-												
Wheat -	-	-	"	s.	13'11	12'81	13'47	13'35	11'26	10'54	13'00	10'68
Wheat Flour -	-	-	s.	16'51	17'48	18'97	18'17	14'90	14'93	17'43	15'25	
Cotton Yarn -	-	-	Lb.	d.	18'66	18'87	17'70	15'79	14'66	13'19	12'85	12'47
Cotton Manufactures:-												
Piece Goods, Plain -	-	-	Yd.	d.	3'33	3'51	3'45	3'22	3'13	2'83	2'83	2'76
Printed	-	-	"	d.	4'71	4'92	4'78	4'60	4'77	4'48	4'31	4'18
Mixed Materials	-	-	"	d.	8'27	8'57	9'20	9'68	9'20	8'71	7'48	7'04
Thread for Sewing -	-	-	Lb.	d.	30'13	41'78	42'47	42'35	43'90	43'95	38'59	37'78
Fish: Herring -	-	-	Brl.	s.	26'92	28'23	28'38	28'51	27'94	34'35	32'51	27'95
Glass:-												
Plate -	-	-	Sq. ft.	s.	1'95	2'29	3'01	3'06	2'62	2'22	2'22	1'85
Flint -	-	-	Cwt.	s.	48'42	53'18	57'88	59'65	60'09	58'61	55'78	51'65
Common Bottles -	-	-	s.	9'71	9'81	10'18	10'41	11'08	11'15	10'99	10'71	
Of other sorts -	-	-	s.	31'57	31'80	33'06	33'01	30'73	30'62	28'94	27'47	
Hats, of all sorts -	-	-	Doz.	s.	29'58	29'07	29'46	29'87	27'60	25'78	24'91	24'05
Leather, Tanned:-												
Unwrought -	-	-	Cwt.	£	8'13	8'78	9'00	8'90	8'89	8'05	8'07	7'31
Wrought:-												
Boots and Shoes -	-	-	Doz., pairs	s.	59'72	58'54	61'73	67'02	65'56	63'35	61'28	61'16
Others:-	-	-	Lb.	s.	3'29	3'80	3'68	3'77	4'08	4'37	4'12	3'66
Linen and Jute Yarn:-												
Linen Yarn -	-	-	"	d.	14'69	16'40	16'51	15'17	15'95	15'62	16'13	15'76
Jute Yarn -	-	-	"	d.	4'59	4'93	4'04	3'75	3'40	3'26	3'48	3'55
Linen and Jute Manufactures:-												
Linen Manufactures:-												
White or Plain -	-	-	Yd.	d.	7'39	7'43	7'62	7'80	7'59	7'14	6'93	7'20
Printed	-	-	"	d.	8'04	7'58	7'63	7'08	8'21	8'19	7'86	7'39
Smilecloth and Sails -	-	-	Dz.	ft.	12'94	11'29	13'97	14'41	14'36	14'37	13'71	12'96
Thread for Sewing -	-	-	Lb.	d.	28'58	28'85	30'56	30'15	30'77	31'80	29'61	28'00
Jute Manufactures -	-	-	Yd.	d.	3'95	4'22	3'98	3'57	3'30	3'09	3'18	3'10
Metals:-												
Iron:-												
Old	-	-	Ton.	£	4'81	6'10	6'62	5'69	4'76	4'25	4'31	3'88
Pig and Puddled	-	-	s.	61'08	106'85	121'65	91'47	72'80	62'47	57'34	53'52	
Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod -	-	-	s.	8'37	11'53	13'09	11'80	9'87	8'53	7'77	7'17	
Railroad of all sorts -	-	-	s.	8'24	10'82	13'27	12'31	9'99	8'82	7'76	7'44	
Wire (except Telegraph) -	-	-	s.	17'03	20'06	23'62	20'98	18'48	16'39	14'72		
Sheets and Plates -	-	-	s.	11'79	15'56	17'95	17'39	15'18	14'28	12'79	11'78	
Galvanized -	-	-	s.	20'57	26'22	26'95	25'55	24'46	22'82	20'37	18'94	
Hoops -	-	-	s.	3'41	3'62	11'58	13'82	11'16	9'58	8'56		
Tinned Plates -	-	-	s.	24'25	32'24	32'77	30'21	26'63	21'81	19'80	17'66	
Cast or Wrought, &c. -	-	-	s.	14'75	17'70	19'13	19'93	18'10	16'56	14'32	14'02	
Steel, Unwrought -	-	-	s.	30'58	32'88	37'11	38'29	35'96	34'08	33'26	31'44	
Manufactures of Steel, &c. -	-	-	s.	52'37	54'74	69'55	78'75	75'07	73'63	63'34	63'31	
Copper:-												
Unwrought:-												
Ingots, Cakes, &c. -	-	-	Cwt.	s.	3'78	4'81	4'68	4'40	4'40	4'13	3'78	3'49
Wrought or partly Wrought:-												
Yellow Metal -	-	-	s.	3'35	4'11	4'29	4'04	3'91	3'73	3'54	3'14	
Of other sorts -	-	-	s.	4'12	5'23	5'18	5'00	4'98	4'62	4'34	3'88	
Brass of all sorts -	-	-	s.	4'51	5'47	5'09	6'30	5'44	5'20	4'80	4'16	
Lead; Pig, Sheet, and Pipe -	-	-	Ton.	s.	10'27	20'45	23'75	22'63	23'17	22'55	21'49	18'74
Tin, Unwrought -	-	-	Cwt.	s.	6'70	7'47	6'83	5'24	4'57	3'96	3'68	3'32
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought -	-	-	s.	17'87	20'17	24'92	24'91	23'82	23'01	20'70	18'63	
Oil; Seed -	-	-	Cwt.	s.	2'69	2'78	2'64	2'33	2'13	2'05	2'38	2'29
Oil and Floor Cloth -	-	-	Sq. yd.	d.	16'75	17'42	15'97	14'60	14'44	14'23	14'40	13'62
Paper (other than Hangings) -	-	-	Cwt.	£	2'93	2'89	3'04	3'10	2'96	2'97	2'81	2'07
Rags and other Materials for Paper -	-	-	Ton.	s.	17'81	18'92	17'73	14'96	13'83	12'11	12'09	11'23
Salt -	-	-	Ton.	s.	10'47	14'15	18'77	16'00	14'75	12'35	11'10	12'31
Silk Manufactures: Broad Piece Goods -	-	-	Yd.	s.	3'32	3'15	3'54	3'36	3'08	3'29	3'22	3'32
Song -	-	-	Cwt.	s.	27'14	26'04	26'45	25'35	24'74	24'58	24'45	24'15
Spirits, British -	-	-	Gall.	s.	2'50	2'50	2'50	2'51	5'01	4'85	4'89	5'45
Sugar, Refined -	-	-	Cwt.	s.	31'85	32'08	30'02	26'50	23'64	22'88	27'56	23'11
Wool, Sheep and Lambs' -	-	-	Lb.	d.	16'64	19'86	21'18	21'92	21'14	18'53	17'73	19'87
Woolen and Worsted Yarn -	-	-	s.	33'49	36'91	37'26	38'14	38'58	34'36	32'12	30'07	
Woolen and Worsted Manufactures:-												
Cloths, &c. -	-	-	Yd.	d.	37'62	41'19	41'00	39'53	39'00	38'25	35'72	34'53
Plannells, &c. -	-	-	s.	17'55	17'65	18'10	19'76	18'47	17'52	17'58	16'86	
Stuffs, &c. -	-	-	s.	14'02	14'54	12'33	10'93	10'64	9'90	9'52	9'28	
Carpets, &c. -	-	-	s.	36'10	38'93	38'64	38'50	37'00	34'75	31'52	30'44	

EXPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

121

PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared
and 34), in each of the last Fifteen Years.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
6·34 58·80	6·96 60·71	6·14 62·27	6·14 63·25	6·12 55·02	6·37 58·36	5·87 59·94	s. - Cwt. s. - Each
18·86	23·00	25·23	28·21	27·40	25·68	29·92	Alkali. Animals: Horses. Arms, &c.:-
6·13	5·99	6·18	6·03	5·83	5·82	5·98	s. - Fire Arms. s. - Lb. s. - Doz.
5·71	5·78	5·50	5·42	5·16	4·78	4·37	Bags, Empty. Beer and Ale.
85·13	81·11	81·93	85·49	79·82	75·11	75·34	s. - Cwt. s. - Cwt.
5·32	6·04	4·52	4·26	6·00	8·21	6·73	Bleaching Materials.
10·02	9·98	10·00	9·62	9·55	9·43	9·64	Books, Printed.
128·42	124·54	138·89	139·58	140·18	122·14	122·14	Butter.
6·81	6·80	6·52	6·50	6·72	6·63	6·14	s. - Doz. lbs. Candles of all Sorts.
79·10	87·85	84·96	*	*	*	*	s. - Each Carriages, Railway.
2·40	2·50	2·37	2·34	2·31	2·25	2·20	s. - Cwt. Cement.
77·49	85·08	82·74	81·05	84·15	84·08	81·72	s. - Cheese.
8·77	8·95	8·97	9·14	9·35	9·29	8·05	s. - Ton Coals, Manufactured Fuel, &c.
45·72	49·97	51·23	52·25	51·05	45·53	48·31	s. - Cwt. Cordage and Twine.
							Corn :-
9·87	10·31	10·18	10·05	10·68	8·57	8·31	Wheat. Wheat Flour.
14·05	13·83	14·00	14·75	13·52	12·28	10·38	s. - Lb. Cotton Yarn.
12·33	13·25	12·39	12·96	12·25	12·24	11·58	Cotton Manufactures :-
2·65	2·73	2·65	2·71	2·61	2·47	2·33	d. - Fd. Piece Goods, Plain.
3·91	3·79	3·68	3·73	3·62	3·60	3·47	d. - " Printed.
6·10	6·44	5·67	5·85	5·81	7·53	6·72	d. - Lb. Mixed Materials.
87·60	38·05	35·87	37·24	39·23	40·41	37·74	s. - Brt. Thread for Sewing.
33·36	26·53	35·04	29·92	29·73	24·75	24·55	Fish: Herrings.
							Glass :-
1·58	1·62	1·52	1·53	1·42	1·45	1·27	s. - Sq. ft. Plate.
52·26	44·34	44·13	47·48	44·94	46·94	42·51	s. - Cwt. Flint.
10·20	10·10	9·92	9·55	9·27	9·30	9·57	s. - Common Bottles.
20·72	21·94	20·48	20·12	17·61	17·63	16·65	s. - " Of other sorts.
23·03	22·23	21·90	21·85	21·50	21·43	21·34	s. - Doz. Hats, of all sorts.
							Leather, Tanned :-
6·86	7·84	8·07	8·74	9·34	9·15	9·25	s. - Cwt. Unwrought.
60·52	61·03	57·13	58·72	60·10	59·92	56·00	s. - Doz. prs. Boots and Shoes.
3·89	3·91	3·90	*	*	*	*	s. - Lb. Other sorts.
							Linen and Jute Yarn :-
14·82	14·25	13·91	13·71	14·36	13·95	14·26	d. - Linen Yarn.
3·54	3·33	3·25	3·10	3·05	2·79	2·13	d. - Jute Yarn.
							Linen and Jute Manufactures :-
7·08	7·38	7·03	6·89	6·95	6·62	6·35	Linen Manufactures :
7·33	7·23	7·04	8·11	7·80	6·47	6·87	White or Plain.
11·09	12·15	12·01	12·44	11·73	10·95	10·83	d. - " Printed.
20·71	31·02	30·62	32·01	31·26	29·11	30·63	d. - Lb. Sailcloth and Sails.
2·87	2·95	2·78	2·70	2·64	2·43	2·13	d. - Id. Thread for Sewing.
							Jute Manufactures.
							Metals :-
3·41	4·78	3·94	3·84	3·47	3·28	3·07	Iron :—
51·50	63·94	55·38	56·43	52·14	46·40	43·56	Old.
6·64	7·81	6·84	7·34	7·06	6·55	6·13	Pig and Puddled.
6·20	7·31	6·90	6·82	6·19	5·69	5·47	Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
13·39	13·99	13·32	15·35	14·80	13·08	12·51	Railroad of all sorts.
9·35	10·67	9·75	10·25	10·12	9·38	13·13	Wire (except Telegraph).
16·79	18·33	16·55	16·36	15·18	14·30	13·41	Sheets and Plates.
7·20	8·46	7·48	7·89	7·77	7·27	6·69	Galvanized.
17·81	20·48	17·11	17·51	17·47	16·45	14·84	Hoops.
13·16	13·75	13·58	13·86	12·97	12·17	11·53	Tinned Plates.
26·34	18·39	11·18	11·80	10·10	19·80	16·99	Cast or Wrought, &c.
61·74	57·97	55·84	51·06	42·70	36·37	31·43	Steel, Unwrought.
							Manufactures of Steel, &c.
							Copper :—
3·17	3·41	3·28	3·57	3·38	2·94	2·40	Unwrought :—
2·80	3·02	3·01	3·17	2·99	2·73	2·92	Ingots, Cakes, &c.
3·56	3·79	3·78	4·06	3·87	3·52	2·92	Wrought or partly Wrought :—
3·90	4·24	4·13	4·47	4·47	4·24	3·96	Yellow Metal.
15·42	17·41	15·72	15·45	14·07	12·58	12·25	Or other sorts.
3·80	4·52	4·80	5·24	4·88	4·27	4·43	Brass of all sorts.
15·15	16·77	15·13	14·67	13·89	13·59	13·28	Lead: Pig, Sheet, and Pipe.
2·20	2·24	2·16	2·06	1·85	1·83	1·85	Tin, Unwrought.
13·16	14·90	14·86	15·28	14·72	13·57	13·03	Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought.
2·43	2·34	2·24	2·23	2·15	2·05	1·95	s. - Gall. Oil: Seed.
10·92	12·07	11·16	10·67	9·80	9·24	8·50	s. - Cwt. Oil and Floor Cloth.
11·50	11·49	11·04	11·90	12·84	12·91	14·59	s. - Ton Paper (other than Hangings).
3·38	3·26	3·27	3·37	3·26	3·26	3·72	s. - Ton Rags and other Materials for Paper.
							Salt.
							{ Silk Manufactures : Broad Piece
22·54	22·47	22·48	22·40	22·06	22·99	23·50	{ Goods.
5·35	5·28	5·03	5·87	5·03	6·15	6·32	Sop.
21·67	93·84	93·65	23·30	21·40	17·17	15·33	Spirits, British.
14·30	16·57	15·26	15·20	12·71	10·94	9·55	Sugar: Refined.
26·71	30·33	26·04	25·82	23·43	23·78	24·19	Tin, Sheep and Lambs'.
							Woolen and Worsted Yarn.
31·89	32·34	32·55	34·18	38·30	41·42	40·23	Woolen and Worsted Manufacture :—
16·59	16·45	15·18	15·18	14·82	13·98	13·08	Cloths, &c.
8·90	9·15	9·04	9·05	9·94	9·64	9·35	Flannels, &c.
25·85	29·16	28·78	28·14	28·24	26·16	25·74	Stuffs, &c.
							Carpets, &c.

SHIPPING.

No. 47.—TOTAL TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, (SAILING and STEAM) ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1871	13,857,633	6,022,259	20,479,897	14,177,110	6,890,871	21,067,981	28,034,748	13,513,180	41,547,878	1871
1872	14,173,280	6,842,126	21,015,415	14,545,801	6,939,809	21,485,610	28,719,090	13,781,935	42,501,025	1872
1873	14,541,028	7,323,029	21,864,957	15,106,316	7,468,713	22,575,029	29,047,344	14,792,642	44,439,086	1873
1874	14,833,644	7,534,800	22,368,510	15,256,039	7,804,408	23,060,447	30,080,688	15,330,274	45,428,957	1874
1875	15,190,997	7,502,172	22,693,168	15,753,753	7,829,922	23,583,675	30,944,744	15,332,094	46,276,838	1875
1876	16,511,951	8,555,313	25,067,261	16,930,028	8,787,610	25,717,038	33,441,979	17,342,023	50,784,902	1876
1877	17,281,334	8,339,839	25,621,173	17,484,573	8,425,331	25,909,904	34,765,907	16,765,170	51,531,077	1877
1878	17,327,733	7,965,988	25,293,721	17,963,750	8,337,608	26,301,358	35,291,482	16,303,506	51,595,079	1878
1879	18,514,550	7,618,042	26,032,592	18,919,441	7,763,417	26,682,858	37,433,991	15,281,450	52,715,450	1879
1880	20,490,612	8,583,043	20,073,555	20,858,472	8,804,036	20,662,508	41,348,984	17,387,079	58,736,063	1880
1881	20,437,035	8,091,980	28,510,015	21,106,224	8,324,306	20,430,530	41,543,259	16,406,286	57,949,545	1881
1882	21,516,630	8,802,308	30,318,938	22,153,731	9,018,586	31,172,817	43,670,361	17,820,894	61,491,255	1882
1883	23,239,644	8,865,536	32,105,080	23,799,535	9,057,138	32,856,673	47,030,079	17,022,674	64,961,753	1883
1884	23,037,215	8,651,306	31,688,521	23,634,486	8,949,515	32,584,001	46,671,701	17,600,821	64,272,522	1884
1885	22,980,464	8,881,956	31,862,420	23,408,591	9,010,631	32,419,222	46,389,055	17,892,587	64,281,642	1885

48.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, (SAILING and STEAM) ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES ONLY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1871	11,250,120	5,205,222	16,455,342	13,396,583	5,650,872	19,047,455	24,646,703	10,856,094	35,502,797	1871
1872	12,139,805	5,766,135	17,905,910	13,574,471	5,673,881	19,248,352	25,714,276	11,440,016	37,154,292	1872
1873	12,474,912	6,320,145	18,705,057	13,653,030	5,486,335	19,139,805	26,127,942	11,806,480	37,934,422	1873
1874	12,751,128	6,330,278	19,081,406	14,010,786	5,742,701	19,753,487	26,761,914	12,072,979	38,834,898	1874
1875	12,852,351	6,187,577	19,039,928	14,454,989	5,958,750	20,413,739	27,307,340	12,146,327	39,453,667	1875
1876	13,672,122	7,364,540	21,028,671	15,201,602	6,309,111	21,510,713	28,878,724	13,663,660	42,537,384	1876
1877	14,894,448	7,237,176	22,131,624	15,358,033	5,837,323	21,195,356	30,252,481	13,074,499	43,826,980	1877
1878	14,518,688	6,804,558	21,318,246	15,783,488	5,798,200	21,531,688	30,297,176	12,602,758	42,899,934	1878
1879	15,039,579	6,059,765	21,090,344	17,005,146	5,754,211	22,849,367	32,134,725	11,813,976	43,948,701	1879
1880	17,018,011	6,975,269	23,993,280	18,867,857	6,817,813	25,685,670	35,885,868	13,793,082	49,678,950	1880
1881	16,864,668	6,360,040	23,224,708	19,605,532	6,731,161	20,338,693	36,470,200	13,091,201	49,561,401	1881
1882	17,810,380	7,004,666	24,815,046	20,392,626	7,306,237	27,098,863	38,263,006	14,310,906	52,513,912	1882
1883	19,186,054	7,124,264	26,310,318	22,135,062	7,237,498	29,373,160	41,321,716	14,361,763	55,683,478	1883
1884	18,209,236	6,487,149	24,696,085	21,946,670	7,326,902	29,273,662	40,155,906	13,814,441	53,970,347	1884
1885	18,759,441	6,905,019	25,664,460	21,885,206	7,432,525	29,317,731	40,644,647	14,337,544	54,982,191	1885

No. 49.—TOTAL TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS ONLY, ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
1871	Tons. 7,551,357	Tons. 1,237,990	Tons. 8,789,347	Tons. 7,809,845	Tons. 1,242,500	Tons. 9,052,345	Tons. 15,361,202	Tons. 2,480,400	Tons. 17,841,602	1871
1872	8,563,665	1,486,496	10,050,161	8,846,304	1,517,207	10,363,571	17,410,029	3,003,703	20,413,732	1872
1873	9,271,723	1,869,847	11,141,570	9,671,930	1,948,790	11,620,720	18,943,653	3,818,637	22,762,290	1873
1874	9,555,236	1,871,023	11,426,259	9,853,291	2,000,504	11,853,795	19,408,527	3,871,527	23,280,054	1874
1875	10,328,091	1,906,025	12,324,116	10,604,393	2,183,600	12,787,993	20,932,484	4,179,625	25,112,109	1875
1876	11,205,400	2,155,040	13,360,440	11,459,105	2,349,492	13,808,597	22,664,505	4,504,532	27,169,037	1876
1877	11,860,288	2,277,360	14,137,648	11,921,166	2,306,258	14,317,424	23,781,454	4,673,618	28,455,072	1877
1878	12,528,657	2,499,127	15,027,784	12,912,543	2,616,387	15,528,930	25,441,200	5,115,514	30,556,714	1878
1879	13,619,092	2,662,351	16,281,443	13,885,925	2,809,646	16,695,571	27,505,017	5,471,997	32,977,014	1879
1880	15,290,298	3,020,114	18,310,412	15,685,739	3,217,791	18,903,530	30,976,037	6,237,905	37,213,942	1880
1881	16,038,726	3,229,601	19,268,327	16,578,365	3,362,249	19,940,614	32,617,091	6,591,850	39,208,941	1881
1882	17,477,111	3,854,333	21,331,444	17,926,904	3,987,910	21,914,814	35,404,015	7,842,243	43,246,258	1882
1883	19,548,811	4,371,212	23,920,023	19,920,580	4,447,007	24,367,587	39,469,391	8,818,219	48,287,610	1883
1884	19,811,038	4,707,812	24,518,850	20,217,634	4,841,754	25,059,388	40,028,672	9,549,566	49,578,938	1884
1885	19,747,938	4,838,928	24,586,966	20,046,224	4,876,777	24,923,001	39,794,162	9,715,705	49,500,867	1885

No. 50.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS ONLY, ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES ONLY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
1871	Tons. 6,123,349	Tons. 1,005,802	Tons. 7,129,151	Tons. 7,492,159	Tons. 1,133,895	Tons. 8,626,054	Tons. 13,615,508	Tons. 2,139,697	Tons. 15,755,205	1871
1872	7,266,974	1,265,753	8,532,727	8,463,036	1,383,860	9,846,896	15,730,010	2,649,613	18,379,623	1872
1873	7,824,378	1,540,401	9,364,770	9,168,048	1,760,036	10,928,744	16,002,426	3,301,097	20,293,523	1873
1874	8,039,582	1,472,219	9,511,801	9,439,533	1,752,601	11,192,134	17,470,115	3,224,820	20,703,935	1874
1875	8,447,109	1,546,167	9,993,276	10,146,648	1,862,613	12,009,261	18,593,767	3,408,780	22,002,537	1875
1876	8,850,362	1,716,275	10,566,637	10,956,369	2,046,813	13,003,182	19,806,731	3,763,088	23,569,819	1876
1877	9,897,690	1,869,853	11,767,543	11,151,976	2,052,925	13,204,901	21,046,666	3,922,778	24,972,444	1877
1878	10,150,830	1,965,208	12,116,044	11,973,005	2,307,391	14,281,056	22,124,501	4,272,509	26,397,100	1878
1879	10,724,285	1,958,701	12,682,986	13,109,881	2,462,881	15,572,765	23,884,160	4,421,582	28,255,751	1879
1880	12,445,991	2,287,379	14,703,370	14,586,140	2,834,546	17,420,686	27,052,181	5,071,025	32,124,056	1880
1881	13,019,678	2,336,125	15,355,805	15,712,884	2,936,333	18,648,717	28,732,062	5,272,458	34,004,520	1881
1882	14,285,070	2,818,914	17,108,993	16,685,726	3,463,174	20,051,000	30,870,805	6,285,088	37,155,893	1882
1883	15,829,577	3,180,022	19,009,590	18,840,945	3,896,598	22,737,543	34,070,522	7,076,620	41,747,142	1883
1884	15,431,589	3,140,006	18,571,595	18,985,648	4,351,877	23,317,525	34,307,537	7,491,883	41,889,120	1884
1885	15,848,178	3,410,484	19,258,662	18,957,418	4,348,048	23,305,466	34,805,596	7,758,532	42,564,128	1885

SHIPPING.

**5. 51.—TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS of each NATION, ENTERED
from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES**

Cleared.										
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
British	-	-	14,177,110	14,545,801	15,106,316	15,256,039	15,753,753	16,930,028	17,484,573	17,963,750
Russian	-	-	318,814	331,783	331,364	349,993	345,376	403,120	315,685	293,457
Swedish	-	-	396,460	411,990	522,087	581,979	555,550	680,332	626,377	700,501
Norwegian	-	-	1,502,226	1,493,895	1,810,913	1,821,902	1,746,002	2,008,560	1,901,995	1,870,650
Danish	-	-	383,284	483,862	446,684	494,625	564,902	651,161	624,811	667,404
German	-	-	1,527,914	1,582,616	1,602,176	1,600,500	1,502,911	1,730,532	1,474,686	1,491,045
Dutch	-	-	230,349	250,511	267,270	294,780	400,218	454,991	406,595	560,727
Belgian	-	-	183,125	198,404	232,725	240,887	258,576	232,363	227,843	257,460
French	-	-	605,387	610,400	644,215	685,703	740,804	708,830	778,920	742,162
Spanish	-	-	187,740	220,285	250,502	217,592	227,240	253,187	252,798	288,012
Portuguese	-	-	42,189	33,117	22,552	34,283	27,492	25,826	25,714	22,456
Italian	-	-	517,975	570,044	508,192	615,075	532,727	652,487	737,184	602,174
Austrian	-	-	177,283	227,789	230,409	240,022	231,085	209,542	247,050	181,927
Greek	-	-	9,434	23,070	67,490	30,297	44,805	51,932	65,143	28,072
United States of America	-	-	798,448	486,865	504,353	575,355	562,810	758,614	650,127	592,090
Other Countries	-	-	11,224	10,398	15,421	20,804	23,257	16,624	11,203	12,853
TOTAL	-	-	21,067,981	21,495,610	22,575,029	23,060,447	23,538,675	25,717,088	25,909,904	26,301,888

and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM,
and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

ENTERED.							NATIONALITY.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Tons. 18,514,550	Tons. 20,490,612	Tons. 20,437,035	Tons. 21,516,630	Tons. 23,239,544	Tons. 23,037,215	Tons. 22,980,464	British.
234,867	209,634	248,012	209,407	226,974	241,435	244,504	Russian.
607,939	754,901	619,789	687,513	671,016	650,134	696,535	Swedish.
1,752,922	2,030,353	1,736,114	1,983,143	2,028,193	1,922,228	1,958,586	Norwegian.
560,451	664,756	618,320	750,257	742,170	769,676	721,590	Danish.
1,370,791	1,548,070	1,585,087	1,759,548	1,876,898	1,826,892	1,905,687	German.
549,082	556,281	584,439	621,198	660,213	674,138	739,024	Dutch.
260,316	265,039	270,851	299,760	290,307	255,052	283,105	Belgian.
771,539	868,621	880,415	987,211	903,114	968,528	938,504	French.
261,795	310,519	315,807	330,988	410,423	461,571	454,383	Spanish.
15,008	16,303	16,309	17,961	10,723	18,989	21,514	Portuguese.
477,130	563,474	496,786	472,937	434,221	414,745	363,580	Italian.
131,589	163,455	134,430	126,128	121,338	104,682	90,618	Austrian.
15,759	31,955	66,162	75,072	61,805	86,917	82,014	Greek.
504,256	496,493	455,449	36,922	293,847	222,988	265,615	United States of America.
4,523	7,349	3,920	9,248	10,164	29,730	33,067	Other Countries.
26,032,592	29,073,553	29,519,015	33,318,938	32,105,080	31,688,521	31,862,420	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							
Tons. 18,919,141	Tons. 20,858,472	Tons. 21,106,224	Tons. 22,153,731	Tons. 23,799,535	Tons. 23,634,486	Tons. 23,408,591	British.
250,985	308,268	254,163	290,372	226,361	250,477	240,211	Russian.
626,027	753,920	630,317	722,789	695,923	681,401	711,815	Swedish.
1,768,431	2,021,415	1,787,409	2,020,084	2,065,907	1,965,024	1,976,162	Norwegian.
627,398	719,043	649,137	800,224	795,490	824,953	765,720	Danish.
1,440,201	1,624,865	1,636,607	1,794,847	1,869,222	1,857,157	2,011,735	German.
605,882	614,182	588,630	629,811	602,696	650,081	740,602	Dutch.
261,978	268,518	277,298	309,896	291,005	265,013	277,511	Belgian.
766,328	874,421	928,782	1,012,086	1,008,307	1,003,871	930,132	French.
277,079	325,447	329,657	305,923	459,623	480,806	475,432	Spanish.
16,702	16,707	17,058	16,733	14,234	21,233	22,027	Portuguese.
407,888	561,796	528,753	476,154	450,737	429,851	360,160	Italian.
132,660	160,887	151,655	133,037	134,064	113,111	97,527	Austrian.
22,180	33,238	68,193	80,794	69,153	92,636	85,946	Greek.
470,301	500,985	471,388	340,600	288,553	214,659	264,738	United States of America.
8,477	10,404	9,890	10,447	24,303	57,212	41,814	Other Countries.
26,682,853	29,602,508	29,430,530	31,172,317	32,856,678	32,584,001	32,419,222	TOTAL.

SHIPPING.

No. 52.—TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS ONLY of each NATION, ENTERED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

NATIONALITY.	ENTERED.							
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
British	7,551,357	8,563,665	9,271,723	9,555,236	10,328,061	11,205,400	11,890,298	12,528,657
Russian	50,617	53,442	52,382	55,786	55,486	56,176	56,846	20,260
Swedish	56,075	100,782	181,676	193,667	188,553	230,556	243,882	250,786
Norwegian	28,833	42,973	60,164	50,185	62,923	64,488	66,334	67,183
Danish	58,150	79,730	113,646	137,229	191,516	251,744	227,132	251,954
German	497,463	598,695	716,156	569,935	515,788	453,041	505,040	571,241
Dutch	63,332	88,867	103,240	112,580	210,908	275,648	304,594	407,191
Belgian	167,818	187,450	211,767	225,316	236,154	225,052	222,316	257,207
French	161,535	183,895	217,555	268,705	277,797	312,447	367,444	372,549
Spanish	114,851	125,568	152,756	151,455	155,374	181,210	202,458	190,177
Portuguese	18,991	10,751	7,761	10,670	10,488	14,494	13,286	13,373
Italian	2,088	5,833	8,860	1,666	3,219	3,130	5,301	3,834
Austrian	3,185	10,143	8,642	9,960	12,496	6,223	9,922	1,468
Greek	—	195	—	2,762	6,679	6,159	3,053	7,987
United States of America	8,634	—	26,170	71,363	60,914	64,829	68,808	65,358
Other Countries	6,413	3,154	3,046	4,464	3,735	848	949	659
TOTAL	8,789,347	10,050,161	11,141,570	11,426,259	12,324,116	13,300,440	14,137,648	15,027,784

	Cleared.							
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British	7,809,845	8,846,364	9,671,930	9,853,291	10,604,393	11,459,106	11,921,166	12,912,543
Russian	51,254	61,335	60,683	59,723	58,492	58,957	35,535	25,481
Swedish	56,088	102,977	185,447	198,916	187,716	253,065	243,466	205,150
Norwegian	28,607	43,798	72,055	57,031	67,588	63,465	50,855	63,280
Danish	59,088	81,365	114,186	133,487	194,361	252,319	220,396	257,987
German	479,434	567,404	731,940	643,522	631,929	565,845	570,114	621,416
Dutch	73,216	102,403	111,158	142,060	252,311	322,621	357,737	447,862
Belgian	170,699	188,847	220,861	224,506	237,387	226,354	224,572	252,518
French	165,992	191,725	222,847	275,170	288,748	320,184	365,251	377,770
Spanish	110,876	133,659	161,260	146,028	166,310	193,605	205,749	205,770
Portuguese	20,326	15,371	8,800	17,967	11,824	13,400	14,022	15,124
Italian	4,410	9,657	18,305	5,896	2,508	4,040	5,933	7,583
Austrian	5,056	9,897	12,087	14,300	8,200	7,793	7,254	288
Greek	—	19	241	—	3,303	5,658	2,605	3,421
United States of America	5,395	—	21,090	68,125	63,178	63,387	67,365	65,341
Other Countries	6,040	8,528	8,053	9,861	7,381	1,783	648	6,086
TOTAL	9,052,345	10,363,571	11,620,720	11,853,796	12,787,993	13,808,597	14,817,424	15,528,980

SHIPPING.

and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

ENTERED.							NATIONALITY.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Tons. 13,619,092	Tons. 15,290,298	Tons. 16,038,726	Tons. 17,477,111	Tons. 19,548,811	Tons. 11,811,038	Tons. 19,747,938	British.
21,287	30,639	25,251	38,603	29,451	40,136	52,487	Russian.
264,307	321,749	287,166	319,350	336,298	338,758	366,294	Swedish.
81,231	96,775	118,335	190,376	252,668	287,017	290,087	Norwegian.
242,000	313,727	311,881	408,692	439,882	498,165	418,007	Danish.
620,905	693,179	767,091	944,497	1,156,807	1,222,827	1,348,611	German.
452,800	441,634	475,156	514,311	555,237	591,974	618,978	Dutch.
254,904	262,902	265,951	294,430	285,541	255,267	292,378	Belgian.
429,451	494,191	502,066	668,655	724,050	742,717	740,416	French.
214,913	272,107	281,851	303,360	414,735	435,160	434,080	Spanish.
10,924	14,805	13,834	15,784	8,157	17,941	22,588	Portuguese.
4,348	4,773	24,917	29,747	36,532	96,148	54,105	Italian.
542	351	4,084	15,131	24,374	29,709	23,154	Austrian.
3,203	11,406	24,782	35,151	40,258	68,928	77,349	Greek.
61,446	61,876	64,046	74,620	66,491	56,438	23,026	United States of America.
—	—	2,590	1,020	831	26,629	31,168	Other Countries.
16,281,443	18,310,412	19,268,327	21,381,444	23,920,023	24,518,850	24,586,866	TOTAL.

Cleared.							
Tons. 13,885,925	Tons. 15,085,739	Tons. 16,578,365	Tons. 17,926,904	Tons. 19,020,580	Tons. 20,217,634	Tons. 20,046,224	
22,575	34,994	26,896	35,093	29,962	47,276	46,487	Russian.
266,462	329,224	299,440	339,497	351,054	358,687	386,209	Swedish.
89,629	105,122	119,537	190,039	255,587	288,041	285,307	Norwegian.
248,186	330,197	317,199	414,475	452,069	522,547	464,461	Danish.
642,600	745,238	799,551	928,806	1,126,051	1,216,609	1,337,509	German.
516,204	498,924	488,538	523,706	560,788	584,710	645,190	Dutch.
259,025	266,268	274,893	307,237	288,185	264,673	274,364	Belgian.
426,366	502,675	596,354	713,619	737,233	759,897	738,579	French.
234,945	290,009	294,816	334,221	431,476	455,260	451,962	Spanish.
12,751	18,993	13,614	14,282	11,902	18,640	20,147	Portuguese.
16,122	8,054	29,634	30,058	49,549	107,084	47,875	Italian.
35	150	980	24,175	24,082	34,829	20,029	Austrian.
5,850	13,608	25,988	48,834	48,300	77,232	78,021	Greek.
67,348	77,194	70,799	67,340	66,518	56,673	21,602	United States of America.
1,488	2,001	4,010	10,528	14,251	49,596	38,945	Other Countries.
16,695,571	18,903,530	19,940,614	21,914,814	24,367,587	25,059,388	24,923,001	TOTAL.

No. 53.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from

PORTS.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow*	-	—	*10,255	100,138	99,712	49,403	77,877	95,311
Bristol	-	-	356,183	388,283	408,090	409,610	402,234	470,295
Cardiff	-	-	719,406	888,733	978,218	1,066,700	932,153	1,165,038
Dover	-	-	320,608	345,110	307,874	417,846	480,388	474,705
Folkestone	-	-	109,931	123,028	140,570	135,558	145,394	150,523
Gloucester	-	-	183,821	205,862	210,703	192,039	218,261	253,015
Goole	-	-	74,100	117,116	146,490	151,260	167,394	207,578
Grimshy	-	-	860,158	902,183	405,573	424,548	371,085	397,206
Hartlepool	-	-	539,911	436,457	472,845	438,773	505,512	579,491
Harwich	-	-	170,320	174,352	178,283	173,757	215,079	246,318
Hull	-	-	1,188,841	1,329,658	1,335,626	1,404,043	1,392,937	1,538,622
Liverpool	-	-	4,057,010	4,073,779	4,312,567	4,352,816	4,402,116	4,494,556
London	-	-	4,325,137	4,326,236	4,547,934	4,763,062	4,910,533	5,288,700
Lynn	-	-	32,646	36,694	41,294	58,074	57,025	75,738
Middlesbrough	-	-	247,927	236,721	276,286	189,747	229,289	262,883
Newhaven	-	-	99,136	104,976	109,162	112,161	131,270	151,762
Newport	-	-	156,441	155,855	151,745	197,315	118,603	271,025
Plymouth	-	-	123,445	119,925	129,508	125,753	151,195	167,095
Rochester	-	-	32,015	35,193	43,866	54,089	111,142	187,751
Southampton	-	-	722,062	714,414	854,135	758,749	702,753	756,650
Sunderland	-	-	814,166	717,503	670,361	667,390	722,414	745,308
Swansea	-	-	339,339	320,638	347,126	374,213	351,464	389,109
Weymouth	-	-	26,953	31,644	24,403	23,321	27,337	30,330
Newcastle	-	-	1,555,193	1,341,372	1,442,081	1,456,003	1,623,386	1,686,382
Shields, North	-	-	286,724	237,547	230,090	258,558	206,379	260,986
Shields, South	-	-	200,928	211,748	201,516	205,167	181,563	256,302
Borrowstouness	-	-	66,633	55,433	61,146	82,482	112,596	117,864
Dundee	-	-	193,575	193,620	207,684	202,936	180,616	210,061
Glasgow	-	-	376,446	418,180	441,901	512,732	473,616	556,286
Grangemouth	-	-	150,883	203,701	190,611	193,765	183,932	178,897
Granton	-	-	60,653	74,046	77,985	76,433	83,242	101,748
Greenock	-	-	255,227	304,198	268,161	309,949	297,590	338,793
Kirkcaldy	-	-	78,209	58,840	53,833	56,240	92,128	98,232
Leith	-	-	450,371	534,671	509,504	490,222	573,337	562,548
Belfast	-	-	145,075	151,809	144,845	160,038	184,347	251,686
Cork	-	-	152,035	189,403	138,145	148,080	178,587	107,128
Dublin	-	-	219,242	206,724	249,036	241,077	201,403	325,542
Other Ports	-	-	1,265,338	1,309,550	1,355,840	1,332,863	1,292,494	1,533,625
TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM	-	20,479,897	21,015,415	21,864,057	22,368,510	22,603,183	25,067,264	25,621,173
								25,298,721

* For two months only in 1872, Barrow having

STEAM) that ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	PORTS.
Tons. 86,607	Tons. 141,846	Tons. 91,611	Tons. 110,377	Tons. 85,632	Tons. 67,111	Tons. 79,810	Barrow.*
467,620	515,922	448,844	502,088	533,542	522,405	587,125	Bristol.
1,703,478	2,036,601	2,012,775	2,151,751	2,352,143	2,067,422	2,381,606	Cardiff.
458,122	500,652	537,784	584,740	593,084	560,498	581,074	Dover.
152,287	169,446	182,060	193,637	201,622	209,250	211,676	Folkestone.
248,164	239,436	192,975	206,176	221,461	181,006	216,025	Gloucester.
244,730	301,010	288,140	310,238	359,147	368,319	371,320	Gooe.
372,483	444,221	428,785	484,473	479,542	475,930	531,859	Grimsby.
388,824	475,811	443,418	476,934	485,654	514,042	490,694	Hartlepool.
272,136	315,922	328,791	363,555	405,028	440,747	493,971	Harwich.
1,367,863	1,579,575	1,461,733	1,623,135	1,746,119	1,591,251	1,651,618	Hull.
4,584,132	4,913,324	4,910,548	5,163,211	5,467,274	5,209,857	5,173,330	Liverpool.
5,090,288	5,970,341	5,810,043	6,130,027	6,589,594	6,769,767	6,902,655	London.
113,453	118,112	113,304	111,527	126,403	110,537	121,806	Lynn.
295,112	507,593	522,886	584,418	526,148	524,870	478,612	Middlesbrough.
166,404	165,692	175,977	204,106	253,890	243,412	273,858	Newhaven.
470,186	711,249	635,777	734,264	806,716	857,287	840,260	Newport.
181,323	200,752	182,580	213,417	230,285	201,400	210,437	Plymouth.
350,859	340,602	344,364	335,974	369,091	126,111	45,575	Rochester.
631,825	856,216	1,002,748	985,713	1,069,616	900,458	911,172	Southampton.
570,550	702,597	651,804	703,288	736,980	812,905	796,019	Sunderland.
421,511	523,381	486,922	605,585	500,974	627,721	540,333	Swansea.
114,047	122,338	115,523	114,752	120,380	106,431	78,770	Weymouth.
1,582,152	1,879,100	1,874,535	2,000,318	2,034,583	2,095,030	1,858,795	Newcastle.
330,632	325,652	323,745	328,904	301,706	421,354	438,197	Shields, North.
362,481	379,690	406,952	379,131	387,177	413,441	433,407	Shields, South.
100,693	107,097	112,172	147,914	147,305	133,848	122,181	Borrowstoness.
216,486	216,028	235,245	251,071	288,426	205,328	266,260	Dundee.
605,926	755,350	809,182	828,290	944,076	879,071	922,927	Glasgow.
122,803	102,774	119,117	181,055	230,067	270,039	320,702	Grangemouth.
69,443	79,960	94,003	90,226	70,586	86,104	97,621	Granton.
270,468	307,187	307,209	317,031	305,911	255,302	327,923	Greenock.
140,046	110,254	210,486	186,628	188,075	239,084	225,177	Kirkealdy.
552,194	609,575	592,012	614,254	654,366	633,846	672,063	Leith.
214,548	202,648	185,753	172,252	189,210	173,385	217,560	Belfast.
182,261	152,338	124,740	121,967	127,060	110,738	109,225	Cork.
277,610	267,484	229,098	268,894	274,397	225,187	292,043	Dublin.
1,442,885	1,646,779	1,494,265	1,533,708	1,571,300	1,456,958	1,578,055	Other Ports.
26,032,502	29,073,555	28,519,015	30,318,938	32,105,090	31,688,521	31,862,420	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.

been constituted a Customs Port in November 1872.

SHIPPING.

No. 54.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and PRINCIPAL PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, to

PORTS.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Barrow*	-	-	-	Tons. —	Tons. *7,448	Tons. 95,592	Tons. 106,127	Tons. 77,788	Tons. 100,631
Bristol	-	-	-	120,504	119,238	187,773	175,505	170,248	209,224
Cardiff	-	-	-	1,628,175	1,945,720	1,908,175	2,099,731	1,934,903	2,342,301
Dover	-	-	-	316,527	316,813	394,484	404,040	465,053	459,947
Folkestone	-	-	-	105,827	122,591	141,431	134,355	141,443	149,280
Gloucester	-	-	-	51,500	41,416	84,502	79,626	92,212	129,630
Goole	-	-	-	70,808	107,711	135,360	150,353	161,502	198,315
Grimsby	-	-	-	432,019	426,609	455,019	498,786	455,002	463,552
Hartlepool	-	-	-	575,501	440,143	423,133	431,969	520,827	539,444
Harwich	-	-	-	158,923	161,250	162,839	162,896	201,444	236,673
Hull	-	-	-	1,044,458	1,137,009	1,191,719	1,228,666	1,196,148	1,266,193
Liverpool	-	-	-	4,005,949	4,030,677	4,235,078	4,215,025	4,378,203	4,457,047
London	-	-	-	3,323,288	3,301,765	3,697,013	3,948,336	3,915,182	4,264,396
Lynn	-	-	-	11,856	7,802	22,285	25,238	26,381	38,193
Middlesbrough	-	-	-	288,952	307,155	318,484	239,068	283,816	260,910
Newhaven	-	-	-	98,750	103,614	110,604	111,837	130,101	145,235
Newport	-	-	-	412,043	365,127	297,492	332,333	271,765	431,140
Plymouth	-	-	-	61,345	77,630	117,991	90,684	99,607	109,282
Rochester	-	-	-	28,080	25,423	40,562	45,789	91,696	176,862
Southampton	-	-	-	655,795	675,374	795,971	609,480	685,987	702,157
Sunderland	-	-	-	1,001,779	950,901	912,153	888,676	930,469	921,226
Swansea	-	-	-	539,252	539,724	574,941	541,929	488,807	540,285
Weymouth	-	-	-	29,560	34,872	27,610	26,963	31,030	32,572
Newcastle	-	-	-	2,633,073	2,518,200	2,444,109	2,474,080	2,745,974	2,833,809
Shields, North	-	-	-	319,316	343,178	316,200	307,574	271,792	293,929
Shields, South	-	-	-	96,878	83,117	98,426	91,635	113,254	169,447
Borrowstoness	-	-	-	145,152	164,505	152,693	159,936	205,032	224,638
Dundee	-	-	-	93,845	93,705	106,754	101,743	100,088	137,170
Glasgow	-	-	-	630,202	680,261	677,264	784,823	807,303	828,537
Grangemouth	-	-	-	144,432	160,355	181,706	180,489	176,457	179,414
Granton	-	-	-	66,505	67,942	72,002	100,707	112,744	105,172
Greenock	-	-	-	181,393	204,663	190,722	237,976	249,104	265,708
Kirkealdy	-	-	-	136,224	129,376	115,717	107,899	161,010	184,822
Leith	-	-	-	357,040	420,317	421,270	440,064	492,583	496,224
Belfast	-	-	-	56,902	75,772	83,006	93,685	86,855	164,721
Cork	-	-	-	36,483	46,858	50,520	54,442	56,234	79,418
Dublin	-	-	-	80,078	82,411	102,346	100,089	105,834	180,970
Other Ports	-	-	-	1,117,917	1,108,908	1,222,808	1,215,703	1,137,557	1,348,958
TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM	-	-	-	21,067,981	21,485,610	22,575,020	23,060,427	23,583,675	25,717,638
									25,908,904
									26,301,358

* For two months only in 1872, Barrow having

STEAM) that CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	PORTS.
Tons. 156,185	Tons. 216,876	Tons. 202,452	Tons. 187,657	Tons. 177,597	Tons. 107,745	Tons. 86,787	Barrow.*
237,280	278,277	204,603	190,425	190,397	202,819	238,123	Bristol.
2,920,181	3,473,005	3,645,454	3,900,070	4,322,849	4,513,117	4,567,662	Cardiff.
446,150	487,069	520,082	575,785	569,380	544,294	562,949	Dover.
143,137	162,889	180,646	192,300	203,062	206,055	209,226	Folkestone.
129,234	123,406	81,375	81,398	62,321	64,795	91,428	Gloucester.
240,084	290,594	285,304	295,837	344,079	371,798	359,129	Goole.
391,522	434,079	405,093	404,231	483,211	462,127	475,615	Grimshy.
417,678	510,634	465,232	527,964	517,027	526,018	476,045	Hartlepool.
261,127	300,202	307,776	355,511	390,124	424,220	466,623	Harwich.
1,154,998	1,312,136	1,249,466	1,380,652	1,362,573	1,340,675	1,343,725	Hull.
4,419,777	4,746,489	4,796,671	4,882,878	5,167,568	4,906,936	4,822,021	Liverpool.
4,481,921	4,606,611	4,478,260	4,645,651	4,810,680	4,996,833	5,146,482	London.
74,758	71,440	59,729	55,111	61,862	53,166	51,548	Lynn.
325,653	454,987	414,519	509,166	534,949	535,836	449,572	Middlesbrough.
163,001	163,786	173,812	197,327	247,132	242,167	260,891	Newhaven.
713,528	909,723	802,169	1,078,245	1,140,428	1,180,392	1,160,723	Newport.
111,293	132,947	128,248	122,638	109,826	116,601	119,441	Plymouth.
334,788	328,360	336,015	317,030	336,444	100,322	19,009	Rochester.
727,443	708,989	857,187	908,834	972,744	796,835	822,515	Southampton.
692,148	842,954	764,587	873,284	996,284	940,864	971,344	Sunderland.
567,781	606,679	646,499	818,476	873,268	851,814	767,785	Swansea.
116,231	124,924	116,517	115,949	120,869	108,412	76,012	Weymouth.
2,833,568	3,274,499	3,198,166	3,290,004	3,460,406	3,489,901	3,296,262	Newcastle.
327,282	357,039	340,890	413,110	405,655	566,742	602,127	Shields, North.
230,437	271,956	321,858	295,782	337,078	320,744	351,435	Shields, South.
176,201	189,339	178,962	223,560	211,340	190,788	119,956	Borrowstoness.
111,081	99,152	82,075	88,476	85,528	61,395	73,697	Dundee.
915,252	1,086,794	1,176,372	1,306,839	1,443,645	1,414,039	1,385,574	Glasgow.
143,016	139,041	124,507	207,762	276,250	357,172	418,534	Grangemouth.
88,025	67,915	117,774	120,321	75,742	94,992	88,969	Granton.
187,805	197,174	201,135	224,404	226,345	188,691	194,921	Greenock.
332,541	327,037	432,906	456,181	488,732	434,871	489,061	Kirkcaldy.
416,447	404,552	482,400	479,886	492,864	472,302	485,291	Leith.
157,619	116,998	112,529	72,024	95,350	84,019	87,534	Belfast.
103,674	98,347	78,364	47,888	43,600	58,072	42,467	Cork.
159,882	117,037	90,866	83,176	85,578	68,917	75,760	Dublin.
1,328,420	1,408,012	1,270,010	1,186,296	1,124,368	1,126,855	1,152,989	Other Ports.
26,682,858	29,682,508	29,430,530	31,172,317	32,850,873	32,584,001	32,419,222	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.

been constituted a Customs Port in November 1872.

SHIPPING.

No. 55.—TONNAGE of British and Foreign VESSELS (SAILING and STEAM), ENTERED and CLEARED COASTWISE, with CARGOES ONLY, at Ports in the UNITED KINGDOM.

	—	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Tons.	Tons.														
British	18,276,297	17,779,747	21,380,167	21,581,548	22,805,724	23,704,833	21,551,731	25,041,505	25,548,931	25,924,021	25,720,906	26,096,727	26,620,885	26,504,874	27,831,945	
Foreign	96,822	119,403	125,130	102,966	108,541	141,121	130,921	111,996	117,293	95,525	121,966	100,433	128,969	117,323	136,660	
Total	18,375,119	18,900,150	21,421,297	21,684,449	22,911,215	23,681,251	24,682,352	25,157,715	25,081,221	26,022,519	25,812,902	26,135,970	26,749,854	26,712,197	27,167,814	
British	18,317,128	17,797,302	19,011,341	19,321,004	20,573,321	21,382,400	22,117,384	22,457,156	23,027,557	23,565,215	23,294,731	23,467,413	24,022,075	24,082,711	24,382,870	
Foreign	73,097	125,625	126,376	98,941	101,610	108,570	104,405	83,052	79,782	65,690	74,123	82,261	80,634	91,450	113,172	
Total	18,390,225	17,922,887	19,137,117	19,425,035	20,671,934	21,101,270	22,222,359	22,511,108	23,107,389	23,730,924	23,598,856	23,570,674	24,102,709	24,174,170	24,646,942	

No. 56.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS ONLY, ENTERED and CLEARED COASTWISE, with CARGOES ONLY, at Ports in the UNITED KINGDOM.

	—	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Tons.	Tons.														
British	10,612,293	10,952,910	12,563,657	13,205,290	14,221,814	15,82,547	15,820,583	10,432,521	16,503,539	17,237,626	17,232,594	17,614,161	18,384,466	18,965,046	19,282,368	
Foreign	2,302	6,010	18,445	23,578	25,633	31,653	30,590	29,353	43,114	20,561	41,353	37,764	42,630	45,060	71,158	
Total	10,617,505	10,958,920	12,582,162	13,228,868	14,246,487	15,114,560	15,850,973	10,300,584	16,846,733	17,286,622	17,283,877	17,633,925	18,407,996	18,711,136	19,353,506	
British	10,543,286	10,770,589	11,490,636	12,216,086	13,203,106	14,025,131	14,427,933	15,307,327	15,813,060	16,389,419	16,280,469	16,543,062	17,223,455	17,651,442	18,188,215	
Foreign	2,064	10,111	27,916	25,390	11,741	23,161	28,904	20,182	28,628	13,152	24,235	32,615	17,634	40,816	69,053	
Total	10,545,350	10,780,700	11,488,552	12,231,446	13,214,847	14,048,192	14,656,586	15,333,500	15,871,628	16,412,571	16,254,704	16,575,577	17,240,789	17,632,258	18,247,268	

Note.—Until the year 1873, vessels employed in the conveyance of certain articles, exempted from Coast Regulations, were omitted from the Coasting Trade returns. The result of including them was apparently a larger increase in the Entries than in the Clearances,

No. 57.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS REGISTERED as BELONGING to the UNITED KINGDOM, including JERSEY, GUERNSEY, and the ISLE OF MAN, at the end of each Year.

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		YEARS.
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
1871	22,510	4,374,511	3,382	1,319,612	25,892	5,694,123	1871
1872	22,103	4,213,205	3,673	1,538,082	25,776	5,751,327	1872
1873	21,698	4,001,379	3,863	1,713,783	25,561	5,805,162	1873
1874	21,404	4,108,220	4,033	1,870,611	25,497	5,978,831	1874
1875	21,291	4,206,897	4,170	1,945,570	25,461	6,152,467	1875
1876	21,144	4,257,936	4,335	2,005,347	25,479	6,263,933	1876
1877	21,169	4,200,609	4,564	2,189,170	25,738	6,399,809	1877
1878	21,058	4,238,602	4,826	2,316,472	25,884	6,555,164	1878
1879	20,538	4,068,742	5,027	2,511,233	25,565	6,579,975	1879
1880	19,938	3,851,045	5,247	2,723,468	25,185	6,574,513	1880
1881	19,325	3,688,008	5,505	3,003,988	24,830	6,691,996	1881
1882	18,892	3,621,050	5,814	3,335,215	24,706	6,956,865	1882
1883	18,415	3,513,948	6,260	3,728,263	24,675	7,242,216	1883
1884	18,053	3,464,978	6,601	3,914,273	24,654	7,408,251	1884
1885	17,918	3,456,562	6,644	3,973,483	23,602	7,430,015	1885

No. 58.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of Vessels Built for Foreigners and of Vessels Built for Her Majesty's Navy) during the Years 1871 to 1885.

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		YEARS.
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
1871	472	56,545	470	297,810	942	354,355	1871
1872	408	54,967	503	338,004	911	392,971	1872
1873	418	88,532	306	282,134	814	370,666	1873
1874	409	187,313	482	333,890	981	521,203	1874
1875	566	241,646	337	178,005	923	420,551	1875
1876	687	236,890	320	123,475	1,007	360,365	1876
1877	703	212,320	339	221,330	1,092	433,650	1877
1878	585	141,165	409	287,080	1,084	428,245	1878
1879	395	59,115	412	297,720	807	356,835	1879
1880	348	57,480	474	346,361	822	403,841	1880
1881	359	92,420	486	408,764	845	501,184	1881
1882	362	145,700	610	521,575	972	667,275	1882
1883	368	140,818	806	621,758	1,174	768,576	1883
1884	431	162,234	570	335,208	1,001	497,442	1884
1885	459	208,411	393	196,975	852	405,336	1885

No. 59.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of REGISTERED SAILING and STEAM VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADE; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED therein.

(Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation are not included.)

NUMBER and TONNAGE of REGISTERED SAILING and STEAM VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADE; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED therein—*Continued.*

(*Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation are not included.*)

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.			
	Vessels.	Tons.	Persons Employed (exclusive of Masters).	Vessels.	Tons.	Persons Employed (exclusive of Masters).	Vessels.	Tons.	Persons Employed (exclusive of Masters).	
In the Foreign Trade.	1871	6,202	3,279,570	89,147	1,066	936,914	40,923	7,208	4,216,484	120,470
	1872	6,091	3,206,179	86,426	1,364	1,185,877	48,776	7,455	4,392,056	135,202
	1873	5,898	3,113,132	83,766	1,479	1,368,345	54,302	7,377	4,481,377	138,068
	1874	5,613	3,002,730	82,693	1,597	1,513,210	57,823	7,210	4,605,940	140,516
	1875	5,327	3,123,202	81,329	1,465	1,470,158	54,366	6,792	4,583,380	135,895
	1876	5,387	3,234,200	82,483	1,489	1,480,264	53,330	6,876	4,723,464	135,813
	1877	5,292	3,261,149	81,112	1,640	1,627,411	54,524	6,932	4,888,560	135,636
	1878	5,235	3,236,081	78,854	1,820	1,811,024	57,140	7,055	5,047,105	135,994
	1879	4,831	3,082,567	73,652	2,027	2,006,591	60,039	6,858	5,080,158	134,891
	1880	4,518	2,924,407	67,840	2,263	2,289,179	67,516	6,811	5,213,586	135,856
	1881	4,163	2,785,506	63,797	2,546	2,618,778	73,404	6,709	5,404,284	137,201
	1882	3,713	2,652,678	59,455	2,626	2,885,355	79,355	6,339	5,538,033	137,810
	1883	3,543	2,630,497	58,584	3,047	3,319,619	86,664	6,590	5,950,116	145,248
	1884	3,256	2,530,625	54,437	3,059	3,421,733	87,534	6,315	5,953,358	141,971
	1885	3,180	2,594,093	54,238	3,093	3,502,888	96,483	6,273	6,098,991	140,721
Total	1871	10,650	4,343,558	141,035	2,557	1,290,003	58,703	22,207	5,633,561	190,788
	1872	19,700	4,245,904	137,101	2,845	1,515,704	66,619	22,554	5,761,608	203,720
	1873	18,785	4,067,144	130,877	2,796	1,680,953	71,362	21,581	5,748,097	202,239
	1874	17,926	4,037,564	128,733	2,946	1,827,024	74,873	20,372	5,864,588	203,606
	1875	17,221	4,044,504	126,240	2,970	1,847,188	73,427	20,191	5,891,692	199,667
	1876	17,223	4,126,058	125,811	3,121	1,870,094	72,827	20,349	5,996,152	198,638
	1877	17,101	4,138,149	123,563	3,218	1,977,489	72,099	20,319	6,116,638	196,562
	1878	16,704	4,076,098	120,055	3,390	2,160,026	75,500	20,094	6,236,124	195,585
	1879	16,449	3,918,076	115,177	3,580	2,331,157	78,371	20,029	6,240,833	193,548
	1880	16,183	3,750,442	108,668	3,789	2,594,135	84,304	19,972	6,344,577	192,972
	1881	15,223	3,569,168	102,498	4,088	2,921,785	90,405	19,311	6,490,953	192,908
	1882	14,585	3,424,155	97,201	4,381	3,200,875	98,736	18,966	6,716,030	195,937
	1883	14,159	3,360,959	95,306	4,753	3,656,103	105,421	18,912	7,026,062	200,727
	1884	13,876	3,258,330	91,383	4,868	3,825,614	108,271	18,744	7,083,944	199,654
	1885	13,775	3,819,563	90,968	5,016	3,889,600	107,813	18,701	7,269,183	198,781

Note.—This Return includes Channel Islands vessels, and Foreign-going vessels belonging to the Isle of Man for which crews were engaged at Ports in the United Kingdom.

The total number of persons employed includes foreigners, but not masters, nor Lascars and Asiatics serving under Asiatic Articles of Agreement.

The number of persons employed in the year is the sum of the number of persons forming the first crew of each vessel employed during the year.

The Home Trade includes vessels trading or going within the following limits, viz.: the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands, and the Continent of Europe between the River Elbe and Brest.

The Foreign Trade includes vessels trading or going beyond the above limits.

Some vessels known to be trading abroad are omitted from the Return, because no late information of the number of their crews could be obtained.

No. 60.—AVERAGE GAZETTE PRICES OF BRITISH WHEAT,

MONTHS.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
WHEAT							
January	52 8	55 4	55 9	62 7	44 1	44 9	51 7
February	53 6	55 8	56 4	62 11	41 8	43 1	51 7
March	54 1	55 1	55 6	60 11	41 6	43 0	51 1
April	57 8	54 2	54 10	60 0	43 0	44 11	53 4
May	59 0	56 3	56 0	62 2	42 3	45 1	65 10
June	50 9	58 11	58 7	61 0	42 3	47 5	64 6
July	58 8	58 6	59 6	60 8	46 5	48 3	62 9
August	57 10	59 8	60 6	57 6	52 10	46 0	64 11
September	57 0	58 4	64 2	47 7	48 4	46 8	59 1
October	56 5	58 6	60 10	44 6	46 4	46 6	53 7
November	56 2	56 10	60 9	43 9	47 2	47 11	52 3
December	56 2	56 6	61 8	44 9	46 3	49 9	51 6
The Year	56 8	57 0	58 8	55 8	45 2	46 2	56 9
BARLEY							
January	35 3	37 1	40 1	45 8	44 11	34 5	39 3
February	35 7	38 6	40 4	48 11	43 10	33 5	40 4
March	35 11	37 4	39 10	48 4	42 0	32 8	40 9
April	36 8	36 3	39 1	48 11	40 10	33 10	40 11
May	37 2	36 2	38 4	46 11	38 5	34 1	39 11
June	37 0	34 7	37 2	42 9	35 10	32 11	35 7
July	35 3	32 5	36 6	40 9	34 6	32 9	35 4
August	35 2	33 2	37 7	44 6	35 0	32 2	34 1
September	35 5	37 4	43 11	42 10	35 5	37 8	40 2
October	36 6	42 1	43 9	42 8	37 0	39 4	43 1
November	37 0	42 8	44 0	42 7	37 11	39 3	43 3
December	36 10	41 6	44 9	44 2	35 4	38 9	43 8
The Year	36 2	37 5	40 5	44 11	38 5	35 2	39 8
OATS							
January	22 11	22 6	22 2	26 11	29 5	24 2	24 9
February	23 11	22 9	21 11	28 7	29 8	24 5	25 4
March	25 2	22 8	23 3	28 7	29 11	25 1	25 6
April	27 0	22 3	23 10	28 5	29 10	25 8	25 2
May	27 2	23 5	25 4	29 7	30 3	26 7	27 10
June	27 0	23 4	26 7	30 4	31 6	28 1	27 1
July	27 6	24 4	28 9	30 4	30 1	29 10	28 1
August	26 11	25 1	28 7	30 10	30 8	29 0	28 0
September	24 10	23 0	27 7	28 1	28 3	26 7	26 9
October	23 2	22 11	25 3	27 7	24 10	25 3	23 10
November	23 5	22 9	25 4	28 0	25 6	25 7	24 5
December	23 0	22 10	26 1	29 1	24 6	25 1	24 0
The Year	25 2	23 2	25 5	28 10	28 8	26 3	25 11

BARLEY, and OATS, per IMPERIAL QUARTER, in EACH MONTH.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	MONTHS.
WHEAT.								
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
51 11	39 3	45 11	42 5	45 7	40 2	38 7	33 7	January.
51 4	38 0	43 5	41 9	46 0	40 11	37 3	32 8	February.
49 7	39 7	45 7	42 7	44 7	42 3	37 7	31 10	March.
51 3	41 0	48 1	44 6	45 11	41 11	37 5	34 1	April.
51 11	40 11	45 2	44 5	47 3	43 2	37 9	36 8	May.
48 0	41 9	45 1	44 6	47 5	42 10	37 2	33 6	June.
44 11	44 6	43 9	46 5	48 5	42 2	37 0	33 8	July.
44 9	49 1	43 11	48 6	50 0	43 6	36 11	33 5	August.
43 8	47 5	41 2	52 3	43 11	41 10	33 9	31 3	September.
39 7	48 10	41 9	47 1	39 7	40 5	32 3	30 11	October.
40 4	48 9	43 9	45 11	40 10	40 3	31 5	30 11	November.
40 3	46 7	44 1	44 7	41 2	39 6	31 1	30 6	December.
46 5	43 10	44 4	45 4	45 1	41 7	35 8	32 10	The Year.
BARLEY.								
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
43 11	37 6	37 0	32 0	32 9	32 5	32 3	31 11	January.
44 2	35 7	36 2	32 5	32 2	33 0	32 1	31 10	February.
42 5	33 9	34 7	31 10	30 3	33 6	31 4	31 8	March.
41 11	31 8	33 9	31 11	29 9	33 0	31 1	31 7	April.
39 10	29 7	32 4	31 5	28 4	31 6	29 7	29 11	May.
36 11	27 2	29 10	30 5	27 7	28 9	27 9	28 6	June.
37 5	26 4	28 6	27 9	26 10	28 4	27 10	28 10	July.
36 0	29 5	29 7	29 5	28 0	28 11	29 0	26 10	August.
41 7	38 8	34 4	34 5	36 0	32 7	32 3	31 1	September.
40 4	40 9	34 10	35 1	34 3	34 5	31 10	30 8	October.
39 8	40 0	34 3	34 5	34 3	33 8	31 10	29 11	November.
38 11	38 3	32 1	32 1	33 10	31 11	31 1	29 6	December.
40 2	34 0	33 1	31 11	31 2	31 10	30 8	30 1	The Year.
OATS.								
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
23 11	20 0	21 3	20 1	20 5	20 7	19 3	20 0	January.
24 3	19 8	21 8	20 6	20 11	21 4	19 6	20 8	February.
24 0	20 6	22 8	21 7	21 2	22 0	19 9	20 8	March.
25 4	20 9	23 10	22 1	21 9	21 9	19 8	21 4	April.
26 0	21 10	24 9	22 10	22 5	22 6	20 8	22 9	May.
26 2	22 4	26 3	23 4	23 5	22 9	20 9	22 3	June.
27 6	22 10	27 1	23 7	24 8	23 4	23 2	22 2	July.
26 2	23 9	25 5	24 0	24 4	23 5	21 10	22 0	August.
24 0	24 9	21 4	23 1	21 11	20 10	19 6	19 4	September.
22 0	22 5	21 1	20 0	19 7	19 8	19 0	18 10	October.
21 10	21 4	20 11	20 4	20 4	19 7	19 3	18 8	November.
21 0	21 1	20 8	20 3	20 10	19 4	19 4	18 4	December.
24 4	21 9	23 1	21 9	21 10	21 5	20 3	20 7	The Year.

CORN—SALES.

No. 61.—QUANTITIES of BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS, Returned as

MONTHS.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
WHEAT							
January	267,828	194,721	166,472	237,759	265,187	206,694	152,558
February	309,377	193,911	202,979	184,187	223,106	182,493	173,732
March	298,965	245,614	238,127	160,339	238,520	162,092	213,720
April	371,536	191,523	150,269	150,727	233,973	202,786	150,015
May	222,005	231,783	277,881	218,894	283,396	172,911	132,234
June	191,126	268,628	167,467	129,123	167,306	147,939	122,392
July	158,780	109,545	101,103	95,872	157,169	108,908	77,675
August	123,891	168,955	131,180	126,467	129,689	98,386	89,760
September	371,592	253,592	232,664	279,253	169,602	285,996	225,660
October	307,673	264,936	265,123	303,400	278,897	216,389	217,049
November	269,354	248,832	264,925	234,402	179,266	192,442	175,264
December	322,758	210,068	234,753	271,687	188,987	225,257	212,629
The Year	3,274,885	2,582,108	2,441,943	2,392,110	2,515,098	2,201,098	1,942,688
BARLEY							
January	255,764	260,775	180,347	304,736	267,708	321,021	241,765
February	229,109	243,480	202,435	200,749	178,179	221,394	225,914
March	148,346	180,095	153,559	126,879	114,436	145,716	170,534
April	87,172	60,014	58,259	43,122	46,656	98,067	44,697
May	15,770	21,311	29,020	11,512	13,605	23,723	12,336
June	2,346	5,346	4,847	2,007	1,614	5,608	2,343
July	1,131	703	1,204	487	338	1,326	1,053
August	626	905	2,155	2,509	599	1,104	801
September	26,175	23,028	54,765	110,143	15,939	53,738	25,653
October	201,830	174,284	276,385	393,795	225,821	213,852	274,892
November	345,151	341,789	406,669	367,425	295,956	343,369	342,752
December	453,788	280,223	361,268	374,295	327,967	405,619	452,309
The Year	1,707,298	1,592,553	1,734,922	1,937,659	1,488,818	1,834,537	1,795,049
OATS							
January	21,525	19,355	20,250	23,452	15,562	17,701	19,335
February	28,046	23,587	24,530	23,456	17,510	17,066	22,975
March	28,290	28,204	31,963	16,728	15,098	13,620	27,038
April	21,694	13,489	10,749	9,627	7,953	10,066	11,823
May	7,928	10,448	13,006	10,254	6,238	6,283	6,660
June	5,557	9,282	9,067	7,663	2,796	3,970	6,104
July	5,018	5,442	3,310	3,501	3,400	2,608	4,138
August	4,761	4,157	5,512	6,736	3,044	4,193	6,123
September	12,558	9,757	11,872	17,302	9,002	17,371	12,056
October	15,104	16,985	20,707	18,659	14,530	16,130	20,651
November	18,677	21,499	22,450	13,823	10,819	17,317	16,290
December	27,955	22,170	19,277	17,326	16,360	21,593	22,899
The Year	197,122	184,375	192,603	168,587	122,312	148,878	176,092

SOLD in VARIOUS MARKET TOWNS in ENGLAND and WALES, in EACH MONTH.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.*	1884.*	1885.*	MONTHS.
WHEAT.								
Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	
140,849	183,226	150,276	149,674	181,183	178,388	200,336	325,051	January.
164,390	237,862	139,037	119,220	175,330	214,415	214,936	239,338	February.
174,028	234,472	105,584	181,327	133,779	276,488	289,984	203,362	March.
146,935	197,919	106,172	148,794	177,702	228,552	189,665	194,853	April.
163,911	276,606	127,464	130,236	143,362	271,745	295,989	252,415	May.
137,983	180,001	103,798	94,016	93,330	248,772	177,546	151,036	June.
82,598	105,140	85,375	76,706	70,623	129,769	113,426	133,408	July.
153,067	89,286	53,120	49,330	42,366	150,772	190,608	171,941	August.
239,297	57,617	141,524	145,120	220,767	291,118	300,399	235,930	September.
230,507	96,263	242,834	283,192	217,118	289,859	291,764	352,017	October.
267,512	194,801	173,000	194,082	192,705	278,749	324,559	244,162	November.
225,622	168,932	170,633	215,550	245,292	342,519	243,920	235,102	December.
2,141,759	2,022,125	1,607,908	1,738,255	1,903,858	2,901,146	2,833,132	2,739,515	The Year.
BARLEY.								
261,713	226,464	290,556	278,664	269,619	255,114	445,429	439,633*	January.
217,251	215,464	189,665	199,962	221,878	216,274	368,659	288,798	February.
148,688	154,491	100,487	155,230	130,973	208,264	313,953	168,774	March.
45,836	52,095	39,962	72,571	67,379	61,180	98,009	59,119	April.
10,181	17,455	14,537	16,150	18,500	13,981	38,125	14,859	May.
3,022	3,888	2,345	2,230	4,087	3,406	4,949	3,325	June.
950	1,552	1,760	1,452	3,611	1,513	1,650	1,052	July.
1,438	1,322	2,095	947	2,816	902	5,254	2,095	August.
44,923	8,790	22,811	13,494	70,147	71,798	138,132	75,073	September.
265,333	91,742	266,233	211,463	291,235	390,576	486,902	614,226	October.
419,462	330,858	343,391	305,918	353,018	632,251	769,636	588,102	November.
313,278	308,123	318,083	373,442	437,527	690,179	483,643	510,444	December.
1,732,075	1,421,244	1,591,925	1,631,504	1,873,820	2,575,528	3,149,341	2,765,500	The Year.
OATS.								
16,488	14,267	20,751	21,545	27,357	32,198	50,789	52,847	January.
25,566	18,232	21,380	25,248	23,965	38,154	60,926	54,995	February.
32,196	23,692	19,671	22,502	22,369	49,444	72,750	42,560	March.
15,287	13,304	10,553	13,360	16,735	22,063	28,316	23,334	April.
11,116	10,226	8,482	5,916	8,801	16,046	35,039	19,381	May.
9,370	6,132	5,039	5,025	4,505	14,701	20,816	9,416	June.
2,335	3,191	4,429	3,595	4,111	9,363	10,074	5,325	July.
6,453	4,424	4,215	4,641	5,187	9,219	21,054	17,280	August.
18,000	8,722	10,588	11,496	17,142	42,243	42,674	31,483	September.
17,634	14,120	18,832	38,614	24,075	52,725	44,235	54,788	October.
16,899	25,131	18,579	28,260	22,928	55,601	58,909	39,065	November.
17,097	20,252	22,271	31,235	34,724	66,774	47,336	41,668	December.
184,041	161,693	164,791	211,444	211,799	408,471	492,918	393,042	The Year.

* In the years 1883, 1884, and 1885 the returns were collected, under Act 45 & 46 Vict. c. 37, from 187 towns instead of 150 as formerly.

140 ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

No. 62.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and FALLOW, and GRASS, and Number of LIVE STOCK, 1876, the 4th June in the Years 1877 to 1881, the

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,786,190 Acres).						
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
CULTIVATED AREA	Acres. 30,838,567	Acres. 31,003,137	Acres. 31,102,620	Acres. 31,206,919	Acres. 31,416,350	Acres. 31,551,612	Acres. 31,712,413
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat	-	-	3,571,894	3,598,957	3,490,380	3,630,300	3,342,481
Barley or Bere	-	-	2,385,783	2,316,332	2,335,913	2,287,987	2,509,701
Oats	-	-	2,715,707	2,705,887	2,676,227	2,596,384	2,664,009
Rye	-	-	71,495	66,875	51,634	47,228	51,903
Beans	-	-	540,885	524,005	586,561	559,044	564,181
Peas	-	-	389,547	361,545	318,213	310,547	316,375
Total	-	-	9,075,261	9,573,551	9,158,928	9,431,490	9,451,650
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes	-	-	627,691	564,088	514,682	520,430	522,653
Turnips and Swedes	-	-	2,163,744	2,083,507	2,121,908	2,133,336	2,142,698
Mangold	-	-	360,517	329,190	325,702	322,614	361,617
Carrots	-	-	20,154	16,499	15,503	13,927	14,936
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	-	-	178,919	177,800	174,762	169,285	189,733
Vetches, Lucerne, and any other Crop (except Clover or Grass)	-	-	387,155	415,209	423,929	421,678	432,470
Total	-	-	3,738,180	3,616,383	3,576,486	3,581,270	3,604,107
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax	-	-	17,366	15,357	14,683	9,304	6,751
Hops	-	-	60,030	61,927	63,278	65,805	69,171
Bare Fallow or Un- cropped Arable Land	-	-	542,840	647,898	706,498	660,206	557,979
Clover, Sainfoin, and for Hay	-	-	2,164,632	2,299,759	2,138,533	2,045,688	2,108,980
Grasses under Rotation	-	-	2,204,816	2,213,692	2,228,285	2,295,054	2,245,091
Total	-	-	4,369,448	4,513,451	4,366,818	4,340,742	4,354,071
Permanent Pasture (ex- clusive of Heath or Mountain Land)	For Hay	-	3,489,622	3,577,603	3,414,969	3,279,215	3,610,706
	Not for Hay	-	8,945,820	8,996,967	9,500,960	9,898,767	9,701,915
Total	-	-	12,435,442	12,571,570	12,915,920	13,178,012	13,312,621
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees							
MARKET GARDENS	*	*	206,583	169,808	148,221	150,526	154,584
NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.	*	*	36,204	37,884	37,907	38,957	38,503
Woods, Coppices, and Plantations	*	*	11,779	11,370	11,743	12,042	11,676
	2,175,471	2,187,078	2,187,078	2,187,078	2,187,078	2,187,078	2,187,078
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses	No. 1,254,450	No. 1,258,020	No. 1,276,444	No. 1,311,739	No. 1,340,129	No. 1,374,576	No. 1,388,582
Oxen	-	-	5,337,750	5,624,994	5,964,540	6,125,491	6,012,824
Sheep	-	-	27,119,569	27,921,507	29,427,635	30,313,941	29,167,638
Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers	2,400,002	2,771,749	2,500,259	2,422,832	2,220,918	2,293,620	2,498,728

* Not ascertained.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

141

STOCK, in GREAT BRITAIN and IRELAND upon the 25th June in the years 1871 to 5th June in 1882 and 1883, and the 4th June in 1884 and 1885.

GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,786,199 Acres).								DESCRIPTION of Crops and Live Stock.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Acres. 31,854,532	Acres. 31,975,784	Acres. 32,101,900	Acres. 32,214,172	Acres. 32,313,371	Acres. 32,385,985	Acres. 32,465,861	Acres. 32,544,418	CULTIVATED AREA.
3,218,417	2,800,244	2,903,438	2,805,809	3,003,960	2,613,162	2,677,038	2,478,313	CORN CROPS.
2,460,652	2,067,176	2,407,441	2,442,334	2,255,269	2,201,391	2,168,820	2,257,346	Wheat.
2,698,907	2,656,628	2,796,905	2,901,275	2,833,865	2,975,381	2,915,363	2,940,490	Barley or Bere.
60,117	49,127	40,781	41,567	56,553	50,768	47,040	50,839	Oats.
437,936	444,228	426,667	440,201	436,882	447,031	446,824	434,653	Rye.
282,617	277,831	234,470	216,790	246,851	239,439	229,645	230,300	Beans.
9,167,646	8,985,234	8,875,702	8,847,376	8,833,380	8,618,675	8,484,730	8,392,006	Peas.
								- - - - Total.
509,431	541,344	550,932	579,334	541,064	543,455	565,048	548,731	GREEN CROPS.
2,031,860	2,017,075	2,024,207	2,035,642	2,024,326	2,028,926	2,027,610	2,014,958	Potatoes.
343,389	363,661	343,116	348,872	333,645	329,937	327,361	354,523	Turnips and Swedes.
14,711	15,844	17,082	15,519	13,442	13,538	13,587	16,600	Mangold.
171,773	168,386	161,575	143,128	149,941	146,102	146,936	153,079	Carrots.
420,846	448,108	379,744	388,073	413,242	392,821	407,118	433,711	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
3,491,010	3,651,318	3,476,653	3,510,568	3,475,660	3,454,579	3,487,703	3,521,602	Vetches, Lucerne, and any other Crop (except Clover or Grass).
								- - - - Total.
7,261	7,055	8,985	6,534	5,220	4,317	2,247	2,490	OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
71,789	67,071	66,098	61,943	65,619	68,916	69,258	71,327	Flax.
632,423	721,309	812,566	795,809	784,125	778,203	749,699	560,342	Hops.
2,308,362	4,473,373	4,434,346	4,342,285	4,327,392	4,305,942	4,381,401	2,158,718	Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
2,264,745							2,495,455	For Hay. { Clover, San- foin, and Not for Hay. { Grasses under Rotation.
4,573,107	4,473,373	4,434,346	4,342,285	4,327,392	4,305,922	4,381,404	4,654,173	- - - - Total.
3,840,673	11,166,724	14,126,959	14,616,057	14,821,675	15,065,373	15,290,820	4,023,661	Permanent Pasture (ex- clusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
10,071,223							11,318,817	For Hay.
13,011,296	14,166,724	14,426,959	14,646,057	14,821,675	15,065,373	15,290,820	15,312,478	Not for Hay.
165,415	174,715	179,596	184,865	187,553	190,710	194,723	197,539	ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
37,273	40,582	44,490	46,304	48,194	53,065	52,975	59,478	MARKET GARDENS.
12,251	12,094	11,957	12,260	12,306	12,466	12,502	12,594	NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
2,187,078	2,187,078	2,458,300	2,458,300	2,458,300	2,458,300	2,458,300	2,458,300	Woods, Coppices, and Plan- tations.
								LIVE STOCK.
No. 1,412,502	No. 1,492,845	No. 1,421,180	No. 1,424,938	No. 1,413,578	No. 1,410,596	No. 1,414,377	No. 1,408,789	Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
5,738,128	5,856,356	5,912,046	5,911,642	5,807,491	5,962,779	6,269,141	6,597,964	Cattle.
28,406,206	28,157,080	26,619,050	24,581,053	24,319,708	25,068,271	26,068,354	26,531,635	Sheep.
2,483,248	2,001,559	2,000,342	2,048,090	2,510,402	2,617,757	2,581,391	2,105,380	Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Town and by Cottagers.

142 ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

ACREAGE under each CROP, and FALLOW, and GRASS, and Number of LIVE STOCK,
4th June in the years 1877 to 1881, the 5th June in

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	IRELAND (Total Area 20,819,947 Acres).						
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
CULTIVATED AREA	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.
	15,711,398	15,746,547	15,704,328	15,752,187	15,774,718	15,724,954	15,427,185
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat	246,954	228,189	168,435	188,711	161,321	119,597	143,319
Barley or Bere	222,604	220,057	251,023	212,230	234,503	221,263	226,603
Oats	1,633,060	1,621,813	1,510,080	1,480,186	1,499,371	1,487,086	1,471,698
Rye	9,047	8,832	8,405	8,079	9,556	8,631	10,441
Beans	9,549	10,029	11,129	9,646	9,970	10,672	8,584
Peas	1,365	1,753	1,743	1,756	1,677	1,238	1,202
Total	2,124,079	2,090,673	1,930,824	1,901,508	1,916,398	1,848,487	1,861,847
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes	1,058,287	991,802	903,282	892,421	900,277	880,693	871,522
Turnips and Swedes	327,162	346,464	347,904	333,487	332,783	344,721	336,201
Mangold	31,766	34,736	38,096	38,161	43,172	48,544	48,753
Carrots	4,167	3,782	3,698	3,359	3,303	3,217	3,508
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	43,543	50,207	37,355	41,105	41,896	40,887	47,006
Vetches, Lucerne, and any other Crop (except Clover or Grass)	46,607	46,925	42,085	44,829	48,655	45,162	47,808
Total	1,511,532	1,473,916	1,372,420	1,353,362	1,370,086	1,363,224	1,354,853
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax	156,883	122,003	120,432	106,886	101,248	132,878	123,362
Hops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bare Fallow or Un- cropped Arable Land	22,323	18,512	13,474	12,187	11,287	11,652	16,678
Clover, San- foin, and } For Hay Grasses under } Not for Hay Rotation	Not ascertained.						
Total	1,827,733	1,799,930	1,837,483	1,906,088	1,943,923	1,861,464	1,925,168
Permanent Pasture (ex- clusive of Heath or Mountain Land)	For Hay	Not ascertained.					
Total	10,068,848	10,241,513	10,420,695	10,472,161	10,431,776	10,507,240	10,145,227
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees	Not ascertained.						
MARKET GARDENS							
NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.							
WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations	324,990	325,703	323,656	322,268	318,665	324,152	329,586
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses	No. 478,124	No. 480,385	No. 473,717	No. 468,089	No. 469,096	No. 470,502	No. 466,165
Cattle	3,973,102	4,057,153	4,151,561	4,118,113	4,111,990	4,113,093	3,906,027
Sheep	4,328,721	4,262,117	4,486,453	4,437,613	4,248,158	4,007,618	3,989,178
Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers	1,616,754	1,385,386	1,044,218	1,096,494	1,240,235	1,424,143	1,467,999

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

143

in GREAT BRITAIN and IRELAND upon the 25th June in the years 1871 to 1876, the 1882 and 1883, and the 4th June in 1884 and 1885—*Continued.*

IRELAND (Total Area 20,819,947 Acres).								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Acres. 15,345,421	Acres. 15,336,222	Acres. 15,357,856	Acres. 15,304,235	Acres. 15,212,390	Acres. 15,151,230	Acres. 15,242,626	Acres. 15,221,976	CULTIVATED AREA.
154,011	157,508	148,636	154,009	152,720	94,802	67,890	71,017	CORN CROPS.
244,504	254,845	218,579	211,150	187,865	184,015	167,407	179,477	Wheat.
1,412,637	1,330,212	1,381,943	1,392,365	1,397,304	1,380,871	1,348,444	1,328,869	Barley or Bere.
10,864	9,086	7,108	7,459	7,772	7,250	7,152	8,333	Oats.
8,267	9,294	9,564	10,904	10,058	10,250	7,756	6,401	Rye.
1,138	855	594	990	1,160	937	973	740	Beans.
1,881,421	1,761,800	1,766,424	1,776,877	1,756,819	1,678,125	1,599,622	1,594,887	Peas.
								- - - Total.
846,985	842,621	820,728	854,294	837,919	806,664	798,952	797,292	GREEN CROPS.
329,942	314,666	302,768	295,235	293,978	306,767	304,031	296,984	Potatoes.
45,187	51,163	41,510	44,862	36,306	37,908	34,541	37,479	Turnips and Swedes.
3,938	4,530	3,799	4,072	3,394	3,436	3,139	3,035	Mangold.
46,938	40,326	42,350	34,340	42,605	41,489	45,346	47,887	Carrots.
44,770	41,330	36,204	36,194	34,752	33,989	35,443	36,793	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
1,317,780	1,294,636	1,247,359	1,268,907	1,248,954	1,230,253	1,221,452	1,219,170	Vetches, Lucerne, and any other Crop except Clover or Grass).
								- - - Total.
111,908	128,004	157,534	147,085	113,502	95,935	89,197	108,149	OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax.
16,971	16,205	15,366	21,186	21,263	24,698	23,560	19,075	Hops.
								Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
1,942,716	1,937,318	1,900,907	1,998,402	1,961,773	1,931,101	1,962,487	2,034,708	For Hay. { Clover, San- forn, and Not for Hay. { Grasses under Rotation.
								- - - Total.
10,124,745	10,198,139	10,261,266	10,091,688	10,110,079	10,191,118	10,346,308	10,245,927	For Hay. { Permanent Pasture (ex- clusive of Health or Mountain Land)
								- - - Total.
328,687	330,846	330,858	328,703	328,909	331,245	332,006	329,447	{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
No. 504,750	No. 513,036	No. 499,284	No. 489,458	No. 482,460	No. 478,912	No. 480,846	No. 491,147	MARKET GARDENS.
3,984,751	4,007,004	3,921,026	3,954,479	3,986,847	4,096,021	4,112,267	4,228,751	NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
4,094,230	4,017,889	3,561,361	3,258,583	3,071,403	3,219,098	3,245,572	3,477,840	WOODS. Coppices, and Plantations.
1,269,340	1,071,990	840,046	1,088,041	1,429,930	1,351,990	1,306,195	1,260,122	LIVE STOCK.
								{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
								Cattle.
								Sheep.
								{ Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

ACREAGE under each CROP, and FALLOW, and GRASS, and Number of LIVE STOCK,
4th June in the years 1877 to 1881, the 5th June

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,799,793 Acres).						
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
CULTIVATED AREA	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat	3,831,054	3,830,532	3,670,250	3,830,767	3,514,088	3,125,342	3,821,065
Barley or Bere	2,616,965	2,543,581	2,574,529	2,507,130	2,751,362	2,762,268	2,652,300
Oats	4,362,139	4,349,748	4,198,405	4,088,825	4,176,177	4,298,722	4,258,957
Rye	-	81,222	75,849	60,121	56,274	64,570	70,703
Beans	-	550,613	534,341	508,121	568,984	574,414	528,556
Peas	-	391,250	361,194	321,007	312,854	318,410	295,012
Total	11,833,243	11,698,245	11,422,532	11,364,834	11,399,030	11,074,846	11,103,196
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes	1,693,825	1,563,691	1,425,720	1,420,825	1,431,870	1,391,885	1,392,784
Turnips and Swedes	2,500,565	2,439,336	2,479,847	2,476,757	2,485,256	2,500,425	2,419,206
Mangold	392,941	304,690	364,552	361,499	405,527	397,217	407,518
Carrots	25,047	20,977	19,891	17,865	18,833	19,845	19,943
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	222,610	228,118	212,326	210,578	231,717	220,430	220,786
Vetches, Linerne, and any other Crop (except Clover or Grass)	436,410	495,173	468,776	470,159	483,817	427,986	402,364
Total	5,271,398	5,111,994	4,971,112	4,957,683	5,057,020	4,957,797	4,961,691
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax	174,269	137,360	144,115	116,280	107,090	140,519	130,846
Hops	60,033	61,927	63,278	65,806	69,172	60,039	71,239
Fallow or Un- cropped Arable Land	565,886	667,299	720,990	673,376	570,005	663,363	633,405
Clover, Sau- forn, and Grasses under Rotation	For Hay	Not for Hay					
Total	-	-					
Permanent Pasture (ex- clusive of Heath or Mountain Land)	For Hay	Not for Hay					
Total	-	-					
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees	-	-					
MARKET GARDENS	-	-					
NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.	-	-					
Woods, Coppices, and Plantations	-	-					
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses	No. 1,742,590	No. 1,747,899	No. 1,759,840	No. 1,789,467	No. 1,819,687	No. 1,863,410	No. 1,894,128
Cattle	9,346,216	9,718,505	10,153,670	10,281,036	10,162,787	9,995,028	9,731,537
Sheep	31,403,500	32,246,642	33,982,404	34,837,597	33,491,048	32,262,579	32,220,067
Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers	4,136,616	4,178,000	3,563,532	3,537,354	3,405,167	3,734,420	3,984,447

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

145

in GREAT BRITAIN and IRELAND upon the 25th June in the years 1871 to 1876, the in 1882 and 1883, and the 4th June in 1884 and 1885—*Continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,799,793 Acres).								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Acres. 47,326,615	Acres. 47,436,820	Acres. 47,586,700	Acres. 47,648,772	Acres. 47,655,230	Acres. 47,657,274	Acres. 47,840,766	Acres. 47,898,495	CULTIVATED AREA.
3,381,701	3,056,428	3,065,895	2,967,059	3,163,899	2,713,282	2,749,479	2,553,235	CORN CROPS.
2,722,879	2,931,800	2,695,000	2,662,927	2,452,077	2,486,137	2,346,102	2,446,868	Wheat.
4,124,020	3,998,200	4,191,716	4,306,391	4,244,639	4,370,076	4,277,915	4,283,481	Barley or Bere.
71,074	58,288	47,037	49,084	64,382	58,082	51,234	59,301	Oats.
446,466	458,751	436,361	451,310	447,115	458,440	451,839	441,267	Rye.
284,026	274,083	235,177	217,926	248,084	240,501	230,697	231,203	Beans.
11,030,175	10,777,459	10,672,086	10,651,697	10,620,196	10,326,518	10,113,257	10,015,355	Peas.
								- - - Total.
1,364,508	1,392,822	1,380,578	1,413,434	1,388,307	1,359,726	1,373,845	1,356,111	GREEN CROPS.
2,372,198	2,341,527	2,336,499	2,341,045	2,328,880	2,346,216	2,312,577	2,322,469	Potatoes.
389,306	415,450	385,348	394,651	370,974	368,811	363,060	392,045	Turnips and Swedes.
19,163	20,913	21,402	20,012	17,271	17,184	17,062	20,040	Mangold.
218,855	208,808	204,016	177,560	192,638	187,685	192,397	201,062	Carrots.
468,165	492,036	418,450	126,500	450,187	429,312	444,958	472,656	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
4,832,195	4,871,556	4,746,203	4,803,211	4,748,257	4,708,934	4,733,899	4,765,283	{ Vetches, Lucerne, and any other Crop (except Clover or Grass).
								- - - Total.
119,076	135,060	166,521	153,024	118,722	100,262	91,444	110,639	OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
71,789	67,071	66,698	64,943	65,619	68,016	69,250	71,327	Flax.
650,238	738,264	828,778	817,098	806,167	803,225	773,542	579,507	Hops.
								{ Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
6,557,748	6,450,905	6,380,232	6,384,172	6,333,064	6,371,799	6,392,150	6,740,113	For Hay. { Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation.
								- - - Total.
24,005,394	24,305,905	24,717,092	24,770,427	24,963,205	25,288,520	25,867,206	25,616,071	For Hay. { Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
								- - - Total.
2,515,765	2,523,924	2,798,155	2,787,003	2,787,299	2,789,545	2,790,306	2,787,747	Not ascertained. { MARKET GARDENS.
No. 1,027,066	No. 1,955,304	No. 1,920,680	No. 1,923,619	No. 1,905,317	No. 1,898,745	No. 1,904,515	No. 1,909,200	NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
9,761,288	9,961,536	9,871,153	9,005,013	9,832,417	10,097,943	10,122,762	10,868,760	WOODS. Coppices, and Plantations.
32,571,018	32,237,958	30,238,020	27,806,273	27,448,220	28,347,560	20,976,787	30,086,200	Cattle.
3,767,900	3,178,106	2,863,488	3,149,173	3,950,495	3,986,427	3,990,205	3,686,628	Sheep.
								Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers.

No. 63.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE of each of the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, and in the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years 1884 and 1885.

DESCRIPTION OF CROP.	ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE IN					
	GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the Isle of Man and Channel Islands).	
	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.
Corn Crops :—						
Wheat	80,215,877	77,587,666	1,851,087	2,048,103	82,066,964	79,635,769
Barley and Bere	73,912,739	70,251,258	6,604,376	6,470,374	79,917,115	85,721,632
Oats	109,397,129	108,364,706	52,000,620	52,076,201	161,403,749	160,440,907
Beans	11,518,284	8,907,501	220,005	214,527	11,738,289	9,122,028
Peas	5,657,347	4,320,789	22,054	18,471	5,680,301	4,339,260
Green Crops :—						
Potatoes	3,743,203	3,198,504	3,040,352	3,175,738	6,783,555	6,374,242
Turnips and Swedes	27,073,322	20,510,825	3,507,924	3,551,783	30,581,246	24,062,608
Mangold	5,557,662	5,469,793	†430,477	†499,730	5,997,139	5,969,523
Other Crops :—						
Hay (including Clover and Sainfoin, &c. used for Hay)	*	8,730,979	3,822,775	4,156,005	*	12,887,074
Hops	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
	*	509,170	—	—	*	509,170

* The Estimated Produce was not ascertained for Great Britain in 1884.

† Including Beet-root.

No. 64.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED AVERAGE YIELD per ACRE, of each of the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, and in the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years 1884 and 1885.

DESCRIPTION OF CROP.	ESTIMATED AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE IN					
	GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the Isle of Man and Channel Islands).	
	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.
Corn Crops:—						
Wheat	29·96	31·31	27·27	28·84	29·90	31·24
Barley and Bere	34·08	35·11	35·87	36·05	34·21	35·18
Oats	37·52	36·85	38·57	39·19	37·85	37·58
Beans	25·78	20·49	28·37	33·51	25·82	20·63
Peas	24·64	18·76	23·59	24·96	24·63	18·78
Green Crops:—						
Potatoes	6·62	5·83	3·81	3·98	4·97	4·74
Turnips and Swede	13·35	10·18	11·51	11·96	13·12	10·41
Mangold	16·98	15·43	†12·72	†13·44	16·57	15·24
Other Crops:—						
Hay (including Clover and Sainfoin, &c. used for Hay)	*	1·41	1·95	2·04	*	1·57
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Hops	*	7·14	—	—	*	7·14

* The Estimated Produce was not ascertained for Great Britain in 1884.

† Including Beet-root.

No. 65.—NUMBER of TEXTILE FACTORIES subject to the “FACTORIES and WORKS OF SPINDLES, POWER LOOMS, and PERSONS EMPLOYED

YEARS.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.				NUMBER OF SPINDLES.			Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES.								
1870	2,215	1,384	1,461	908	5,968	37,850,663	4,124,065	532,291
1874	2,249	1,446	1,612	1,072	6,379	42,293,772	4,812,127	572,460
1878	2,028	1,493	1,612	1,056	6,189	44,420,515	5,043,890	636,015
1885	1,922	1,613	1,478	1,346	6,359	45,143,651	4,582,163	675,953
TOTAL, SCOTLAND.								
1870	189	184	178	46	597	2,176,454	320,235	59,083
1874	229	195	211	45	680	2,436,917	446,429	74,195
1878	225	200	188	53	675	2,029,177	615,432	66,769
1885	251	221	190	114	776	1,725,173	643,981	72,279
TOTAL, IRELAND.								
1870	81	60	78	23	242	1,057,952	23,742	18,630
1874	104	62	55	11	235	1,062,388	25,580	21,056
1878	99	63	50	29	241	938,380	25,125	22,930
1885	101	81	62	86	330	963,031	30,875	25,472
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM.								
1870	2,485	1,628	1,717	977	6,807	41,085,069	4,468,042	610,004
1874	2,582	1,703	1,878	1,131	7,294	45,793,107	5,284,136	667,711
1878	2,352	1,765	1,850	1,138	7,105	47,388,072	5,714,456	725,714
1885	2,274	1,915	1,730	1,546	7,465	47,831,855	5,256,969	773,704

SHOPS" ACTS in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the NUMBER therein, in each of the undermentioned Years.

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.							YEARS.	
Males.			Females.			Total Persons.		
Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Females.			
TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES.								
38,566	265,786	304,292	37,371	376,388	413,759	718,051	1870	
56,131	272,363	328,494	57,436	397,092	454,528	783,022	1874	
46,325	271,350	317,675	51,834	408,194	460,028	777,703	1878	
36,900	301,404	338,304	39,191	436,329	475,520	813,824	1885	
TOTAL, SCOTLAND.								
1,075	33,230	34,305	2,168	90,741	92,909	127,214	1870	
3,611	40,658	44,269	4,982	105,608	110,650	154,919	1874	
3,248	34,099	37,347	5,146	93,720	98,866	130,213	1878	
4,290	41,150	45,440	5,823	101,016	106,839	152,279	1885	
TOTAL, IRELAND.								
539	19,397	19,936	1,185	40,844	42,020	61,965	1870	
1,467	19,814	21,281	2,259	44,204	46,463	67,744	1874	
1,613	17,564	19,177	2,419	40,034	42,453	61,630	1878	
2,118	19,151	21,269	3,329	43,560	46,889	68,158	1885	
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM.								
40,120	318,413	358,533	40,724	507,973	548,697	907,230	1870	
61,209	332,635	394,044	64,677	546,064	611,641	1,005,685	1874	
51,186	323,013	374,199	59,390	541,948	601,347	975,546	1878	
43,308	361,705	405,013	48,343	580,905	629,248	1,034,261	1885	

FACTORIES.

No. 66.—NUMBER of FACTORIES in the UNITED KINGDOM as in Table No. 65,
number of SPINDLES, POWER LOOMS, and PERSONS EMPLOYED

YEARS.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.					NUMBER OF SPINDLES.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
COTTON FACTORIES.								
1870	1,108	693	532	150	2,483	33,995,221	3,723,537	440,676
1874	1,217	636	633	169	2,655	37,515,772	4,366,017	463,118
1878	1,150	765	597	153	2,674	39,527,920	4,078,770	514,911
1885	1,000	863	511	171	2,635	40,120,451	4,228,470	560,955
WOOLLEN FACTORIES.								
1870	648	109	860	212	1,820	2,531,768	160,993	48,140
1874	617	85	901	197	1,800	3,165,569	158,312	57,090
1878	547	96	927	162	1,732	3,337,607	318,154	56,944
1885	521	109	900	388	1,918	3,054,144	230,941	57,990
WORSTED FACTORIES.								
1870	237	253	123	17	630	1,821,144	310,308	64,654
1874	250	273	140	29	692	2,182,792	399,658	81,747
1878	226	298	127	42	693	2,096,820	456,114	87,393
1885	250	304	122	49	725	2,227,192	536,320	79,931
SHODDY FACTORIES.								
1870	19	—	39	62	120	183,211	582	2,690
1874	26	3	30	66	125	101,134	946	1,437
1878	11	4	37	85	137	83,702	9,282	2,110
1885	11	1	46	50	108	93,766	2,222	1,981
FLAX FACTORIES.								
1870	213	174	70	43	500	1,483,335	60,212	35,301
1874	181	181	67	20	449	1,473,800	81,335	41,980
1878	161	154	57	28	400	1,264,766	64,982	40,448
1885	135	176	47	30	388	1,155,217	65,160	47,041
HEMP FACTORIES.								
1870	23	1	8	3	35	27,960	4,351	107
1874	49	1	—	11	61	17,290	5,252	22
1878	38	1	4	15	58	22,043	3,261	74
1885	74	3	5	25	107	38,586	7,909	779

employed in the COTTON, WOOLLEN, and other TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, with the
in each INDUSTRY, in each of the undermentioned Years.

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.							YEAR	
Males.			Females.					
Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Females.	Total Persons.		
COTTON FACTORIES.								
23,142	155,255	178,397	20,139	251,551	271,690	450,087	187	
33,672	153,948	187,620	33,228	258,667	291,895	479,515	187	
28,663	156,809	185,472	33,260	264,171	297,431	482,903	187	
23,904	172,474	196,378	26,088	281,603	307,691	504,069	188	
WOOLLEN FACTORIES.								
3,325	59,818	63,143	2,310	59,677	61,987	125,130	187	
4,977	61,730	66,717	3,289	64,590	67,888	134,605	187	
5,194	59,086	64,280	4,216	65,848	70,064	134,944	187	
2,916	64,462	67,378	2,316	69,622	71,938	139,316	188	
WORSTED FACTORIES.								
8,663	34,431	43,004	9,643	56,820	66,463	109,557	187	
14,169	42,881	57,050	15,659	69,388	85,047	142,097	187	
10,112	39,601	49,713	11,428	69,784	81,212	130,925	187	
8,684	46,641	55,325	9,628	73,277	82,905	138,230	188	
SHODDY FACTORIES.								
225	1,681	1,906	161	1,749	1,910	3,816	187	
187	1,384	1,571	135	1,725	1,860	3,431	187	
158	2,005	2,163	147	2,769	2,916	5,079	187	
67	1,832	1,899	25	2,785	2,810	4,709	188	
FLAX FACTORIES.								
1,822	36,274	38,096	3,139	83,537	86,676	124,772	187	
3,680	34,242	37,931	5,376	85,152	90,528	128,459	187	
3,209	28,626	31,835	4,823	72,148	76,971	108,806	187	
3,589	29,387	32,976	5,336	73,525	78,861	111,837	188	
HEMP FACTORIES.								
3	1,430	1,442	--	1,708	1,708	3,150	187	
84	2,183	2,267	39	2,905	2,944	5,211	187	
225	2,099	2,924	123	2,333	2,456	4,780	187	
421	3,993	4,314	170	5,462	5,632	9,046	188	

FACTORIES.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES in the UNITED KINGDOM as in Table No. 65, employed of SPINDLES, POWER LOOMS, and PERSONS EMPLOYED in each

YEARS.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.				NUMBER OF SPINDLES.			Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
JUTE FACTORIES.								
1870	10	8	42	3	63	109,000	6,156	4,330
1874	26	20	63	1	110	220,911	9,274	9,599
1878	26	39	50	2	117	212,676	7,492	11,288
1885	30	37	51	2	120	253,179	11,024	12,083
SILK FACTORIES.								
1870	227	390	43	36	696	940,143	190,298	12,378
1874	216	504	44	54	818	1,114,703	221,708	10,002
1878	184	408	51	63	706	842,588	176,401	12,546
1885	160	417	47	67	691	888,104	174,644	11,966
HOSIERY FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	129	—	—	—
1874	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—
1878	—	—	—	—	186	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	227	—	—	—
HAIR FACTORIES.								
1870	*	*	*	*37	37	†	†	†
1874	*	*	*	*27	27	106	8	53
1878	*	*	*	*36	36	†	†	†
1885	3	5	1	30	48	1,216	270	378
ELASTIC FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	61	43,287	5,605	1,728
1874	—	—	—	—	90	1,080	41,626	2,663
1878	—	—	—	—	83	†	†	†
1885	—	—	—	—	67	†	†	†
LACE FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	224	—	—	—
1874	—	—	—	—	311	—	—	—
1878	—	—	—	—	283	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	431	—	—	—

† No Return.

in the COTTON, WOOLLEN, and other TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, with the Number INDUSTRY, in each of the undermentioned Years—*Continued.*

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.							YEARS.	
Males.			Females.			Total Persons.		
Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Females.			
JUTE FACTORIES.								
151	4,221	4,372	447	12,751	13,198	17,570	1870	
1,418	10,114	11,532	1,875	24,513	26,388	37,920	1874	
1,542	9,032	10,574	1,980	23,800	25,780	36,854	1878	
2,000	10,950	12,950	2,321	26,408	28,724	41,674	1885	
SILK FACTORIES.								
2,272	11,715	13,087	4,656	29,481	34,137	48,124	1870	
2,324	10,847	13,171	4,547	27,841	32,388	45,659	1874	
1,440	10,433	11,873	2,820	26,292	29,112	40,985	1878	
1,243	11,867	13,110	1,952	27,933	29,885	42,995	1885	
HOSIERY FACTORIES.								
72	4,522	4,594	34	5,064	5,098	9,692	1870	
130	5,449	5,570	108	6,293	6,401	11,980	1874	
170	6,513	6,683	236	8,073	8,300	14,992	1878	
123	8,085	8,908	201	11,127	11,328	19,536	1885	
HAIR FACTORIES.								
3	742	745	1	1,593	1,594	2,339	1870	
12	500	512	18	681	690	1,211	1874	
18	672	690	14	1,027	1,041	1,731	1878	
22	812	834	5	1,400	1,405	2,239	1885	
ELASTIC FACTORIES.								
4	2,755	2,759	12	1,852	1,864	4,623	1870	
35	3,114	3,149	10	2,165	2,175	5,324	1874	
62	2,247	2,303	45	2,084	2,129	4,438	1878	
26	1,666	1,691	62	2,071	2,133	3,824	1885	
LACE FACTORIES.								
438	5,560	5,908	182	2,100	2,372	8,370	1870	
512	6,433	6,945	393	3,035	3,428	10,873	1874	
393	5,800	6,283	307	3,619	3,926	10,209	1878	
313	9,637	9,950	239	5,697	5,936	15,886	1885	

The description of Factory was not specified in the original Return.

No. 67.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING

YEARS.	Length of Line open at the End of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.*			Number of Passengers Conveyed (exclusive of Season-Ticket Holders).	Weight of Goods and Minerals Conveyed.
		Ordinary.	Guaranteed, Preferential, and Loans and Debenture Stock.	Total.		
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
1871	10,850	195,048,690	266,301,370	461,350,060	328,552,946	140,390,915
1872	11,136	201,583,027	272,056,564	473,639,591	372,450,223	152,473,191
1873	11,369	205,801,711	284,217,283	490,018,904	401,465,086	162,820,330
1874	11,622	208,048,115	290,678,313	508,726,428	423,083,941	160,922,000
1875	11,789	213,924,572	313,166,095	527,090,607	451,032,641	168,975,743
1876	11,989	216,207,544	328,624,415	544,831,959	477,146,165	173,691,738
1877	12,098	218,461,634	339,417,291	557,878,925	490,351,707	178,872,570
1878	12,229	218,086,760	361,300,870	579,387,630	503,982,893	175,244,154
1879	12,547	218,841,447	374,314,218	593,155,065	503,052,787	179,676,687
1880	12,656	222,926,187	379,316,391	602,242,578	540,669,175	200,398,357
1881	12,807	227,526,621	388,910,828	616,437,449	561,175,201	208,532,870
1882	13,052	233,776,495	401,410,296	635,167,791	586,689,830	217,495,012
1883	13,215	242,910,811	408,020,023	650,935,834	612,401,758	225,909,383
1884	13,340	248,272,140	416,783,239	665,055,379	621,131,188	219,975,155
1885	13,612	252,184,766	424,995,396	677,180,162	622,100,944	218,748,004
SCOTLAND.						
1871	2,538	20,552,221	43,730,690	64,282,911	31,119,874	26,060,168
1872	2,587	21,906,656	44,805,106	66,711,762	34,097,183	23,767,050
1873	2,612	22,987,738	46,138,682	60,126,420	37,512,796	24,975,94
1874	2,700	23,705,327	47,621,813	71,327,140	38,220,892	24,493,740
1875	2,721	24,602,979	48,283,073	72,886,652	39,068,932	27,739,804
1876	2,726	28,586,892	53,156,516	82,717,408	39,991,641	28,753,140
1877	2,776	30,284,486	54,640,277	84,924,763	41,022,872	29,435,188
1878	2,845	31,267,410	55,931,640	87,189,068	43,160,416	27,923,088
1879	2,964	31,747,022	58,947,552	90,694,574	42,077,706	21,875,111
1880	2,907	31,151,765	61,181,447	92,333,212	45,956,833	31,315,939
1881	2,927	31,839,358	62,079,781	94,819,089	47,211,449	33,030,472
1882	2,940	33,155,900	64,594,214	97,750,114	49,424,477	34,882,105
1883	2,964	33,723,711	64,807,604	98,531,315	52,031,527	36,450,528
1884	2,999	34,101,661	66,553,326	100,654,987	54,305,074	35,526,921
1885	2,982	33,491,005	69,589,299	103,080,304	55,922,425	34,812,844

* Including Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other undertakings.

EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

Gross Receipts.					Working Expenditure.	Net Receipts.	Proportion of Working Expenditure to Gross Receipts.	YEARS.
From Passenger Traffic.	From Goods Traffic.	Average Receipts from Passenger and Goods Traffic per Mile of Line open.	Miscel- laneous.	Total.				

ENGLAND AND WALES.

£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
17,450,447	22,391,947	3,696	1,540,671	41,383,065	19,387,483	21,995,582	47	1871
18,876,764	24,499,414	3,946	1,682,977	45,039,155	22,049,487	22,989,608	49	1872
20,187,185	26,874,804	4,182	1,795,289	48,857,278	25,813,377	23,043,901	53	1873
21,128,179	27,014,263	4,188	2,067,694	50,210,136	27,534,723	22,675,413	55	1874
21,824,628	27,947,291	4,252	1,954,497	51,726,416	28,220,495	23,505,921	55	1875
22,162,423	28,341,729	4,248	1,972,167	52,476,319	28,460,366	24,009,953	54	1876
22,485,898	28,577,523	4,240	1,994,078	53,057,490	28,635,033	24,422,466	54	1877
22,787,584	28,282,186	4,198	2,073,105	53,142,875	28,099,438	25,043,437	53	1878
22,072,299	28,365,497	4,072	2,041,583	52,479,379	27,112,853	25,386,526	52	1879
23,141,055	30,457,932	4,253	2,196,199	55,795,186	28,577,111	27,218,075	51	1880
23,576,410	31,348,402	4,314	2,315,320	57,240,132	29,685,806	27,554,236	52	1881
24,527,792	32,068,426	4,377	2,496,585	58,002,802	30,927,457	28,166,345	52	1882
25,104,881	32,873,417	4,414	2,543,240	60,521,538	31,819,248	28,702,290	53	1883
25,584,196	31,973,011	4,335	2,541,804	60,099,011	31,732,486	28,366,525	53	1884
25,382,695	31,317,711	4,208	2,620,499	59,320,905	31,474,849	27,846,056	53	1885

SCOTLAND.

1,919,603	3,121,882	2,039	195,844	5,237,329	2,583,786	2,653,543	49	1871
2,087,795	3,454,075	2,163	232,320	5,775,090	2,948,518	2,831,572	51	1872
2,261,606	3,810,829	2,336	235,353	6,307,738	3,518,084	2,789,704	56	1873
2,350,593	3,884,424	2,348	245,763	6,490,780	3,084,963	2,845,817	56	1874
2,480,806	4,116,925	2,426	261,090	6,839,430	3,542,685	3,296,745	52	1875
2,557,243	4,119,700	2,451	288,148	6,965,091	3,597,993	3,367,008	52	1876
2,605,464	4,205,628	2,476	299,136	7,110,228	3,720,563	3,389,665	52	1877
2,637,303	3,980,701	2,354	301,334	6,919,338	3,576,717	3,342,621	52	1878
2,483,028	3,901,523	2,236	304,335	6,688,836	3,460,188	3,228,698	52	1879
2,617,217	4,082,944	2,322	301,006	7,001,167	3,568,376	3,432,791	51	1880
2,690,306	4,276,405	2,388	311,880	7,278,591	3,731,002	3,547,589	51	1881
2,781,453	4,386,873	2,444	305,120	7,473,446	3,700,228	3,773,218	50	1882
2,985,177	4,530,869	2,512	269,447	7,685,493	3,974,796	3,710,697	52	1883
2,931,737	4,426,023	2,408	237,681	7,595,391	3,908,504	3,086,797	51	1884
2,880,390	4,305,404	2,403	247,553	7,433,337	3,762,215	3,671,123	51	1885

TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and

YEARS.	Length of Line open at the End of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.*			Number of Passengers Conveyed (exclusive of Season-Ticket Holders).	Weight of Goods and Minerals Conveyed.
		Ordinary.	Guaranteed, Preferential, and Loans and Debenture Stock.	Total.		
IRELAND.						
1871	1,968	14,633,147	12,395,433	27,028,580	15,547,934	2,913,615
1872	2,091	15,540,406	13,146,587	28,695,993	16,327,416	3,001,880
1873	2,101	15,660,356	13,514,538	29,174,894	16,342,306	3,157,183
1874	2,127	15,774,799	14,067,564	29,842,363	16,595,579	3,121,112
1875	2,148	16,073,181	14,172,094	30,246,175	16,873,661	3,354,214
1876	2,167	16,240,447	14,424,962	30,685,409	17,356,203	3,520,186
1877	2,203	16,295,113	14,060,247	31,255,360	17,266,746	3,672,737
1878	2,250	16,331,161	15,637,295	31,968,456	17,881,146	3,568,664
1879	2,285	16,326,187	16,827,043	33,153,230	16,402,397	3,636,357
1880	2,370	16,418,551	17,322,507	33,741,058	17,259,017	3,596,333
1881	2,441	16,569,925	17,701,690	34,271,624	17,043,260	3,572,658
1882	2,465	16,641,633	18,321,032	34,962,665	18,723,988	3,837,856
1883	2,502	16,796,584	18,647,679	35,444,163	19,284,862	4,014,087
1884	2,525	16,000,645	19,144,356	35,754,001	19,555,598	3,825,810
1885	2,575	16,578,988	19,018,601	35,597,589	19,120,662	3,727,516
UNITED KINGDOM.						
1871	15,376	230,234,058	322,427,493	552,661,551	375,220,754	169,364,698
1872	15,814	230,089,080	330,008,257	569,047,346	422,874,822	179,302,121
1873	16,062	244,440,805	343,870,503	588,320,308	455,320,188	190,953,457
1874	16,449	248,528,241	361,367,690	609,895,931	477,840,411	188,538,852
1875	16,658	254,600,732	375,622,762	630,223,494	506,075,234	200,069,651
1876	16,872	262,008,883	390,205,893	658,214,776	534,494,069	205,965,064
1877	17,077	265,041,233	409,017,815	674,059,048	549,541,825	211,980,405
1878	17,333	265,675,340	432,869,814	698,545,154	565,024,455	206,735,856
1879	17,606	266,914,656	450,088,813	717,003,469	582,732,890	212,188,155
1880	17,933	270,496,503	457,820,345	728,316,848	603,885,025	235,305,629
1881	18,175	275,935,904	460,502,268	745,528,162	626,030,000	247,045,000
1882	18,457	283,574,028	484,325,542	767,899,570	654,838,205	256,215,833
1883	18,681	293,437,106	491,484,206	784,921,312	683,718,137	266,382,968
1884	18,864	298,985,446	502,480,921	801,464,367	694,991,860	259,327,886
1885	19,169	302,254,759	518,603,296	815,858,055	697,213,031	257,288,454

* Including Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other undertakings.

RAILWAYS.

157

EXPENSES OF RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—Continued.

Gross Receipts.					Working Expenditure.	Net Receipts.	Proportion of Working Expenditure to Gross Receipts.	YEARS.
From Passenger Traffic.	From Goods Traffic.	Average Receipts from Passenger and Goods Traffic per Mile of Line open.	Miscol- laneous.	Total.				
IRELAND.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
1,252,530	971,149	1,122	48,707	2,272,386	1,181,591	1,090,795	52	1871
1,322,996	1,062,170	1,109	36,099	2,421,265	1,284,635	1,136,630	53	1872
1,405,101	1,135,896	1,212	35,937	2,576,034	1,421,387	1,155,547	55	1873
1,414,843	1,107,196	1,193	42,700	2,564,790	1,443,026	1,121,773	56	1874
1,429,217	1,203,856	1,232	38,051	2,671,154	1,457,548	1,213,606	55	1875
1,443,885	1,292,888	1,271	37,502	2,774,365	1,471,150	1,303,215	53	1876
1,442,748	1,320,796	1,270	36,057	2,805,601	1,502,382	1,303,219	54	1877
1,464,727	1,301,874	1,240	33,960	2,800,461	1,513,213	1,287,248	54	1878
1,360,258	1,212,677	1,132	35,503	2,608,438	1,472,232	1,136,206	56	1879
1,442,192	1,220,427	1,144	32,653	2,695,272	1,455,637	1,239,635	54	1880
1,425,284	1,176,193	1,081	34,860	2,636,277	1,483,102	1,153,175	56	1881
1,497,508	1,285,017	1,130	38,201	2,810,876	1,542,751	1,268,125	55	1882
1,518,675	1,297,033	1,134	39,531	2,855,230	1,574,518	1,280,721	55	1883
1,514,517	1,271,558	1,108	42,166	2,828,241	1,576,117	1,252,124	56	1884
1,509,047	1,248,830	1,082	42,755	2,801,582	1,550,893	1,250,639	55	1885
UNITED KINGDOM.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
20,632,530	26,484,978	3,092	1,785,222	48,802,780	23,152,860	25,739,920	47	1871
22,287,555	29,016,559	3,290	1,931,396	53,235,510	26,277,640	26,957,870	49	1872
23,853,802	31,821,520	3,491	2,066,579	57,742,000	30,752,848	26,089,152	53	1873
24,893,615	32,005,583	3,498	2,356,217	59,253,715	32,612,712	26,643,003	55	1874
25,714,681	33,268,072	3,563	2,254,247	61,237,000	33,220,728	28,016,272	54	1875
26,163,551	33,754,317	3,574	2,297,907	62,215,775	33,535,569	28,080,266	54	1876
26,554,110	34,100,947	3,673	2,329,271	62,973,928	33,857,978	29,115,350	54	1877
26,889,614	33,564,761	3,514	2,408,200	62,862,674	33,189,368	29,673,306	53	1878
25,915,585	33,479,697	3,391	2,381,421	61,770,703	32,045,273	29,731,430	52	1879
27,200,464	35,761,303	3,534	2,520,858	65,491,025	33,601,124	31,890,501	51	1880
27,692,000	36,801,000	3,572	2,602,000	67,155,000	34,900,000	32,255,000	52	1881
28,796,813	37,740,815	3,633	2,889,096	69,377,124	36,170,430	33,206,888	52	1882
29,508,733	38,701,319	3,673	2,852,218	71,062,270	37,308,502	33,693,708	53	1883
30,030,450	37,670,592	3,606	2,821,601	70,522,648	37,217,197	33,305,446	53	1884
29,773,022	36,871,945	3,505	2,910,807	69,555,774	36,787,957	32,767,817	53	1885

TRAMWAYS.

**o. 68.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING
in each YEAR ended**

YEARS.	Length of Line open on 30th June of each Year.	Paid-up Capital on 30th June of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.
		Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.				
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
1876	Miles. 94	£ 1,070,681	£ 183,596	£ 1,254,277	No. —	£ —	£ —	£ —
1877	147	1,855,898	442,043	2,297,941	—	—	—	—
1878	194	2,403,346	587,102	2,990,448	89,442,108	791,677	—	—
1879	233	2,712,299	665,166	3,377,465	97,502,734	852,392	708,045	144,347
1880	269	3,198,483	1,008,154	4,206,637	118,218,415	972,513	794,178	178,335
1881	376	3,790,134	1,376,812	5,166,946	143,869,300	1,172,593	950,488	222,155
1882	444	4,566,971	1,953,988	6,520,959	187,875,779	1,516,845	1,225,906	290,939
1883	532	5,770,179	2,175,966	7,946,145	220,257,083	1,729,621	1,398,953	330,668
1884	612	6,663,363	2,835,622	8,998,985	252,612,893	1,919,197	1,486,098	433,000
1885	656	7,151,886	2,530,230	9,682,116	283,320,756	2,094,276	1,601,270	493,006
IRELAND.								
1876	Miles. 22	£ 321,762	£ 27,000	£ 348,762	No. —	£ —	£ —	£ —
1877	25	349,400	27,000	376,400	—	—	—	—
1878	32	403,010	28,500	431,510	8,878,850	100,777	75,884	24,893
1879	45	544,688	35,500	580,188	9,089,323	100,601	79,834	20,767
1880	48	595,196	58,940	654,136	12,279,415	129,706	105,240	24,457
1881	52	789,784	72,845	862,629	12,672,719	129,610	101,795	27,824
1882	56	811,608	85,390	897,058	13,746,879	139,300	112,985	26,315
1883	70	816,919	105,789	922,708	15,741,432	153,075	117,936	35,130
1884	70	825,996	107,666	933,662	16,857,013	162,309	124,222	38,087
1885	85	927,234	122,366	1,049,600	19,943,445	178,072	132,134	45,938

c.—The figures for the earlier years are imperfect; they have, however, been corrected as far as

**EXPENSES of TRAMWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND,
the 30th of JUNE.**

Length of Line open on 30th June of each Year.	Paid-up Capital on 30th June of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.	YEARS.
	Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.					
SCOTLAND.								
Miles. 42	£ 310,436	£ 272,829	£ 583,265	No. —	£ —	£ —	£ —	1876
42	310,790	284,613	595,403	—	—	—	—	1877
43	310,790	302,716	613,506	47,680,256	253,011	212,960	40,051	1878
43	441,388	307,013	748,401	44,289,458	239,354	175,506	63,848	1879
50	471,976	358,920	830,896	42,569,273	240,714	173,142	67,572	1880
60	516,112	393,598	909,710	49,081,401	274,089	187,663	86,426	1881
64	672,054	430,232	1,011,286	56,137,402	314,205	216,902	97,303	1882
69	613,402	447,534	1,060,936	59,722,656	329,277	235,471	98,806	1883
70	625,202	450,272	1,075,474	61,324,499	339,240	241,710	97,530	1884
70	624,564	461,306	1,085,870	61,438,106	341,090	242,173	98,915	1885
UNITED KINGDOM.								
Miles. 158	£ 1,702,879	£ 483,425	£ 2,186,304	No. —	£ —	£ —	£ —	1876
214	2,516,088	753,656	3,269,744	—	—	—	—	1877
260	3,117,146	918,318	4,035,464	146,001,223	1,145,465	—	—	1878
321	3,698,375	1,007,679	4,706,054	150,881,515	1,192,347	963,385	228,962	1879
368	4,265,655	1,426,014	5,691,669	173,067,103	1,342,933	1,072,569	270,364	1880
488	5,096,030	1,843,255	6,939,285	205,623,510	1,576,301	1,239,896	336,405	1881
564	5,950,693	2,478,610	8,420,303	257,760,060	1,970,350	1,555,703	414,557	1882
671	7,200,500	2,729,289	9,920,789	205,721,171	2,211,973	1,752,360	450,613	1883
752	8,114,561	2,803,560	11,008,121	330,794,405	2,420,755	1,852,039	568,716	1884
811	8,703,684	3,113,902	11,817,586	364,702,307	2,613,438	1,975,579	637,850	1885

possible, and, therefore, do not in all cases agree with those published in the Annual Returns.

No. 69.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of COAL and METALS Produced in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	COAL.	METALS, produced from BRITISH ORES.							TOTAL of COAL and METALS.	YEARS.
		Pig Iron. ^t	Fine Copper.	Metallic Lead.	White Tin.	Zinc.	Silver, from Lead.	Other Metals.		
QUANTITIES.										
1871	Tons. 117,352,028	Tons. 6,627,179	Tons. 6,230	Tons. 69,056	Tons. 10,900	Tons. 4,966	Ozs. 761,490	—	—	1871
1872	125,497,316	6,741,229	5,703	60,455	9,560	5,191	628,920	—	—	1872
1873	127,016,747	6,586,451	5,240	54,235	9,972	4,471	537,707	—	—	1873
1874	125,067,916	5,991,408	4,927	58,777	9,842	4,470	509,277	—	—	1874
1875	131,867,105	6,365,462	4,593	57,435	9,614	6,713	487,358	—	—	1875
1876	133,344,826	6,555,997	4,605	58,667	8,500	6,641	483,422	—	—	1876
1877	134,010,763	6,608,664	4,486	61,403	9,500	6,291	497,375	—	—	1877
1878	132,607,866	6,381,051	3,932	58,020	10,106	6,300	387,471	—	—	1878
1879	134,008,923	5,995,337	3,402	51,635	9,532	5,554	333,074	—	—	1879
1880	140,518,622	7,740,233	3,862	56,949	8,918	7,162	295,618	—	—	1880
1881	154,184,300	8,144,449	3,875	48,587	8,615	14,917	308,398	—	—	1881
1882	156,499,977	8,586,080	3,461	50,328	9,158	16,130	372,544	—	—	1882
1883	163,737,327	8,520,300	2,620	43,419	9,307	13,603	344,053	—	—	1883
1884	160,757,779	7,811,727	3,350	40,075	9,674	9,919	325,718	—	—	1884
1885	150,351,418	7,415,469	2,773	37,687	9,331	9,778	320,520	—	—	1885
ESTIMATED VALUE AT THE PLACE OF PRODUCTION.										
1871	£ 35,205,608	£ 16,067,947	£ 475,143	£ 1,251,815	£ 1,408,750	£ 92,743	£ 190,372	£ 3,000	£ 55,385,378	1871
1872	45,311,143	18,540,304	533,232	1,209,115	1,450,990	118,076	157,230	2,500	68,381,590	1872
1873	47,031,280	18,057,739	502,828	1,263,375	1,329,766	120,099	131,077	5,000	69,041,164	1873
1874	45,849,194	16,476,372	443,032	1,298,463	1,077,712	106,773	127,319	*4,540	65,383,405	1874
1875	46,163,486	15,645,774	413,284	1,290,373	866,266	162,790	115,747	*6,812	64,064,532	1875
1876	46,670,668	16,062,192	391,130	1,270,415	675,750	158,011	106,222	*3,928	65,338,316	1876
1877	47,113,767	16,191,236	340,087	1,262,600	695,162	136,612	113,950	*3,333	65,856,727	1877
1878	46,412,753	16,154,902	271,042	972,491	663,080	123,025	88,207	*10,197	64,695,877	1878
1879	46,902,880	14,088,342	222,507	765,489	659,163	95,806	70,006	*3,410	63,738,508	1879
1880	62,395,414	19,373,082	233,277	963,895	813,767	123,544	63,015	*1,921	83,977,915	1880
1881	65,528,327	20,361,122	263,500	728,805	839,680	252,608	67,140	*1,653	88,042,835	1881
1882	141,118,409	21,042,704	252,872	722,835	877,158	286,710	80,426	*863	70,481,977	1882
1883	146,054,143	22,176,180	181,067	560,103	903,476	218,328	72,484	*252	70,166,033	1883
1884	143,446,183	18,348,437	202,591	452,847	809,740	152,835	68,791	—	64,076,424	1884
1885	141,139,408	17,302,761	135,415	483,400	833,803	146,100	64,938	*14	60,055,839	1885

		£	OZS.	
* Including	1,540, the value of	385	British Gold obtained in	1874.
"	2,105,	579	"	1875.
"	1,138,	293	"	1876.
"	656,	143	"	1877.
"	2,849,	702	"	1878.
"	1,790,	447	"	1879.
"	88,	10	"	1880.
"	18,	4 $\frac{1}{4}$	"	1881.
"	863,	226	"	1882.
"	282,	66	"	1883.
"	14,	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	"	1885.

cluding Pig Iron produced from Foreign ores.
A plan adopted for obtaining the value of the Coal produced was changed in the year 1874.

No. 70.—AMOUNT of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER (BRONZE) MONIES COINED at the ROYAL MINT.

YEARS.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£
1871	9,919,656	701,514	7,616	10,628,786
1872	15,261,442	1,243,836	47,413	16,552,691
1873	3,884,563	1,081,674	46,218	4,512,400
1874	1,461,563	890,604	65,632	2,417,801
1875	243,264	594,000	69,813	907,077
1876	4,696,648	222,354	61,450	4,980,452
1877	981,463	420,948	51,146	1,453,562
1878	2,265,069	613,998	17,024	2,896,091
1879	35,050	519,054	44,651	628,755
1880	4,150,052	761,508	19,264	4,930,824
1881	—	907,128	39,349	1,036,477
1882	—	209,880	42,560	252,440
1883	1,403,713	1,274,328	33,450	2,711,491
1884	2,324,015	658,548	69,290	3,051,853
1885	2,973,487	702,918	57,568	3,733,973

POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.

No. 71.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK bought and sold on behalf of DEPOSITORS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, from the 22nd November to the 31st December 1880, and in each of the years 1881, 1882, 1883, 1884, and 1885; and of such Stock standing to the credit of Depositors at the end of each year.

Years.	Stock bought.	Stock sold.	Stock standing
			to the credit of Depositors at the end of the Year.
1880 { From 22nd November to 31st December. }	£ 129,514	£ 1,885	£ 127,629
1881 - - - - -	694,956	83,618	738,967
1882 - - - - -	588,211	183,462	1,143,716
1883 - - - - -	618,757	242,491	1,510,082
1884 - - - - -	753,099	356,746	1,916,325
1885 - - - - -	809,586	383,659	2,452,252

No. 72.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, and PAID to, DEPOSITORS in the Post OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and of the COMPUTED CAPITAL of those SAVINGS BANKS at the end of each Year.

YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	YEARS.
	£	£	£	£	
1871 - { RECEIVED*	6,646,826	155,881	338,660	7,041,367	RECEIVED* - }
PAID - -	4,769,687	119,359	226,421	5,115,467	PAID - - } 1871.
CAPITAL - -	16,039,008	340,757	745,230	17,025,004	CAPITAL - - }
1872 - { RECEIVED*	7,567,034	189,074	373,887	8,129,995	RECEIVED* - }
PAID - -	5,402,644	140,630	293,386	5,836,660	PAID - - } 1872.
CAPITAL - -	18,103,398	380,201	825,740	19,318,339	CAPITAL - - }
1873 - { RECEIVED*	7,898,200	193,020	342,371	8,433,591	RECEIVED* - }
PAID - -	6,084,166	177,453	322,562	6,584,181	PAID - - } 1873.
CAPITAL - -	19,917,432	404,768	845,549	21,167,740	CAPITAL - - }
1874 - { RECEIVED*	8,318,179	184,432	362,204	8,865,815	RECEIVED* - }
PAID - -	6,410,824	171,264	294,007	6,876,095	PAID - - } 1874.
CAPITAL - -	21,825,787	417,836	913,746	23,157,469	CAPITAL - - }
1875 - { RECEIVED*	8,770,980	185,448	390,108	9,355,436	RECEIVED* - }
PAID - -	6,864,838	160,171	300,551	7,325,560	PAID - - } 1875.
CAPITAL - -	23,740,829	443,213	1,003,303	25,187,345	CAPITAL - - }
1876 - { RECEIVED*	8,963,813	187,883	440,985	9,601,681	RECEIVED* - }
PAID - -	7,311,152	151,753	329,571	7,792,476	PAID - - } 1876.
CAPITAL - -	25,393,490	479,343	1,123,717	26,996,550	CAPITAL - - }
1877 - { RECEIVED*	9,140,998	190,516	490,684	9,828,198	RECEIVED* - }
PAID - -	7,560,170	166,144	357,677	8,083,901	PAID - - } 1877.
CAPITAL - -	26,974,318	509,715	1,256,724	28,740,757	CAPITAL - - }
1878 - { RECEIVED*	9,483,248	214,389	487,363	10,185,000	RECEIVED* - }
PAID - -	7,919,462	176,451	418,281	8,514,194	PAID - - } 1878.
CAPITAL - -	28,538,104	547,653	1,325,806	30,411,563	CAPITAL - - }
1879 - { RECEIVED*	9,925,282	201,427	504,036	10,630,745	RECEIVED* - }
PAID - -	8,441,120	176,601	412,453	9,030,174	PAID - - } 1879.
CAPITAL - -	30,022,266	572,479	1,417,389	32,012,134	CAPITAL - - }
1880 - { RECEIVED*	10,268,361	228,233	582,543	11,079,137	RECEIVED* - }
PAID† - -	8,721,857	180,739	444,038	9,346,634	PAID† - - } 1880.
CAPITAL‡ - -	31,568,770	619,973	1,555,894	33,744,637	CAPITAL‡ - - }
1881 - { RECEIVED*	11,685,367	297,832	710,947	12,094,146	RECEIVED* - }
PAID† - -	9,482,725	218,116	543,446	10,244,287	PAID† - - } 1881.
CAPITAL‡ - -	33,771,412	609,689	1,723,335	36,104,496	CAPITAL‡ - - }
1882 - { RECEIVED*	12,593,617	324,496	794,746	13,712,859	RECEIVED* - }
PAID† - -	10,033,635	248,018	592,081	10,869,534	PAID† - - } 1882.
CAPITAL‡ - -	36,331,194	781,167	1,925,460	39,037,821	CAPITAL‡ - - }
1883 - { RECEIVED*	13,413,994	330,516	786,648	14,531,158	RECEIVED* - }
PAID† - -	10,872,570	267,549	660,052	11,800,171	PAID† - - } 1883.
CAPITAL‡ - -	38,872,618	844,134	2,052,056	41,768,808	CAPITAL‡ - - }
1884 - { RECEIVED*	14,331,386	350,596	853,546	15,535,528	RECEIVED* - }
PAID† - -	11,558,017	291,291	681,255	12,530,563	PAID† - - } 1884.
CAPITAL‡ - -	41,645,987	903,439	2,224,347	44,773,773	CAPITAL‡ - - }
1885 - { RECEIVED*	14,814,915	366,159	945,733	16,126,807	RECEIVED* - }
PAID† - -	12,171,027	299,807	731,908	13,202,742	PAID† - - } 1885.
CAPITAL‡ - -	44,289,875	969,791	2,438,172	47,697,838	CAPITAL‡ - - }

* Including Interest.

† Including investments in Government Stock and, in 1884 and 1885, amounts paid for Insurance and Annuity Contracts.

‡ Exclusive of investments in Government Stock.

SAVINGS BANKS UNDER TRUSTEES.

163

No. 73.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED and PAID by TRUSTEES of SAVINGS BANKS from and to DEPOSITORS in each Year, and of the COMPUTED CAPITAL of SAVINGS BANKS at the end of each Year.

YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.	ENGLAND.	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.
	£	£	£	£	£	
1871 { RECEIVED PAID CAPITAL	5,804,984 6,204,795 31,418,002	178,303 170,889 1,066,543	1,487,970 1,300,144 4,119,735	566,765 465,685 2,220,383	8,038,023 8,150,513 38,819,663	RECEIVED PAID CAPITAL } 1871 *
1872 { RECEIVED PAID CAPITAL	6,184,089 6,198,165 31,872,535	205,537 168,883 1,133,346	1,702,407 1,491,596 4,452,830	520,848 532,540 2,221,669	8,562,971 8,386,184 39,679,880	RECEIVED PAID CAPITAL } 1872 *
1873 { RECEIVED PAID CAPITAL	6,344,132 6,600,535 32,501,383	242,470 195,292 1,213,587	1,765,176 1,705,241 4,638,608	436,598 570,176 2,146,557	8,788,385 9,071,244 40,500,135	RECEIVED PAID CAPITAL } 1873 *
1874 { RECEIVED PAID CAPITAL	6,521,344 6,742,373 33,225,020	256,825 218,939 1,288,070	1,870,858 1,683,493 4,935,909	408,647 571,520 2,017,391	9,066,674 9,216,325 41,466,399	RECEIVED PAID CAPITAL } 1874 *
1875 { RECEIVED PAID CAPITAL	6,656,900 7,049,457 33,745,130	229,086 251,491 1,259,312	1,959,444 1,752,904 5,322,065	450,085 455,277 2,061,022	9,295,515 9,509,219 42,387,529	RECEIVED PAID CAPITAL } 1875 *
1876 { RECEIVED PAID CAPITAL	6,588,701 7,084,866 34,206,556	198,956 257,208 1,201,286	1,995,125 1,784,523 5,697,640	511,097 461,098 2,177,967	9,293,879 9,587,695 43,283,458	RECEIVED PAID CAPITAL } 1876 *
1877 { RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID CAPITAL	6,590,426 984,996 7,031,233 34,750,747	178,260 34,142 224,434 1,180,254	2,090,480 165,956 1,927,283 6,026,802	504,463 61,638 472,185 2,271,983	9,363,631 1,246,732 9,655,135 44,238,686	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID CAPITAL } 1877
1878 { RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID CAPITAL	6,496,927 990,957 7,403,706 34,744,865	164,494 33,308 236,007 1,160,389	2,061,099 175,400 2,084,766 6,178,535	436,098 62,013 550,398 2,219,596	9,158,618 1,261,678 10,365,597 44,293,385	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID CAPITAL } 1878
1879 { RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID CAPITAL	6,386,066 978,186 7,832,754 34,276,363	100,967 31,890 245,168 1,098,087	1,974,262 178,650 2,040,802 6,290,585	394,477 59,724 540,972 2,132,825	8,915,772 1,248,450 10,659,756 43,797,860	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID CAPITAL } 1879

* Prior to the year 1877 the amount of Interest credited was not separately distinguished, although it was included in the Capital.

TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED and PAID by TRUSTEES of SAVINGS BANKS from and to DEPOSITORS in each Year, and of the COMPUTED CAPITAL of SAVINGS BANKS at the end of each Year—Continued.

YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.	ENGLAND.	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.
	£	£	£	£	£	
1880	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID CAPITAL	6,344,363 973,941 7,371,369 34,222,298	170,465 30,971 220,484 1,079,039	2,075,510 183,779 1,975,929 6,573,945	417,977 58,138 508,775 2,100,165	9,008,315 1,246,829 10,076,657 43,976,447
						RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID CAPITAL
1881	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ CAPITAL¶	6,440,878 889,809 7,437,456 34,125,629	170,371 28,388 198,722 1,079,076	2,184,289 174,818 2,070,248 6,850,804	423,278 53,478 498,214 2,078,707	9,227,816 1,146,493 10,210,640 44,140,116
						RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ CAPITAL¶
1882	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ CAPITAL¶	6,770,088 897,426 7,447,146 34,345,807	188,208 28,562 202,876 1,002,970	2,250,979 180,808 2,197,201 7,001,300	431,269 52,919 480,481 2,082,414	9,640,544 1,159,715 10,327,794 44,612,581
						RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ CAPITAL¶
1883	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ CAPITAL¶	6,066,554 901,328 7,471,992 34,441,787	188,108 28,947 206,824 1,103,201	2,308,162 187,502 2,227,378 7,359,586	429,214 53,437 482,516 2,082,549	9,592,038 1,171,214 10,388,710 44,987,123
						RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ CAPITAL¶
1884	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ CAPITAL¶	6,973,692 914,147 7,404,528 34,025,098	197,291 28,793 242,231 1,087,054	2,380,997 197,056 2,228,168 7,709,471	451,561 53,601 468,447 2,110,264	10,003,541 1,193,597 10,343,374 45,840,887
						RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ CAPITAL¶
1885	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ CAPITAL¶	6,879,338 930,363 7,472,592 35,262,207	200,477 28,772 215,820 1,100,483	2,320,493 204,792 2,259,024 7,974,832	405,399 52,677 558,953 2,018,387	9,805,707 1,216,604 10,507,289 46,356,909
						RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ CAPITAL¶

NOTE.—The rate of interest allowed to Trustees from the 20th November 1880 was reduced from 3½ to 3 per cent. by the Savings Banks Act, 1880.

† Including sums received for Government Stock sold for Depositors.

‡ Including credit of dividends on Government Stock held for Depositors.

§ Including sums paid for Government Stock purchased for Depositors.

¶ Exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors.

SAVINGS BANKS UNDER TRUSTEES.

165

No. 74.—AMOUNT TRANSFERRED from SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES to POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and from POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS to SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES.

Years ended 20th November.	Amounts transferred		Excess of Transfers to Post Office Savings Banks.
	From Post Office to Trustee Savings Banks.	To Post Office from Trustee Savings Banks.	
1871 -	£ 4,700	£ 125,965	£ 121,265
1872 -	7,307	830,437	832,130
1873 -	8,699	45,520	36,821
1874 -	11,146	58,670	47,524
1875 -	10,416	139,743	129,327
1876 -	10,875	123,084	112,209
1877 -	14,668	51,192	36,524
1878 -	18,958	32,401	18,533
1879 -	12,142	67,157	55,015
1880 -	17,037	46,722	28,785
1881 -	10,001	51,923	41,892
1882 -	11,499	64,283	52,784
1883 -	9,553	87,620	78,067
1884 -	12,745	56,072	44,327
1885 -	10,717	38,013	27,296

No. 75.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK held for DEPOSITORS in TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS on the 20th November in each year.

YEARS.	ENGLAND.	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1881 -	£ 108,836	£ 455	£ 15,277	£ 100	£ 124,668
1882 -	214,368	1,430	26,436	290	242,524
1883 -	311,384	1,714	41,277	400	354,874
1884 -	420,660	2,012	53,655	1,586	477,813
1885 -	572,068	3,016	70,934	4,338	650,356

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

No. 76.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES of BUILDING SOCIETIES (Incorporated their LIABILITIES and ASSETS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in Years.

—	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
ENGLAND AND WALES - - - - -					
Number of Societies making Returns	261	455	672	830	946
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares - - - - -	8,262,586	12,919,302	15,233,601	17,431,545	18,804,148
To Depositors and other Creditors	4,025,275	6,030,381	8,090,819	10,060,897	11,458,438
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit - - - - -	292,152	466,758	580,614	735,711	841,502
Total Liabilities - - - - -	12,580,013	19,416,441	23,905,034	28,228,153	31,164,178
SCOTLAND - - - - -					
Number of Societies making Returns	†	21	27	34	42
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares - - - - -	†	451,531	628,531	682,527	809,124
To Depositors and other Creditors	†	385,307	464,981	461,535	500,044
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit - - - - -	†	16,831	32,482	45,978	45,243
Total Liabilities - - - - -	†	853,669	1,125,904	1,190,040	1,354,411
IRELAND - - - - -					
Number of Societies making Returns	†	13	16	19	23
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares - - - - -	†	354,075	403,977	452,570	500,417
To Depositors and other Creditors	†	216,232	281,469	321,746	346,427
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit - - - - -	†	13,864	3,492	12,974	31,344
Total Liabilities - - - - -	†	584,171	688,938	787,290	878,188
UNITED KINGDOM - - - - -					
Number of Societies making Returns	†	489	715	883	1,011
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares - - - - -	†	13,724,908	16,266,109	18,506,642	20,173,689
To Depositors and other Creditors	†	6,631,920	8,837,269	10,844,178	12,304,909
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit - - - - -	†	407,453	616,588	794,663	918,179
Total Liabilities - - - - -	†	20,854,281	25,719,966	30,205,483	33,306,777

* Including Reserve Funds.

† Cannot be given.

under the BUILDING SOCIETIES ACTS of 1874 and 1875), which made RETURNS of ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, in each of the undermentioned

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	—
- - - - - ENGLAND AND WALES.					
1,111	1,300	1,528	1,697	1,838	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :
21,813,095	25,402,908	29,331,245	31,066,887	32,235,452	On Shares.
14,079,762	14,601,700	16,351,611	16,253,437	15,655,102	To Depositors and other Creditors.
1,057,526	1,246,032	1,510,589	1,617,996	1,582,213	{ For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
36,950,383	41,250,640	47,198,445	48,038,320	49,472,827	Total Liabilities.
- - - - - SCOTLAND.					
47	48	46	46	46	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :
810,030	914,158	732,392	661,470	696,833	On Shares.
498,749	471,812	268,511	303,924	278,120	To Depositors and other Creditors.
47,128	44,395	49,852	19,411	40,282	{ For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
1,355,916	1,430,365	1,050,755	984,805	1,015,235	Total Liabilities.
- - - - - IRELAND.					
29	28	32	36	35	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :
595,345	615,000	683,926	686,582	672,585	On Shares.
469,793	417,504	433,056	441,077	416,065	To Depositors and other Creditors.
18,476	17,322	44,672	10,590	24,276	{ For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
1,083,614	1,049,835	1,161,654	1,138,258	1,112,926	Total Liabilities.
- - - - - UNITED KINGDOM.					
1,187	1,376	1,606	1,779	1,919	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :
28,218,479	26,932,075	30,747,563	32,414,939	33,604,870	On Shares.
15,048,304	15,491,016	17,053,178	16,908,438	16,340,347	To Depositors and other Creditors.
1,123,130	1,307,749	1,605,113	1,648,006	1,646,771	{ For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
39,389,913	43,730,840	40,405,854	51,061,383	51,600,988	Total Liabilities.

* Including Reserve Funds.

No. 77.—STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT (CO-OPERATIVE) SOCIETIES,
RETURNS TO THE REGISTRARS OF FRIENDLY SOCIETIES IN ENGLAND

—	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
ENGLAND AND WALES - - - -							
Number of Societies making Returns - }	746	749	790	810	926	937	896
Number of Members -	267,964	301,157	340,930	357,821	420,024	444,547	461,666
Share Capital - -	£ 2,288,772	£ 2,786,965	£ 3,334,104	£ 3,653,592	£ 4,477,938	£ 4,989,442	£ 5,142,958
Loan " "	189,685	344,509	431,808	408,052	742,073	774,803	916,955
Total Capital -	2,478,457	3,131,474	3,765,912	4,151,634	5,220,011	5,764,251	6,059,913
Cash received for Goods sold - }	8,687,562	11,397,225	13,651,127	14,295,762	16,176,570	17,619,247	18,697,788
Trade Charges - -	382,361	482,607	541,284	601,066	714,604	1,163,519	1,214,734
SCOTLAND - - - -							
Number of Societies making Returns - }	*	178	188	216	237	228	248
Number of Members -	*	38,829	46,371	54,431	59,260	63,310	66,910
Share Capital - -	£ *	£ 181,793	£ 236,858	£ 250,026	£ 323,052	£ 314,577	£ 345,001
Loan " "	*	27,022	64,932	88,920	102,547	144,953	156,310
Total Capital -	*	208,815	300,700	338,946	425,599	469,530	501,311
Cash received for Goods sold - }	*	1,595,120	1,965,226	2,062,516	2,277,812	2,290,452	2,670,225
Trade Charges - -	*	78,543	67,468	76,394	103,825	142,939	158,621
IRELAND - - - -							
Number of Societies making Returns - }	*	8	5	5	5	2	3
Number of Members -	*	564	461	481	430	210	285
Share Capital - -	£ *	£ 1,815	£ 1,443	£ 1,485	£ 1,584	£ 1,171	£ 1,489
Loan " "	*	10	90	70	346	10	10
Total Capital -	*	1,825	1,533	1,855	1,930	1,181	1,499
Cash received for Goods sold - }	*	10,775	16,161	15,775	15,519	11,355	16,434
Trade Charges - -	*	1,284	774	907	911	464	676
UNITED KINGDOM - - - -							
Number of Societies making Returns - }	—	985	983	1,031	1,168	1,167	1,147
Number of Members -	—	340,550	387,765	412,733	479,714	508,067	528,861
Share Capital - -	£ —	£ 2,970,573	£ 3,571,405	£ 3,905,093	£ 4,802,574	£ 5,305,190	£ 5,480,448
Loan " "	—	371,541	496,830	587,342	844,966	919,772	1,073,275
Total Capital -	—	3,342,114	4,068,235	4,492,435	5,647,540	6,224,062	6,562,723
Cash received for Goods sold - }	—	13,012,120	15,632,514	16,374,053	18,469,901	19,921,054	21,390,447
Trade Charges - -	—	562,434	609,526	678,967	819,340	1,306,322	1,374,031

NOTE.—This Return is inclusive of Land Societies registered under the Industrial Societies Act of 1876, but the Returns for Scotland and Ireland for the year 1871 are too incomplete for publication in this Table.

+ In consequence of many societies failing to make Returns, the figures for England and Wales in 1881 are

INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.

169

registered under the INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES ACT of 1876, making and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, in the undermentioned Years.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.†	1882.	1883.	1884.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
968	987	953	865	962	921	1,017	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
490,584	504,117	520,686	515,905	572,610	581,384	742,437	Number of Members.
£ 5,347,199	£ 5,374,170	£ 5,806,515	£ 5,941,717	£ 6,928,772	£ 6,961,882	£ 7,028,055	Share Capital.
692,478	1,324,970	1,124,795	1,142,206	1,280,949	1,255,956	1,384,476	Loan "
6,039,077	6,699,149	6,931,340	7,083,923	8,209,721	8,217,838	9,012,531	Total Capital.
18,461,753	17,816,037	20,129,217	19,957,275	22,857,434	23,625,924	24,629,783	{ Cash received for Goods sold.
1,309,804	1,345,398	1,285,875	1,214,331	1,451,648	1,532,684	1,617,351	Trade Charges.
SCOTLAND.							
218	232	224	238	245	287	296	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
70,119	68,967	76,855	85,439	87,700	104,343	112,172	Number of Members.
£ 381,028	£ 373,728	£ 417,726	£ 473,633	£ 494,735	£ 620,535	£ 701,953	Share Capital.
180,208	171,173	216,395	277,428	313,953	372,188	462,474	Loan "
561,236	544,901	634,121	751,061	808,688	903,023	1,167,427	Total Capital.
2,660,565	2,549,565	3,102,460	3,496,187	3,733,923	4,482,306	4,700,060	{ Cash received for Goods sold.
178,478	182,450	142,428	174,870	182,585	210,384	234,033	Trade Charges.
IRELAND.							
4	5	5	8	10	7	7	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
290	321	311	519	783	649	666	Number of Members.
£ 1,560	£ 1,550	£ 1,722	£ 2,803	£ 2,626	£ 2,033	£ 2,120	Share Capital.
10	200	100	—	100	100	100	Loan "
1,570	1,759	1,822	2,803	2,726	2,133	2,220	Total Capital.
16,573	17,170	16,637	19,058	24,741	23,501	23,929	{ Cash received for Goods sold.
763	771	857	1,039	1,758	1,388	2,385	Trade Charges.
UNITED KINGDOM.							
1,185	1,174	1,182	1,111	1,217	1,215	1,320	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
560,993	573,405	603,852	601,863	661,093	686,376	855,575	Number of Members.
£ 5,720,787	£ 5,740,466	£ 6,225,093	£ 6,418,153	£ 7,426,133	£ 7,584,450	£ 8,385,128	Share Capital.
872,696	1,496,343	1,341,200	1,419,634	1,595,002	1,628,514	1,847,050	Loan "
6,602,483	7,245,800	7,567,283	7,837,787	9,021,135	9,212,994	10,182,178	Total Capital.
21,144,891	20,382,772	23,248,314	23,471,470	26,616,001	28,131,781	29,333,772	{ Cash received for Goods sold.
~1,486,047	1,528,529	1,429,160	1,390,240	1,635,991	1,744,456	1,853,769	Trade Charges.

exclusive of Loan Societies registered in Ireland under that Act.

probably too small.

No. 78.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGO, PAID-UP CAPITAL, LIFE AND

I. ORDINARY LIFE COMPANIES.

	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
INCOME.					
Premiums - - - -	£ 11,658,319	£ 11,898,134	£ 12,163,838	£ 12,307,152	£ 12,555,797
Consideration for Annuities - -	590,911	596,221	610,137	636,510	644,274
Interest (less tax) - -	5,369,007	5,487,806	5,652,716	5,765,562	5,918,058
Increase in Value of Investments - -	161,422	173,146	154,153	97,936	158,126
Miscellaneous - - -	22,377	24,676	116,539	32,493	13,153
Total - - -	£ 17,802,036	£ 18,179,083	£ 18,697,383	£ 18,839,653	£ 19,289,408
OUTGO.					
Claims - - - -	£ 9,850,250	£ 9,744,679	£ 9,870,228	£ 10,618,945	£ 10,475,536
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums - - - } 3	854,297	934,897	835,201	915,147	896,225
Annuities - - - -	512,214	531,836	573,235	593,151	633,091
Surrenders - - - -	734,051	713,945	751,349	773,331	772,905
Management (including Commission) - - - } 3	1,572,816	1,663,700	1,678,430	1,689,254	1,775,126
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders - - - } 3	706,658	531,055	490,152	564,290	576,222
Decrease in Value of Investments - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - - -	32,324	16,934	28,726	9,244	267,981
Total - - -	£ 14,262,610	£ 14,137,046	£ 14,227,321	£ 15,163,362	£ 15,397,086
AMOUNT OF PAID-UP CAPITAL AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.					
Paid-up Capital - - -	£ 11,084,035	£ 11,390,970	£ 11,443,635	£ 11,369,659	£ 11,409,805
Life and Annuity Funds - - -	123,675,355	127,700,923	131,922,246	135,604,632	139,546,012
Fire and Marine Funds of Companies transacting Life Business } 3	7,554,601	7,731,017	7,600,301	8,260,516	8,440,586
Reserve Funds - - -	3,391,744	3,408,489	3,368,386	3,382,256	3,513,368
Profit and Loss Balances - - -	1,873,869	1,869,374	1,825,414	2,122,172	2,151,145

NOTE.—The figures in the above tables do not include Returns from American Companies

ANNUITY, AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.

II. INDUSTRIAL COMPANIES.

—	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
INCOME.					
Premiums - - - -	£ 1,941,994	£ 2,245,565	£ 2,602,498	£ 3,059,264	£ 3,289,181
Consideration for Annuities - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Interest (less tax) - - -	45,716	60,206	71,921	91,991	120,296
Increase in Value of Investments - - -	—	—	1,629	503	228
Miscellaneous - - -	300	2,056	1,054	765	199
Total - - -	1,988,010	2,307,827	2,677,042	3,152,523	3,409,904
OUTGO.					
Claims - - - -	£ 697,778	£ 779,985	£ 957,850	£ 1,124,622	£ 1,250,250
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums - - -	—	—	—	—	44
Annuities - - - -	15	15	15	15	15
Surrenders - - - -	2,533	3,109	4,361	4,886	5,705
Management - - - -	935,180	1,081,702	1,200,543	1,341,571	1,398,791
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders - - -	2,661	2,815	123,345	5,734	5,847
Decrease in Value of Investments - - -	176	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - - -	482	639	1,350	1,077	817
Total - - -	1,638,825	1,868,265	2,286,964	2,477,905	2,661,469
AMOUNT OF PAID-UP CAPITAL AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.					
Paid-up Capital - - -	£ 54,223	£ 84,067	£ 118,041	£ 114,289	£ 117,027
Life and Annuity Funds - - -	1,476,933	1,916,025	2,165,679	2,888,757	3,537,211
Fire and Marine Funds of Companies transacting Life Business - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve Funds - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Profit and Loss Balances - - -	—	—	—	—	—

doing business in the United Kingdom, as the extent of their business in this country is not known.

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 79.—TOTAL AMOUNT of DEPOSITS in the BANK OF ENGLAND
(Stated in thousands,

On the last day of the Second Week in	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	TOTAL DEPOSITS - - - -						
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - -	26,347	29,847	26,385	25,479	28,913	24,424	32,759
February - - -	24,791	29,919	32,672	25,893	22,687	24,865	29,523
March - - -	31,581	31,528	34,131	26,857	26,710	28,876	30,985
April - - -	29,393	31,570	34,238	26,571	22,649	27,132	29,206
May - - -	27,302	29,674	31,128	25,756	23,552	27,893	28,321
June - - -	28,537	28,340	30,159	25,539	26,882	29,954	29,053
July - - -	32,173	26,003	25,717	25,392	30,126	32,446	30,133
August - - -	27,578	28,349	23,989	22,459	29,032	33,433	26,917
September - - -	26,073	28,925	29,080	23,628	28,404	34,561	27,240
October - - -	26,574	26,328	27,585	25,905	30,177	36,185	26,217
November - - -	27,964	27,454	24,091	22,713	23,434	33,000	23,953
December - - -	28,502	27,414	25,253	21,369	25,667	31,737	25,757

No. 80.—TOTAL AMOUNT of BANK NOTES held in RESERVE by the
(Stated in thousands,

On the last day of the Second Week in	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - -	12,487	13,848	12,398	11,842	10,269	8,253	14,048
February - - -	12,518	13,502	14,223	11,417	9,001	9,813	13,050
March - - -	12,874	12,975	14,024	12,800	9,587	11,020	13,406
April - - -	12,340	9,819	10,574	9,868	8,063	11,898	11,514
May - - -	13,205	9,470	9,351	9,058	7,004	12,536	10,426
June - - -	16,418	12,242	10,036	10,840	10,190	15,307	12,103
July - - -	15,840	11,637	10,426	10,171	13,363	16,771	12,981
August - - -	13,957	11,270	11,863	9,163	14,704	18,987	11,460
September - - -	3,751	11,032	12,465	10,876	14,894	21,300	10,914
October - - -	7,287	8,082	8,500	8,728	10,170	10,418	8,759
November - - -	12,291	8,481	7,072	8,352	9,389	17,515	9,143
December - - -	14,085	13,041	11,723	8,833	10,004	16,003	11,652

on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.
i.e., £1,000 = £1,000,000.)

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	On the last day of the Second Week in
TOTAL DEPOSITS.								
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
29,742	37,291	36,224	30,501	29,038	27,570	31,661	29,514	January.
27,960	35,937	32,925	33,600	29,734	29,325	31,376	31,891	February.
33,709	38,087	36,174	36,135	32,684	32,609	34,612	36,854	March.
30,443	37,704	32,582	33,005	30,611	30,891	32,749	34,212	April.
28,036	36,716	32,712	31,512	28,893	30,635	31,244	34,519	May.
28,311	35,567	33,903	31,602	30,057	29,885	32,582	35,114	June.
27,658	37,647	31,958	33,471	31,536	27,315	32,927	38,508	July.
24,635	36,818	31,394	29,920	29,194	26,801	30,276	34,437	August.
24,333	36,522	30,848	30,655	28,223	31,140	29,408	33,266	September.
30,109	39,403	32,111	30,707	30,481	29,752	28,943	34,971	October.
29,546	35,054	29,153	26,524	25,804	28,760	27,084	28,048	November.
30,854	32,273	30,581	28,049	27,005	29,399	29,239	26,467	December.

BANK OF ENGLAND on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.
i.e., £1,000 = £1,000,000.)

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	On the last day of the Second Week in
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
11,148	9,690	14,140	11,532	9,216	9,737	10,835	11,221	January.
12,221	14,510	15,374	14,046	8,901	12,380	11,870	13,828	February.
11,592	17,904	15,708	16,464	12,153	12,868	14,059	16,190	March.
9,158	17,361	14,530	13,204	11,948	10,543	14,079	15,023	April.
8,749	17,895	14,554	13,989	11,431	9,271	14,075	16,396	May.
10,106	18,372	15,245	13,510	12,588	10,906	14,400	17,012	June.
8,237	19,488	15,166	13,978	11,412	10,658	18,325	15,951	July.
7,908	19,946	14,806	12,002	9,814	11,375	11,898	14,358	August.
10,293	20,229	15,058	11,631	10,292	13,708	12,483	12,971	September.
9,283	19,225	14,240	9,206	9,145	11,837	9,465	11,250	October.
10,402	15,001	13,757	9,561	8,908	11,300	8,798	10,755	November.
8,914	14,432	12,873	10,338	10,382	12,071	11,234	11,258	December.

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 81.—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES

YEARS.	QUARTER Ended	LIABILITIES.		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
1871	March - - -	24,158,000	27,902,000	52,060,000
	June - - -	24,705,000	28,762,000	53,467,000
	September - - -	25,668,000	29,061,000	54,729,000
	December - - -	25,625,000	28,010,000	53,635,000
1872	March - - -	25,274,000	30,445,000	55,719,000
	June - - -	25,880,000	29,446,000	55,326,000
	September - - -	26,588,000	28,740,000	55,328,000
	December - - -	25,983,000	26,645,000	52,628,000
1873	March - - -	25,479,000	31,264,000	56,743,000
	June - - -	26,109,000	31,503,000	57,672,000
	September - - -	26,407,000	26,396,000	52,803,000
	December - - -	26,219,000	25,079,000	51,298,000
1874	March - - -	25,960,000	26,308,000	52,268,000
	June - - -	26,628,000	26,753,000	53,381,000
	September - - -	27,166,000	23,597,000	50,763,000
	December - - -	26,877,000	23,740,000	50,617,000
1875	March - - -	26,313,000	24,713,000	51,056,000
	June - - -	27,461,000	25,674,000	53,035,000
	September - - -	28,673,000	29,067,000	57,740,000
	December - - -	28,856,000	26,267,000	54,623,000
1876	March - - -	27,118,000	26,662,000	53,780,000
	June - - -	27,917,000	28,610,000	56,527,000
	September - - -	28,653,000	33,069,000	62,322,000
	December - - -	28,565,000	33,043,000	61,608,000
1877	March - - -	27,946,000	31,163,000	59,109,000
	June - - -	28,535,000	29,260,000	57,795,000
	September - - -	28,619,000	28,038,000	56,657,000
	December - - -	27,762,000	25,188,000	52,950,000
1878	March - - -	27,246,000	30,439,000	57,685,000
	June - - -	27,961,000	20,161,000	57,122,000
	September - - -	27,892,000	25,231,000	53,123,000
	December - - -	30,282,000	30,324,000	60,606,000
1879	March - - -	31,084,000	36,991,000	68,075,000
	June - - -	29,512,000	37,104,000	66,676,000
	September - - -	29,260,000	36,932,000	66,192,000
	December - - -	28,296,000	35,650,000	63,946,000
1880	March - - -	27,181,000	35,467,000	62,648,000
	June - - -	27,295,000	33,738,000	61,033,000
	September - - -	27,477,000	31,512,000	58,989,000
	December - - -	26,829,000	31,350,000	58,179,000
1881	March - - -	26,100,000	34,017,000	60,117,000
	June - - -	26,859,000	32,757,000	59,616,000
	September - - -	27,135,000	31,514,000	58,649,000
	December - - -	26,237,000	28,633,000	54,870,000

BANK OF ENGLAND.

175

and ASSETS of the BANK OF ENGLAND.

ASSETS.			QUARTER Ended	YEARS.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
33,578,000	21,945,000	55,523,000	March -	1871
32,391,000	24,192,000	56,583,000	June -	
32,909,000	25,264,000	58,173,000	September -	
33,827,000	22,952,000	56,779,000	December -	
35,156,000	24,028,000	59,184,000	March -	1872
36,561,000	21,978,000	58,539,000	June -	
35,916,000	22,957,000	58,873,000	September -	
34,468,000	21,379,000	55,847,000	December -	
35,568,000	24,721,000	60,292,000	March -	1873
39,156,000	21,744,000	60,900,000	June -	
32,914,000	23,464,000	56,378,000	September -	
33,633,000	20,869,000	54,502,000	December -	
32,904,000	22,927,000	55,831,000	March -	1874
34,154,000	22,376,000	56,530,000	June -	
31,457,000	22,846,000	54,303,000	September -	
32,679,000	21,028,000	53,707,000	December -	
33,103,000	21,445,000	54,548,000	March -	1875
33,796,000	22,346,000	56,142,000	June -	
32,917,000	28,322,000	61,239,000	September -	
34,134,000	23,579,000	57,713,000	December -	
34,836,000	22,932,000	57,268,000	March -	1876
32,513,000	27,120,000	59,633,000	June -	
32,314,000	33,456,000	65,770,000	September -	
33,440,000	31,272,000	64,712,000	December -	
35,680,000	26,898,000	62,578,000	March -	1877
35,291,000	25,613,000	60,904,000	June -	
34,235,000	25,857,000	60,002,000	September -	
32,953,000	23,128,000	56,081,000	December -	
36,601,000	24,560,000	61,161,000	March -	1878
36,982,000	23,285,000	60,267,000	June -	
34,144,000	22,462,000	56,606,000	September -	
38,326,000	25,501,000	63,827,000	December -	
40,590,000	31,118,000	71,717,000	March -	1879
36,170,000	33,695,000	69,865,000	June -	
34,425,000	35,225,000	69,650,000	September -	
37,016,000	30,041,000	67,057,000	December -	
37,768,000	28,362,000	66,130,000	March -	1880
35,889,000	28,245,000	64,134,000	June -	
33,849,000	28,630,000	62,485,000	September -	
34,830,000	26,406,000	61,245,000	December -	
37,204,000	26,400,000	63,604,000	March -	1881
36,343,000	26,360,000	62,709,000	June -	
37,478,000	24,676,000	62,154,000	September -	
37,096,000	20,876,000	57,972,000	December -	

QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES

YEARS— Cont.	QUARTER Ended	LIABILITIES.		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
1882	March - - -	£ 25,349,000	£ 31,142,000	£ 50,491,000
	June - - -	26,290,000	30,527,000	56,817,000
	September - - -	26,872,000	29,882,000	56,754,000
	December - - -	26,351,000	27,410,000	53,761,000
1883	March - - -	25,385,000	30,362,000	55,747,000
	June - - -	25,847,000	30,547,000	56,894,000
	September - - -	26,142,000	29,916,000	55,158,000
	December - - -	25,683,000	29,205,000	54,888,000
1884	March - - -	24,744,751	32,745,694	57,490,445
	June - - -	25,403,404	32,344,344	57,837,838
	September - - -	25,954,761	30,797,424	56,752,185
	December - - -	25,222,999	29,346,720	54,569,719
1885	March - - -	23,994,768	30,043,542	54,038,310
	June - - -	24,725,706	35,306,785	60,032,491
	September - - -	25,168,592	35,605,974	60,774,556
	December - - -	24,621,423	29,344,372	53,965,795

No. 82.—MONTHLY AVERAGE AGGREGATE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY
ENGLAND and WALES,

YEARS.	MONTH Ended	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	TOTAL.
1871	March 25 - - -	£ 23,773,000	£ 2,571,694	£ 2,315,409	£ 4,017,103
	June 17 - - -	24,534,000	2,630,263	2,330,957	4,907,230
	September 9 - - -	25,552,000	2,578,797	2,307,002	4,885,799
	December 30 - - -	25,233,000	2,663,090	2,346,171	5,015,281
1872	March 23 - - -	24,777,000	2,628,502	2,391,206	5,019,798
	June 15 - - -	25,439,000	2,666,914	2,360,003	5,026,017
	September 7 - - -	26,565,000	2,580,323	2,352,343	4,941,606
	December 28 - - -	25,182,000	2,631,464	2,342,227	4,973,691
1873	March 22 - - -	25,153,000	2,557,063	2,303,115	4,950,178
	June 13 - - -	25,857,000	2,026,346	2,305,515	5,021,861
	September 6 - - -	26,476,000	2,484,409	2,303,911	4,788,320
	December 27 - - -	25,450,000	2,634,238	2,301,520	5,045,707
1874	March 21 - - -	25,570,000	2,600,364	2,383,079	4,983,443
	June 13 - - -	26,375,000	2,580,217	2,306,103	4,946,320
	September 5 - - -	27,054,000	2,412,839	2,221,789	4,634,028
	December 26 - - -	26,147,000	2,535,570	2,291,318	4,826,888

and ASSETS of the BANK of ENGLAND—*Continued.*

Securities.	ASSETS.		QUARTER Ended	YEARS— Cont.
	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
38,749,000	21,290,000	60,039,000	March	- - -
36,452,000	23,466,000	59,918,000	June	- - -
37,811,000	23,459,000	60,270,000	September	- - -
36,147,000	20,751,000	56,898,000	December	- - -
37,141,000	22,142,000	59,283,000	March	- - -
38,418,000	21,130,000	59,548,000	June	- - -
35,381,000	23,253,000	58,634,000	September	- - -
35,069,000	22,855,000	58,024,000	December	- - -
37,381,098	22,534,204	59,015,002	March	- - -
34,637,450	25,125,254	59,062,704	June	- - -
35,411,106	23,801,465	59,212,571	September	- - -
36,836,891	20,360,721	56,697,412	December	- - -
35,082,542	23,398,083	59,325,625	March	- - -
35,085,164	26,087,283	61,742,417	June	- - -
37,614,717	25,118,487	62,728,204	September	- - -
34,643,349	20,826,856	55,170,205	December	- - -

NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand, in Circulation in
SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL for UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended	YEARS.
	Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.		
£	£	£	£		
4,788,808	3,080,125	4,261,053	40,820,089	March 23	- -
5,451,802	3,104,875	4,137,892	42,205,879	June 17	- -
5,148,260	2,953,150	4,049,529	42,588,738	September 9	- -
5,240,455	3,271,625	4,780,574	43,540,918	December 30	- -
4,778,473	3,124,850	4,470,135	42,170,256	March 23	- -
5,716,833	3,238,100	4,306,958	43,757,808	June 15	- -
5,318,560	3,109,125	4,132,956	44,062,307	September 7	- -
5,682,112	3,254,525	4,365,564	43,387,892	December 28	- -
5,160,087	3,085,775	4,071,671	42,421,561	March 23	- -
6,064,384	3,053,575	3,872,329	43,860,140	June 14	- -
5,506,141	2,827,500	3,629,757	43,227,718	September 6	- -
5,930,236	3,014,225	4,097,608	43,537,836	December 27	- -
5,468,676	2,829,375	3,863,368	42,714,862	March 21	- -
6,410,829	2,824,175	3,711,330	44,267,663	June 13	- -
5,693,020	2,026,025	3,462,273	43,471,455	September 5	- -
6,211,208	2,924,425	4,227,043	44,336,054	December 26	- -

**MONTHLY AVERAGE AGGREGATE AMOUNT OF PROMISSORY
ENGLAND and WALES,**

YEARS-- <i>Cont.</i>	MONTH Ended	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	TOTAL.
1875	March 20 -	25,923,000	2,414,035	2,277,873	4,691,908
	June 12 -	27,392,000	2,466,438	2,304,362	4,770,800
	September 4 -	28,597,000	2,374,204	2,221,204	4,895,408
	December 25 -	27,603,000	2,465,750	2,259,213	4,724,963
1876	March 18 -	26,665,000	2,375,326	2,255,745	4,631,071
	June 10 -	27,098,000	2,450,087	2,267,464	4,718,151
	September 30 -	28,349,000	2,375,674	2,200,077	4,578,751
	December 23 -	27,785,000	2,431,447	2,212,675	4,644,122
1877	March 17 -	27,476,000	2,320,320	2,171,573	4,491,893
	June 9 -	28,416,000	2,373,134	2,213,014	4,586,148
	September 29 -	28,068,000	2,272,350	2,144,081	4,416,431
	December 22 -	26,980,000	2,324,121	2,133,453	4,457,574
1878	March 16 -	26,887,000	2,214,765	2,128,852	4,343,617
	June 8 -	27,712,000	2,302,761	2,169,383	4,472,144
	September 28 -	27,158,000	2,164,466	2,050,538	4,215,004
	December 21 -	30,669,000	2,140,999	1,928,780	4,069,779
1879	March 15 -	29,631,000	1,829,392	1,704,552	3,533,944
	June 7 -	29,442,000	1,805,380	1,805,462	3,700,842
	September 27 -	28,574,000	1,670,569	1,577,944	3,248,513
	December 20 -	27,509,000	1,799,059	1,737,434	3,536,493
1880	March 13 -	26,900,000	1,740,348	1,714,279	3,454,027
	June 5 -	27,304,000	1,818,807	1,764,139	3,582,946
	September 25 -	27,168,000	1,632,954	1,578,183	3,211,137
	December 18 -	26,285,000	1,746,491	1,720,011	3,466,502
1881	March 12 -	25,687,000	1,600,566	1,592,383	3,192,049
	June 4 -	26,862,000	1,734,189	1,754,746	3,488,935
	September 24 -	26,633,000	1,572,509	1,532,742	3,105,251
	December 17 -	25,689,000	1,704,977	1,687,213	3,392,190
1882	March 11 -	24,903,000	1,603,527	1,650,127	3,253,654
	June 3 -	26,303,000	1,719,662	1,784,607	3,504,269
	September 23 -	26,500,000	1,626,895	1,644,530	3,271,225
	December 16 -	25,757,000	1,736,387	1,730,763	3,467,150
1883	March 10 -	25,070,000	1,623,194	1,638,230	3,262,424
	June 2 -	25,882,000	1,726,756	1,765,492	3,492,248
	September 22 -	25,758,000	1,538,929	1,558,030	3,097,859
	December 15 -	25,170,000	1,630,883	1,650,800	3,290,692
1884	March 8 -	24,621,000	1,460,655	1,581,588	3,042,243
	June 28 -	25,505,000	1,476,484	1,593,498	3,060,982
	September 20 -	25,848,000	1,418,506	1,511,322	2,929,928
	December 13 -	24,812,000	1,507,474	1,623,797	3,131,271
1885	March 7 -	23,826,000	1,390,714	1,511,460	2,902,174
	June 27 -	25,080,000	1,383,440	1,545,307	2,988,846
	September 19 -	24,965,000	1,302,300	1,433,312	2,785,612
	December 12 -	24,458,000	1,415,732	1,435,741	2,851,473

NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand, in Circulation in
SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—*Continued.*

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended	YEARS— <i>Cont.</i>
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.			
£	£	£	£		
5,533,920	2,770,525	3,863,858	42,783,211	March 20	-
6,616,043	2,854,325	3,870,122	45,503,290	June 12	-
5,873,081	2,766,550	3,767,111	45,590,750	September 4	-
6,277,658	3,205,250	4,762,028	46,572,894	December 25	-
5,531,070	3,078,150	4,433,777	44,339,068	March 18	-
6,762,925	3,103,725	4,267,411	46,850,212	June 10	-
5,984,097	3,059,950	4,205,572	46,177,370	September 30	-
6,614,751	3,275,000	4,546,447	46,865,320	December 23	-
5,728,168	3,072,050	4,261,018	45,029,120	March 17	-
6,807,129	3,093,325	4,178,965	47,141,567	June 9	-
5,971,986	3,079,325	4,152,742	45,688,434	September 29	-
6,404,334	3,178,075	4,313,179	45,333,162	December 22	-
5,499,971	3,010,600	3,935,223	43,676,411	March 16	-
6,653,077	3,026,900	3,963,522	45,287,643	June 8	-
5,815,281	2,911,025	3,810,172	43,909,482	September 28	-
6,200,097	3,067,525	4,023,044	49,020,445	December 21	-
5,176,748	2,799,150	3,464,165	44,605,007	March 15	-
6,385,944	2,716,675	3,282,201	45,537,062	June 7	-
5,209,413	2,460,825	3,016,884	42,509,635	September 27	-
5,828,145	2,769,900	3,614,434	43,157,972	December 20	-
4,083,026	2,561,950	3,136,009	41,018,612	March 13	-
6,205,060	2,707,800	3,224,579	43,024,385	June 5	-
5,389,006	2,698,850	3,296,440	41,773,433	September 25	-
6,018,594	3,115,000	3,931,728	42,816,824	December 18	-
5,033,511	2,998,800	3,656,899	40,569,159	March 12	-
6,258,076	2,910,600	3,534,590	43,054,201	June 4	-
5,451,577	2,762,650	3,411,186	41,363,664	September 24	-
6,073,083	3,285,350	4,191,116	42,630,739	December 17	-
5,123,264	3,080,325	3,800,235	40,250,478	March 11	-
6,289,053	3,125,250	3,971,573	43,193,145	June 3	-
5,620,458	3,053,350	4,055,022	42,500,055	September 23	-
6,306,444	3,482,350	4,851,204	43,924,238	December 16	-
5,371,349	3,162,450	4,228,450	41,094,673	March 10	-
6,530,486	3,081,150	4,078,456	43,064,340	June 2	-
5,708,932	2,733,000	3,589,902	40,948,693	September 22	-
6,542,666	3,061,100	4,173,415	42,337,873	December 15	-
5,414,073	2,826,425	3,641,949	39,545,690	March 8	-
5,982,017	2,684,925	3,554,977	40,790,901	June 28	-
5,791,620	2,602,900	3,422,173	40,594,521	September 20	-
6,399,310	2,827,675	3,920,352	41,090,608	December 13	-
5,259,356	2,684,475	3,384,323	38,006,328	March 7	-
5,850,730	2,498,750	3,210,894	39,685,220	June 27	-
5,698,129	2,807,025	3,222,271	38,868,037	September 19	-
6,372,985	2,575,150	3,908,602	40,166,270	December 12	-

**No. 83.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE.
(In millions of Pounds Sterling.)**

Years.	Total Amount Cleared. Million £.	Amount cleared on fortnightly Stock Exchange Settling Days. Million £.	Amount cleared on Consols Settling Days. Million £.	Amount cleared on 4th of each Month. Million £.	Years.
1870	3,914	635	163	176	1870
1871	4,826	806	211	211	1871
1872	5,916	1,016	247	257	1872
1873	6,071	1,038	250	272	1873
1874	5,937	1,010	260	265	1874
1875	5,686	1,043	252	240	1875
1876	4,963	761	226	226	1876
1877	5,042	744	228	233	1877
1878	4,902	795	227	218	1878
1879	4,886	843	225	213	1879
1880	5,794	1,152	255	237	1880
1881	6,357	1,383	279	253	1881
1882	6,221	1,220	278	238	1882
1883	5,929	1,059	255	239	1883
1884	5,799	961	268	243	1884
1885	5,511	935	249	222	1885

BANK OF ENGLAND.

181

No. 84.—AVERAGE MINIMUM RATE PER CENT. of DISCOUNT charged by the BANK of ENGLAND, in each Month in each Year from 1871 to 1885.

MONTHS.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	MONTHS.	
Jan.	-	2½	3	4½	3¾	4½	4½	2	3½	4½	3	3½	5⅓	4½	3	Jan.	
Feb.	-	2½	3	3½	3½	3½	4	2	2	3	3	3½	5⅓	3⅔	3	Feb.	
March	-	3	3	3½	3½	3½	3½	2	2½	2½	3	3	4	3	3½	March.	
April	-	2½	3½	4	3½	3½	2½	2	3	2½	3	3	3	3	2½	April.	
May	-	2½	4½	5½	5½	4	3½	2	2½	3	3	2½	3	3½	2½	May.	
June	-	2½	3½	6½	6½	2	3½	2	3	2½	2	2½	3	4	2½	June.	
July	-	2½	3½	4½	3	3	2	2½	2½	2	2½	2½	3	4	2½	July.	
Aug.	-	2	3½	3½	3½	2½	2	2½	3½	2	2½	2½	3	4	2	Aug.	
Sept.	-	2½	3½	3½	3½	3	2	2	3	5	2	2½	4	4½	3½	Sept.	
Oct.	-	2½	5½	6	3½	3½	3½	2	4½	5½	2	2½	3½	5	3	2½	Oct.
Nov.	-	4½	6½	8½	4½	3½	2	4½	5½	2½	2½	5	5	3	4½	2½	Nov.
Dec.	-	3½	5½	5½	6	3	2	4	5	3	2½	5	5	3	5	3½	Dec.
Average for the Year }		2½	4½	4½	3½	3½	3½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	3½	4½	3½	2½	{ Average for the Year.

MONTHS.	Price per Troy , in												Co. ach	DAT. r fro	STOCK 871 to	e PUBLIC FUND:	UNIT:		
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.							
Jan. -	£ 92 $\frac{3}{8}$	£ 92 $\frac{5}{8}$	£ 92 $\frac{1}{8}$	£ 92 $\frac{3}{8}$	£ 92 $\frac{1}{8}$	£ 92 $\frac{3}{8}$	£ 93 $\frac{1}{4}$	£ 93 $\frac{1}{4}$	£ 95 $\frac{1}{4}$	£ 95 $\frac{3}{4}$	£ 97 $\frac{3}{4}$	£ 98 $\frac{5}{8}$	£ 99 $\frac{1}{6}$	£ 101 $\frac{1}{2}$	£ 101 $\frac{1}{3}$	£ 99 $\frac{3}{4}$	Jan.		
Feb. -	91 $\frac{1}{2}$	92	92 $\frac{3}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{3}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{4}$	93	94 $\frac{3}{16}$	94 $\frac{3}{16}$	96 $\frac{1}{4}$	98 $\frac{1}{8}$	98 $\frac{1}{6}$	99 $\frac{1}{8}$	102 $\frac{1}{8}$	104 $\frac{1}{2}$	101 $\frac{1}{6}$	Feb.	
March -	92	92 $\frac{3}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{8}$	92 $\frac{3}{4}$	92	93	93	94 $\frac{3}{16}$	96 $\frac{7}{16}$	95 $\frac{1}{4}$	96 $\frac{3}{4}$	97 $\frac{7}{8}$	99 $\frac{3}{4}$	100 $\frac{1}{8}$	102 $\frac{1}{8}$	101 $\frac{9}{16}$	101 $\frac{1}{6}$	97 $\frac{2}{3}$	March.
April -	93	92 $\frac{3}{4}$	93 $\frac{1}{4}$	93 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 $\frac{3}{8}$	94 $\frac{1}{16}$	98 $\frac{1}{8}$	98 $\frac{1}{8}$	100 $\frac{1}{16}$	101 $\frac{1}{8}$	102 $\frac{2}{8}$	102 $\frac{1}{3}$	102 $\frac{1}{3}$	96 $\frac{1}{4}$	April.
May -	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 $\frac{1}{8}$	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 $\frac{1}{4}$	93 $\frac{1}{4}$	94	96	94 $\frac{1}{4}$	96 $\frac{1}{16}$	98 $\frac{3}{4}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$	102 $\frac{5}{16}$	102	101 $\frac{7}{8}$	101 $\frac{1}{2}$	101 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$	May.
June -	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 $\frac{3}{8}$	92 $\frac{1}{8}$	92 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{4}$	93	94 $\frac{1}{4}$	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 $\frac{1}{8}$	97 $\frac{1}{4}$	98 $\frac{5}{8}$	100 $\frac{1}{8}$	100 $\frac{1}{4}$	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	100 $\frac{1}{16}$	99 $\frac{3}{4}$	June,
July -	93 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	92$\frac{1}{2}$	92$\frac{1}{2}$	92$\frac{1}{2}$	92$\frac{1}{2}$	94 $\frac{1}{4}$	94 $\frac{1}{4}$	95 $\frac{1}{4}$	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 $\frac{1}{16}$	97 $\frac{7}{8}$	98 $\frac{5}{8}$	101 $\frac{1}{8}$	99 $\frac{1}{16}$	99 $\frac{1}{3}$	100 $\frac{1}{3}$	99 $\frac{1}{8}$	July.
Aug. -	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	94 $\frac{1}{4}$	94 $\frac{1}{4}$	96 $\frac{7}{16}$	95 $\frac{1}{8}$	97 $\frac{3}{4}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$	100 $\frac{1}{4}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$	99 $\frac{5}{8}$	100 $\frac{1}{3}$	100 $\frac{1}{3}$	100	Aug.
Sept. -	93 $\frac{1}{8}$	92 $\frac{3}{8}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	92$\frac{1}{2}$	92$\frac{1}{2}$	92$\frac{1}{2}$	92$\frac{1}{2}$	94 $\frac{3}{8}$	94 $\frac{3}{8}$	95 $\frac{1}{4}$	95 $\frac{1}{2}$	97 $\frac{3}{4}$	97 $\frac{1}{4}$	99 $\frac{1}{8}$	99 $\frac{1}{8}$	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	101 $\frac{1}{6}$	100 $\frac{1}{8}$	Sept.
Oct. -	92 $\frac{3}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{4}$	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 $\frac{7}{16}$	95 $\frac{3}{4}$	94 $\frac{1}{4}$	98	98 $\frac{9}{16}$	101 $\frac{1}{6}$	101 $\frac{1}{4}$	101 $\frac{1}{4}$	100 $\frac{3}{8}$	Oct.					
Nov. -	93 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{3}{8}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 $\frac{1}{8}$	92 $\frac{5}{8}$	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 $\frac{3}{8}$	96 $\frac{1}{16}$	95 $\frac{1}{16}$	98 $\frac{1}{4}$	99 $\frac{1}{16}$	100 $\frac{1}{4}$	102 $\frac{1}{16}$	101 $\frac{1}{16}$	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	Nov.
Dec. -	92 $\frac{1}{4}$	91	92	91 $\frac{1}{8}$	91 $\frac{1}{8}$	93 $\frac{1}{4}$	94	95 $\frac{3}{8}$	94 $\frac{1}{8}$	94 $\frac{1}{8}$	97 $\frac{3}{8}$	98 $\frac{3}{4}$	99 $\frac{5}{16}$	100 $\frac{1}{16}$	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	100	Dec.	
Average for the Year }	92 $\frac{2}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 $\frac{3}{8}$	93 $\frac{3}{8}$	95	95 $\frac{3}{8}$	95 $\frac{1}{16}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{5}{8}$	100	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	101 $\frac{3}{16}$	101	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ Average for the Year.	

No. 86.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, BOOK PACKETS, CIRCULARS, and POST CARDS delivered by the POST OFFICE ; and PROPORTIONATE NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the Population, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

Years ended	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
	NUMBER of LETTERS delivered (stated in Millions).				NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the Population.			
31 Dec. 1871*	Millions. 721	Millions. 80	Millions. 66	Millions. 867	32	24	12	27
1872	737	82	66	885	32	24	12	28
1873	756	84	67	907	32	24	13	28
1874	804	90	70	964	34	26	13	30
1875	847	91	71	1,009	35	26	13	31
1876	856	91	72	1,019	35	26	14	31
31 March 1878	884	100	74	1,058	36	28	14	31
1879	922	99	76	1,097	37	27	14	32
1880	950	102	76	1,128	37	28	14	33
1881	981	105	79	1,165	38	28	15	34
1882	1,037	110	82	1,229	40	29	16	35
1883	1,078	117	86	1,281	41	31	17	36
1884	1,112	122	88	1,322	41	32	18	37
1885	1,148	123	89	1,360	42	32	18	38
1886	1,187	126	90	1,403	43	32	18	39
NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS, BOOK PACKETS and CIRCULARS delivered (stated in Millions).								
31 Dec. 1871*	Millions. 160	Millions. 21	Millions. 21	Millions. 202	Millions. *	Millions. *	Millions. *	Millions. *
1872	177	25	21	223	64	8	4	76
1873	204	28	22	254	60	8	4	72
1874	206	29	23	258	66	9	4	79
1875	227	30	23	280	73	9	5	87
1876	242	33	24	299	78	10	5	93
31 March 1878	256	36	26	318	86	11	5	102
1879	265	36	27	328	94	12	5	111
1880	281	37	27	345	97	12	6	115
1881	307	39	28	374	104	13	6	123
1882	338	43	31	412	114	15	6	135
1883	353	45	31	429	121	16	7	144
1884	359	48	30	437	129	17	8	154
1885	380	51	33	464	134	18	8	160
1886	402	54	34	490	144	20	8	172

Halfpenny postage introduced October 1871.

No. 87.—TABLE showing the TOTAL NUMBER of MESSAGES forwarded from TELEGRAPH OFFICES in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.	NUMBER OF MESSAGES.				
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	TOTAL.	
1872 -	10,207,362	1,388,434	878,000	12,473,796	
1873 -	12,500,166	1,761,208	1,175,316	15,535,780	
1874 -	14,488,401	2,000,893	1,323,236	17,821,530	
1875 -	15,776,601	2,132,787	1,343,639	19,253,120	
1876 -	17,233,996	2,287,359	1,452,180	20,973,535	
1877 -	17,794,634	2,402,347	1,529,162	21,726,143	
1878 -	18,092,602	2,490,776	1,588,489	22,171,867	
1879 -	20,422,918	2,477,003	1,559,854	24,430,775	
1880 -	22,217,502	2,704,574	1,595,001	26,517,137	
1881 -	25,187,907	3,012,291	1,736,677	29,936,965	
1882 -	26,275,513	3,207,004	1,862,354	31,345,861	
1883 -	26,928,722	3,244,202	1,919,102	32,092,026	
1884 -	27,606,846	3,299,428	1,936,846	32,843,120	
*1885 -	28,125,994	3,257,546	1,894,919	33,278,450	
*1886 -	33,199,971	3,812,173	2,223,660	39,235,813	

NOTE.—The figures since 1877–78 include the number of certain Press Messages not previously included in these Returns; and the figures since 1881–2 are exclusive of certain Foreign Telegrams previously included.

* From the 1st October 1885 the minimum charge for an Inland Telegram was reduced from one shilling to sixpence.

88.—NUMBER and WEIGHT of PARCELS delivered through the PARCELS Post, with TOTAL RECEIPTS, and AMOUNT paid to the RAILWAY COMPANIES.

—	Number.	Weight (estimated).	Total Receipts.	Amount paid to Railway Companies.
From 1st August to } 31st December 1883 }	8,830,017	Cwts. 157,679	£ 109,555	£ 100,009
1884 - - - -	22,114,233	394,897	491,171	247,653
1885 - - - -	25,870,454	461,972	577,938	291,907

No. 89.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	NUMBER of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which MONEY ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	£	£	£	£
1871	10,275,875	983,911	803,100	12,062,886	18,566,317	1,786,574	1,446,092	21,799,588
1872	11,901,482	1,164,629	918,078	13,984,189	20,375,179	2,046,002	1,592,506	24,013,747
1873	12,863,004	1,273,086	982,546	15,118,636	21,629,750	2,210,107	1,760,212	25,600,069
1874	13,550,011	1,324,415	1,026,136	15,900,562	22,246,025	2,268,799	1,781,017	26,296,441
1875	14,043,014	1,367,754	1,074,393	16,485,001	22,397,716	2,309,810	1,735,555	26,463,090
1876	14,766,117	1,418,753	1,137,263	17,322,133	23,063,803	2,367,283	1,904,254	27,425,310
1877	15,974,254	1,559,635	1,222,183	18,756,072	23,568,405	2,503,913	2,006,046	28,973,304
1878	14,881,714	1,465,412	1,095,230	17,442,356	22,259,423	2,400,730	1,584,065	26,244,218
1879	14,432,935	1,426,008	1,030,919	16,889,082	21,338,049	2,320,313	1,373,899	25,032,261
1880	14,238,502	1,453,797	1,011,819	16,704,118	20,837,111	2,330,374	1,347,910	24,515,395
1881	12,745,161	1,301,974	801,997	14,939,132	19,989,724	2,215,786	1,265,498	23,471,008
1882	12,254,728	1,235,062	800,880	14,350,670	21,281,663	2,144,554	1,267,899	24,094,116
1883	11,761,819	1,295,931	825,047	15,882,797	21,531,978	2,256,778	1,256,773	25,045,529
1884	10,556,599	1,240,708	771,834	12,569,231	20,488,491	2,244,699	1,233,479	23,966,069
1885	8,931,834	1,112,329	659,157	10,703,320	18,979,977	2,133,523	1,150,399	22,263,899

Note.—The number and amount of Money Orders issued in the United Kingdom for payment abroad are not included in the above Table.

No. 89A.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	NUMBER of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which POSTAL ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	£	£	£	£
1881	3,203,293	251,050	101,200	3,645,543	1,458,000	116,454	86,637	1,862,000
1882	6,201,925	395,133	348,601	7,034,959	2,740,471	176,700	151,820	3,068,901
1883	10,032,906	557,600	526,477	11,116,983	4,160,854	240,846	217,683	4,619,383
1884	15,060,842	872,561	834,351	16,776,751	6,250,566	364,228	332,621	6,947,415
1885	21,528,637	1,342,489	1,213,889	24,085,015	9,059,333	553,300	484,137	10,096,770

No. 90.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the UNITED KINGDOM for PAYMENT in the COLONIES and FOREIGN COUNTRIES ; and in the COLONIES and FOREIGN COUNTRIES for PAYMENT in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	MONEY ORDERS issued in the United Kingdom for payment in the Colonies and Foreign Countries.		MONEY ORDERS issued in the Colonies and Foreign Countries for payment in the United Kingdom.		YEARS.
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	
1871	38,508	£ 145,508	152,134	£ 628,461	1871
1872	49,583	178,061	208,840	827,875	1872
1873	61,733	220,055	251,876	982,140	1873
1874	76,311	262,588	244,630	948,553	1874
1875	92,000	300,963	242,304	894,202	1875
1876	115,804	361,263	247,086	875,123	1876
1877	134,620	396,243	259,840	874,733	1877
1878	150,210	421,656	286,407	993,364	1878
1879	161,880	427,446	338,816	1,081,337	1879
1880	175,205	457,831	427,766	1,323,042	1880
1881	184,402	471,691	492,459	1,478,140	1881
1882	193,693	511,556	568,700	1,789,042	1882
1883	227,704	608,669	629,392	1,973,301	1883
1884	252,099	678,925	647,962	2,002,698	1884
1885	269,257	722,969	674,817	2,087,782	1885

No. 91.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, Estimated to the Middle of each Year (exclusive of the ARMY, NAVY, and MERCHANT SEAMEN ABROAD).

YEARS.	TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	YEARS.
1871	31,555,694	22,788,594	3,368,921	5,396,179	1871
1872	31,874,183	23,096,495	3,404,798	5,372,890	1872
1873	32,177,550	23,408,556	3,441,056	5,327,998	1873
1874	32,501,517	23,724,834	3,477,704	5,298,979	1874
1875	32,838,758	24,045,385	3,514,744	5,278,629	1875
1876	33,199,904	24,370,267	3,552,183	5,277,544	1876
1877	33,575,941	24,699,539	3,590,022	5,280,380	1877
1878	33,943,773	25,033,250	3,628,268	5,282,246	1878
1879	34,302,557	25,371,480	3,665,443	5,286,625	1879
1880	34,622,930	25,714,298	3,705,094	5,202,648	1880
1881	34,952,204	26,061,730	3,745,485	5,144,983	1881
1882	35,297,114	26,413,861	3,785,400	5,097,853	1882
1883	35,611,770	26,770,744	3,825,744	5,015,282	1883
1884	35,961,663	27,132,449	3,866,521	4,962,693	1884
1885	36,331,119	27,400,041	3,907,736	4,924,342	1885
1886	36,707,418	27,670,586	3,949,393	4,887,430	1886

No. 92.—TOTAL NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in
ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

YEARS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	MARRIAGES.	YEARS.
ENGLAND AND WALES.				
1871	797,428	514,879	190,112	1871
1872	825,907	492,265	201,267	1872
1873	829,778	492,520	205,015	1873
1874	854,956	526,832	202,010	1874
1875	850,607	540,453	201,212	1875
1876	887,968	510,815	201,874	1876
1877	888,200	500,496	194,352	1877
1878	891,906	539,872	190,054	1878
1879	880,339	526,255	182,082	1879
1880	881,643	528,024	181,965	1880
1881	883,642	491,935	197,290	1881
1882	888,018	516,654	204,405	1882
1883	880,722	522,967	206,384	1883
1884	906,750	530,828	204,501	1884
1885	893,604	522,517	197,446	1885
SCOTLAND.				
1871	116,127	74,644	23,966	1871
1872	118,373	75,741	25,580	1872
1873	119,738	76,857	26,730	1873
1874	123,795	80,676	26,247	1874
1875	123,693	81,785	25,921	1875
1876	124,749	74,122	26,563	1876
1877	126,824	73,946	25,790	1877
1878	126,707	76,775	24,333	1878
1879	125,736	73,320	28,462	1879
1880	124,652	75,795	21,489	1880
1881	126,214	72,301	25,948	1881
1882	126,182	72,966	26,874	1882
1883	124,462	76,867	26,855	1883
1884	129,041	75,128	26,061	1884
1885	126,110	74,603	25,256	1885
IRELAND.				
1871	151,665	88,720	28,960	1871
1872	149,292	97,577	27,114	1872
1873	144,377	97,537	26,270	1873
1874	141,288	91,961	24,481	1874
1875	138,320	98,114	24,037	1875
1876	140,469	92,324	26,388	1876
1877	139,659	93,543	24,722	1877
1878	134,117	99,620	25,284	1878
1879	135,328	105,050	23,254	1879
1880	128,086	102,906	20,363	1880
1881	125,847	90,035	21,826	1881
1882	122,648	88,500	22,020	1882
1883	118,163	96,228	21,368	1883
1884	118,875	87,154	22,585	1884
1885	115,964	90,833	21,329	1885

No. 93.—AVERAGE STRENGTH of the REGULAR ARMY at HOME and ABROAD.

YEARS.	Officers.			Non-commissioned Officers and Men.			Officers and Men.		
	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.
1871	4,880	4,314	9,194	100,877	82,594	183,471	105,757	86,908	192,665
1872	4,848	4,144	8,992	99,306	83,709	183,015	104,154	87,853	192,007
1873	4,815	3,877	8,692	95,768	83,919	179,687	100,583	87,796	188,379
1874	4,521	3,763	8,284	93,114	84,991	178,105	97,035	88,754	186,389
1875	4,391	3,691	8,082	92,802	83,785	176,587	97,193	87,476	184,669
1876	4,365	3,776	8,141	92,781	83,511	176,202	97,146	87,287	184,433
1877	4,294	3,766	8,060	97,610	84,832	182,442	101,904	88,598	190,502
1878	4,195	3,750	7,945	105,006	87,807	*192,813	109,201	91,557	*200,758
1879	3,835	4,007	7,842	84,380	90,068	183,448	88,215	103,075	191,290
1880	4,044	3,773	7,817	87,843	93,326	181,169	91,887	97,099	188,986
1881	3,954	3,658	7,612	87,992	93,194	181,186	91,946	96,852	188,798
1882	3,818	3,518	7,336	90,477	91,416	181,803	94,295	94,934	189,229
1883	3,714	3,479	7,193	86,357	88,421	174,778	90,071	91,900	181,971
1884	3,578	3,519	7,097	86,416	89,401	175,907	89,994	93,077	183,004
1885	3,248	3,827	7,075	88,331	102,658	190,989	91,570	106,485	198,064

* The increase in the average strength in 1878 was due to the mobilisation of the First Class Army and Militia Reserves during three months of the year.

No. 94.—EFFECTIVE STRENGTH of the ARMY RESERVE, MILITIA, and YEOMANRY, and NUMBER of VOLUNTEERS enrolled.

YEARS.	Army Reserve.‡	Militia and Militia Reserve.§	Yeomanry.¶	Volunteers.¶		
				Efficient.	Non-efficient.	Total.
1871	22,470	107,661	13,807	172,610	19,989	192,608
1872	29,250	116,080	13,115	160,737	17,542	178,279
1873	30,681	115,982	12,621	153,216	18,721	171,937
1874	31,046	112,679	12,815	161,100	14,287	175,387
1875	30,059	116,207	12,463	168,709	12,371	181,030
1876	28,048	114,925	12,093	174,184	11,317	185,501
1877	29,776	117,950	11,070	182,810	10,216	193,026
1878	35,088	— †	12,480	194,191	9,022	203,213
1879	37,512	127,740	12,010	197,485	8,780	206,265
1880	38,672	130,831	11,598	196,938	9,599	206,537
1881	41,796**	90,002*	10,617	200,162	8,146	208,308
1882	34,036**	92,094*	11,173	199,374	7,962	207,336
1883	26,208	116,642	11,204	202,428	6,937	209,365
1884	43,185	113,787	11,488	208,365	6,650	215,015
1885	47,024	119,356	11,500	218,210	5,802	224,012

* Exclusive of the Irish Militia, which was not called out for training.

† Cannot be given.

‡ On the 1st January in each year.

§ At the date of Inspection.

¶ On the 1st November in each year.

** The decrease between 1881 and 1882 arises from the discontinuance of the enrolment of Army Pensioners.

No. 95.—STRENGTH of the POLICE FORCE in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

YEARS.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	
1871	27,425	3,003	14,028	
1872	27,999	2,980	12,868	
1873	28,550	3,029	12,957	
1874	28,870	3,007	12,545	
1875	29,460	3,075	12,852	
1876	29,719	3,169	12,368	
1877	30,016	3,241	12,456	
1878	30,673	3,370	12,295	
1879	31,047	3,446	12,397	
1880	31,488	3,484	12,579	
1881	32,032	3,518	13,383	
1882	33,173	3,562	14,772	
1883	34,488	3,630	15,819	
1884	34,999	3,747	14,902	
1885	35,608	3,782	14,134	

No. 96.—NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, of BRITISH ORIGIN only, from the UNITED KINGDOM to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

YEARS.	EMIGRANTS TO				
	United States.	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Other Places.	Total.
1871	150,788	24,954	11,695	5,314	192,751
1872	161,782	24,382	15,248	9,082	210,404
1873	166,730	29,045	25,137	7,433	228,345
1874	113,774	20,728	52,581	10,189	197,272
1875	81,193	12,306	34,750	12,426	140,375
1876	54,554	9,335	32,196	13,384	109,469
1877	45,481	7,720	30,138	11,856	95,195
1878	54,694	10,652	36,479	11,077	112,902
1879	91,806	17,952	40,959	13,557	164,274
1880	166,570	20,902	24,184	15,886	227,542
1881	176,104	23,912	22,682	20,304	243,302
1882	181,903	40,441	37,289	19,733	279,366
1883	191,573	44,185	71,264	13,096	320,118
1884	155,280	31,134	44,255	11,510	242,179
1885	137,687	19,638	39,395	10,724	207,644

EMIGRANTS.—IMMIGRANTS.

191

No. 97.—NUMBER of ENGLISH, SCOTCH, IRISH, and FOREIGN EMIGRANTS that left the UNITED KINGDOM for COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

YEARS.	Nationality of Emigrants.						
	English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Total of British Origin.	Foreigners.	Not Distinguished.	Total.
1871	102,452	19,232	71,067	192,751	53,246	6,438	252,435
1872	118,190	19,641	72,763	210,494	79,023	5,696	295,213
1873	123,343	21,310	83,692	228,945	72,198	10,069	310,612
1874	116,400	20,286	60,406	197,272	38,465	5,277	241,014
1875	84,540	14,686	41,440	140,675	31,347	1,787	173,800
1876	73,396	10,097	25,976	109,469	25,584	3,169	138,222
1877	63,711	8,653	22,831	95,195	21,289	3,487	119,971
1878	72,323	11,087	29,402	112,902	31,697	3,004	147,603
1879	104,275	18,703	41,296	164,274	49,480	3,409	217,163
1880	111,845	22,056	93,641	227,542	100,369	4,383	332,294
1881	139,976	26,926	76,200	243,002	144,381	5,131	392,514
1882	102,002	32,242	84,192	279,366	130,029	3,893	413,288
1883	188,236	31,139	105,743	320,118	73,200	3,779	397,157
1884	147,660	21,963	72,566	242,179	57,793	3,989	303,901
1885	126,260	21,367	60,017	207,644	58,783	2,958	264,385

No. 98.—NUMBER of IMMIGRANTS of BRITISH and FOREIGN NATIONALITY that entered the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

YEARS.	Nationality of Immigrants.			
	British and Irish.	Foreigners.	Not distinguished.	Total.
1871				53,827
1872				70,181
1873		Cannot be given.		86,416
1874				118,129
1875				94,228
1876	71,404	20,243	1,910	93,557
1877	63,800	17,755	203	81,848
1878	54,944	23,007	—	77,951
1879	37,936	16,097	—	53,973
1880	47,007	21,309	—	68,316
1881	52,707	24,308	—	77,105
1882	54,711	22,582	5,511	82,804
1883	73,804	26,099	—	100,503
1884	91,356	32,007	103	123,466
1885	85,468	27,006	1,075	113,549

No. 99.—EDUCATION:—PRIMARY SCHOOLS in GREAT BRITAIN.

YEARS ended.	Number of Schools Inspected.	Number of Children who can be Accommodated.	Average Number of Children in Attendance.	Number of Children present at Inspection.
ENGLAND and WALES (including ISLE OF MAN SCHOOLS from 1871 to 1877; and ROMAN CATHOLIC SCHOOLS in SCOTLAND, from 1871 to 1874).				
31st Aug. 1871	9,521	2,092,984	1,845,802	1,651,169*
" 1872	10,751	2,397,745	1,445,826	1,787,002*
" 1873	11,911	2,683,541	1,570,741	1,913,542
" 1874	13,084	2,952,479	1,710,803	2,085,180
" 1875	14,067	3,229,112	1,863,176	2,275,721
" 1876	14,875	3,483,789	2,007,732	2,445,299
" 1877	15,187	3,683,418	2,150,683	2,683,198
" 1878	16,298	3,942,387	2,405,197	2,944,127
" 1879	17,166	4,142,224	2,594,905	3,122,672
" 1880	17,614	4,240,753	2,750,916	3,268,147
" 1881	18,062	4,389,633	2,863,535	3,372,990
" 1882	18,289	4,538,320	3,015,151	3,542,742
" 1883	18,540	4,670,443	3,127,214	3,705,888
" 1884	18,761	4,826,738	3,273,124	3,925,045
" 1885	18,895	4,998,718	3,371,323	3,992,074
SCOTLAND (exclusive of ROMAN CATHOLIC SCHOOLS, included above, from 1871 to 1874).				
" 1871	1,944	264,041	201,393	214,840
" 1872	1,062	267,412	206,099	217,461
" 1873	2,043	279,644	212,989	231,168
" 1874	2,587	391,592	274,588	314,576
" 1875	2,890†	407,002†	312,346†	357,668†
" 1876	2,912†	402,986†	332,645†	382,224†
" 1877	2,931†	535,949†	360,413†	417,699†
" 1878	2,998†	563,481†	377,257†	459,021†
" 1879	3,008†	585,629†	385,100†	447,801†
30th Sep. 1880	3,056†	602,054†	404,918†	470,581†
" 1881	3,074†	612,483†	409,966†	475,021†
" 1882	3,073†	619,096†	421,265†	490,372†
" 1883	3,090†	633,701†	433,137†	498,514†
" 1884	3,131†	655,672†	448,242†	518,844†
" 1885	3,081†	660,101†	455,655†	521,417†
TOTAL for GREAT BRITAIN.				
1871	- -	11,465	2,357,025	1,547,195
1872	- -	12,713	2,605,157	1,651,425
1873	- -	13,954	2,903,185	1,783,730
1874	- -	15,671	3,344,071	1,985,394
1875	- -	16,957	3,636,114	2,175,622
1876	- -	17,787	3,946,775	2,340,277
1877	- -	18,118	4,180,367	2,511,096
1878	- -	19,291	4,505,818	2,782,454
1879	- -	20,109	4,727,853	2,980,104
1880	- -	20,670	4,842,807	3,155,534
1881	- -	21,136	5,002,116	3,273,501
1882	- -	21,302	5,157,406	3,436,416
1883	- -	21,630	5,304,144	3,560,351
1884	- -	21,892	5,482,410	3,721,366
1885	- -	21,970	5,658,819	3,826,980

* Including in 1871, 78,360; and in 1872, 35,374 evening scholars examined by written papers, pursuant to Articles 142-149 of the 1870 Revised Code. After 1872 the examination of night scholars by managers was discontinued.

† Including Roman Catholic schools.

No. 100.—EDUCATION: BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS FOR PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN GREAT BRITAIN.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE FROM GRANTS.	Years ended 31st March.															
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
Grants for Examination and Attendance of Scholars—England and Wales	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Do., Scotland	724,195	846,819	972,723	1,063,378	1,272,495	1,415,140	1,684,011	1,961,017	2,063,448	2,218,658	2,316,375	2,467,694	2,613,873	2,850,162	2,965,006	
Grants to School Boards, § 7, Elementary Education Act, 1870	· · · · ·	· · · · ·	6,806	119,400	222,405	252,975	310,568	322,620	337,230	353,479	374,727	382,685	395,317	414,233	424,450	
Do., § 67 Education (Scotland) Act, 1872	· · · · ·	· · · · ·	208	317	384	499	778	716	1,174	1,334	2,031	2,444	2,367	3,790	4,322	
Payments to Certified Assistant, and Pupil Teachers	103,732	107,988	107,042	45,972	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,665	
For building, enlarging, repairing, and furnishing Elementary Schools, Normal or Training Col- leges	45,608	111,834	72,644	35,539	97,039	149,273	129,723	104,854	64,042	35,288	25,212	9,757	3,347	1,257	3,811	
Payment of Children's Fees, § 18, Elementary Education Act, 1876	· · · · ·	· · · · ·	· · · · ·	· · · · ·	· · · · ·	· · · · ·	· · · · ·	· · · · ·	4,632	7,493	7,628	7,827	5,470	1,653	903	10
Grants to Training Col- leges	93,882	104,063	111,887	116,632	120,868	125,184	120,224	132,307	133,319	134,923	136,179	138,285	139,778	141,585	142,900	
Inspection	73,316	79,002	67,012	93,805	108,413	121,335	138,062	139,542	147,055	156,697	163,394	166,518	171,093	176,778	183,091	
Administration*	31,130	32,077	40,119*	45,432	48,465	50,744	53,402	56,176	59,296	60,640	62,150	63,901	65,348	67,801	67,514	
On Organization of Dis- tricts under Act 33 & 34 Vic. c. 76	29,800	19,231	18,579	7,601	3,404	2,816	807	420	280	227	285	281	146	108	85	
Expenses of Education Board, Scotland, under Act 35 & 36 Vict. c. 72	· · · · ·	· · · · ·	1,483	5,397	5,920	5,059	5,300	4,985	2,253	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous*	5,750	7,678	2,581*	2,197	1,886	2,451	3,696	4,714	6,653	7,029	7,577	7,464	7,368	7,791	11,904	
Total	1,107,451	1,313,078	1,424,878	1,566,271	1,881,776	2,127,518	2,468,283	2,752,580	2,854,067	2,978,294	3,101,028	3,247,725	3,403,415	3,604,214	3,862,298	

* In 1874 and subsequent years the cost of extra copying, previously included under "Miscellaneous," is included in "Administration."

EDUCATION.

No. 101.—EDUCATION.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN IRELAND.

Years.	Number of Schools in operation.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls.	Average number of Pupils in Attendance.
1871	6,914	1,021,700	363,850
1872	7,050	1,010,148	356,821
1873	7,160	1,020,130	373,371
1874	7,257	1,006,511	395,390
1875	7,267	1,011,799	389,961
1876	7,334	1,032,215	416,586
1877	7,370	1,023,617	418,063
1878	7,448	1,086,742	437,252
1879	7,522	1,031,905	435,054
1880	7,590	1,083,020	468,557
1881	7,648	1,066,259	453,567
1882	7,705	1,083,298	469,192
1883	7,752	1,081,136	467,704
1884	7,832	1,089,079	492,928
1885	7,936	1,075,604	502,454

No. 102.—AMOUNT OF EXPENDITURE BY COMMISSIONERS OF NATIONAL EDUCATION
IN IRELAND FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS AND RATES.

Years.	Salaries and other Payments to Teachers and Monitors in National Schools.		Gratuities to Teach- ers of Ordinary and Model Schools on retiring from Service.	Salaries and Allow- ances to Inspec- tors.	Central Official Establishment.	Paper printing and binding for Na- tional School books and purchase of School requisites, Net.	Maintenance and Repairs of School Houses provided for in Vote of Board of Works.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
	From Parlia- mentary Grants.	From Rates.								
1871*	£ 40,591	£ 267,824	—	£ 5,347	£ 28,140	£ 17,539	£ 18,148	£ 20,193	£ 2,224	£ 400,012
1873†	54,374	420,934	—	6,385	37,289	22,786	28,701	26,060	2,586	603,715
1874‡	44,564	384,530	—	5,525	31,682	20,008	21,191	21,982	3,060	533,140
1875‡	41,634	408,576	—	6,479	33,232	21,713	23,083	18,852	2,918	556,487
1876‡	42,003	425,441	27,918	6,394	34,487	22,512	11,337	21,450	3,251	595,393
1877‡	44,719	405,595	30,490	5,989	36,326	22,677	10,994	20,487	3,216	610,502
1878‡	43,304	485,283	21,657	7,000	35,772	22,846	2,845	23,438	3,293	645,487
1879‡	47,379	506,118	16,791	10,540	36,234	24,036	5,160	23,881	778	670,917
1880‡	44,765	520,532	12,820	8,910	37,012	23,759	7,029	25,488	916	690,231
1881‡	43,511	561,772	8,324	2,997	37,311	24,256	3,596	24,588	1,103	707,468
1882‡	43,460	562,045	9,840	2,818	38,288	24,082	3,643	23,469	1,138	708,661
1883‡	42,954	568,815	11,992	1,107	39,319	24,571	4,464	24,386	1,350	718,908
1884‡	43,558	569,849	14,404	1,686	39,882	25,284	3,588	31,913	1,529	730,978
1885‡	50,081	594,886	11,957	973	41,059	25,888	4,060	38,464	1,642	768,969
1886‡	54,943	646,868	14,434	347	40,859	26,044	8,911	44,134	1,985	835,475

* Year ended 31st December. † Fifteen months ended 31st March 1873. ‡ Years ended 31st March.

PAUPERS.

195

No. 103.—NUMBER of PAUPERS (exclusive of Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF in the several Unions and Parishes under Boards of Guardians, in ENGLAND AND WALES, on the 1st of January in each Year.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended see Table 19.)

1st Jan. in each Year.	Number of Unions and Parishes.	Adult Able-bodied.			All other Paupers (exclusive of Vagrants).			Total.		
		In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.
1871	648†	29,320	160,519	189,839	135,969	756,118	892,087	165,289	916,637	1,081,926
1872	647‡	25,035	128,718	153,753	129,198	694,713	823,911	154,233	823,431	977,664
1873	647‡	22,053	105,644	127,697	129,553	630,095	759,648	151,606	735,739	887,345
1874	647‡	20,593	93,731	114,324	128,065	585,992	714,957	149,558	679,723	829,281
1875	647‡	21,196	94,013	115,209	132,615	567,863	700,378	153,711	661,876	815,587
1876	649§	18,055	79,010	97,065	130,876	521,652	652,528	148,931	600,862	749,593
1877	650||	18,993	73,813	92,806	138,198	497,346	635,544	157,101	571,159	728,350
1878	649¶	21,407	76,520	97,927	145,468	499,308	644,776	166,875	575,828	732,703
1879	640¶	22,650	96,283	118,933	152,695	528,798	681,493	175,345	625,081	800,426
1880	649¶	26,091	90,237	126,228	162,313	549,399	711,712	189,304	648,636	837,940
1881	647‡‡	26,357	84,812	111,169	163,081	528,876	691,957	189,438	613,688	803,126
1882	647**	25,462	80,818	106,280	162,971	528,363	691,334	188,433	609,181	797,614
1883	647**	24,867	80,490	105,357	165,519	528,420	693,939	190,386	608,910	799,296
1884	647**	23,381	74,690	98,071	164,212	512,027	676,239	187,593	586,717	774,310
1885	647**	23,909	78,518	102,427	166,275	515,453	681,728	190,184	593,971	784,155
1886	647**	26,016	83,901	109,917	168,430	529,292	697,722	194,446	613,183	807,639

† Population in 1861 of 648 Unions and Parishes, 20,055,306

‡	"	1871	647	"	"	22,706,031
§	"	"	649	"	"	22,706,031
||	"	"	650	"	"	22,706,031
¶	"	"	649	"	"	22,706,302
‡‡	"	"	647	"	"	22,700,302
**	"	1881	647	"	"	25,972,119

PAUPERS.

104.—NUMBER of REGISTERED PAUPERS and their DEPENDENTS (exclusive of Casual Poor) in RECEIPT of RELIEF in PARISHES in SCOTLAND, on the 14th of May in each Year.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended see Table 19.)

YEARS. (On 14th May).	NUMBER OF PARISHES.	PAUPERS.	DEPENDENTS.	TOTAL.	
1871	887	77,759	45,811	123,570	
1872	887	74,752	42,859	117,611	
1873	886	71,537	40,459	111,996	
1874	886	68,428	37,467	105,895	
1875	886	65,661	35,930	101,591	
1876	886	63,862	35,235	98,697	
1877	886	62,058	34,946	96,404	
1878	887	61,156	33,515	94,671	
1879	886	62,315	33,361	97,076	
1880	886	63,000	35,599	98,608	
1881	886	62,191	35,596	97,787	
1882	886	61,149	33,932	95,081	
1883	886	59,475	33,143	92,618	
1884	886	59,346	32,190	90,536	
1885	886	58,415	32,076	91,091	

No. 105.—NUMBER of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in UNIONS in IRELAND at the Close of the First Week of January in each Year.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended see Table 19.)

YEARS (First Week of January)	In-door.			Out-door.	In Blind and Deaf- and-Dumb Asylums and Extern Hospitals.	Total.
	Adult Able-bodied.*	All other Paupers.	Total.			
1871	8,073	42,742	50,815	23,882	495	74,692
1872	7,462	41,276	48,738	26,056	549	75,343
1873	7,778	42,078	49,856	29,232	561	79,649
1874	7,565	41,628	49,193	29,857	583	79,633
1875	7,523	42,282	49,805	30,031	557	80,993
1876	6,063	30,551	46,214	31,078	621	77,913
1877	6,506	39,256	45,762	32,128	638	78,528
1878	7,382	41,983	40,365	35,500	665	85,530
1879	8,031	43,783	51,764	39,335	708	91,807
1880	9,278	49,177	57,455	42,735	666	100,886
1881	8,823	46,481	55,804	53,638	713	109,655
1882	8,072	45,059	53,731	58,358	740	112,829
1883	8,430	45,319	53,749	61,186	749	115,684
1884	7,687	42,197	49,864	58,195	752	108,831
1885	7,416	41,493	48,909	57,039	769	106,717
1886	7,420	40,354	47,774	59,951	791	108,516

* Exclusive of any who are temporarily disabled by .

No. 106.—NUMBER of CRIMINAL OFFENDERS COMMITTED for TRIAL, CONVICTED, and ACQUITTED.

YEARS.	COMMITTED FOR TRIAL.			CONVICTED.	ACQUITTED,* exclusive of Persons found and detained as Insane.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
1871	12,640	3,629	16,269	11,946	4,283
1872	11,467	3,334	14,801	10,802	3,901
1873	11,490	3,403	14,893	11,089	3,757
1874	11,912	3,283	15,195	11,509	3,849
1875	11,682	3,052	14,714	10,954	3,714
1876	12,711	3,367	16,078	12,195	3,841
1877	12,536	3,354	15,890	11,942	3,903
1878	13,104	3,203	16,372	12,473	3,864
1879	13,130	3,258	16,388	12,525	3,835
1880	11,943	2,827	14,770	11,214	3,516
1881	12,058	2,723	14,786	11,353	3,401
1882	12,430	2,830	15,260	11,699	3,520
1883	11,978	2,681	14,659	11,347	3,273
1884	11,932	2,455	14,407	11,134	3,220
1885	11,318	2,268	13,586	10,500	3,089
SCOTLAND.†					
1871	2,253	695	2,948	2,184	690
1872	2,353	686	3,044	2,259	744
1873	2,118	637	2,755	2,110	571
1874	2,279	601	2,890	2,231	654
1875	2,285	587	2,872	2,205	647
1876	2,114	602	2,716	2,051	607
1877	2,179	505	2,684	2,008	642
1878	2,373	549	2,922	2,273	652
1879	2,186	514	2,700	2,091	606
1880	2,007	496	2,533	2,046	541
1881	1,982	462	2,444	1,832	581
1882	2,043	421	2,469	1,943	578
1883	2,081	486	2,567	1,916	551
1884	2,185	425	2,610	2,085	568
1885	2,083	454	2,537	1,958	528
IRELAND.					
1871	3,647	838	4,485	2,257	1,911
1872	3,662	814	4,476	2,565	1,884
1873	3,724	920	4,544	2,542	1,981
1874	3,293	837	4,130	2,367	1,748
1875	3,392	856	4,248	2,484	1,748
1876	3,395	751	4,146	2,343	1,789
1877	3,112	758	3,870	2,300	1,559
1878	3,424	759	4,183	2,293	1,877
1879	3,573	790	4,363	2,207	2,146
1880	3,936	780	4,716	2,383	2,319
1881	4,557	754	5,311‡	2,608	2,448
1882	3,578	723	4,301‡	2,255	1,928
1883	2,434	591	3,025‡	1,740	1,202
1884	2,360	565	2,925‡	1,546	1,300
1885	2,349	501	2,850‡	1,573	1,191

* Persons discharged without Trial are included with those Acquitted.

† For Scotland the number of persons convicted is exclusive of those outlawed.

‡ The trials of 154 persons in 1881, of 98 in 1882, of 63 in 1883, of 61 in 1884, and 75 in 1885 were postponed in consequence of the disagreement of the juries.

BANKRUPTCY.

No. 107.

of ADJUDICATED BANKRUPTS and NUMBER of COMPOSITION

—	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts	1,238	983	915	980	965	976	967
Number of resolutions registered for liquidation by arrangements	2,872	3,694	4,152	4,440	4,233	4,986	5,239
Number of resolutions registered for composition with creditors	2,170	2,208	2,422	2,549	2,691	3,287	3,327
Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	6,280	6,885	7,489	7,919	7,889	9,249	9,583
SCOTLAND.							
Number of bankruptcies awarded during the year -	490	368	391	382	441	482	543

No. 108.—AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES in BANKRUPTCIES, LIQUIDATIONS

—	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
Amount of bankrupts' liabilities per their statements	£ 3,974,767	£ 2,649,646	£ 4,045,127	£ 3,788,630	£ 6,081,240	£ 3,833,523	£ 2,928,908
Gross amount of debts in liquidation by arrangements	6,549,892	8,427,774	11,019,375	11,131,015	12,483,900	11,183,949	11,504,555
Gross amount of debts in compositions	3,634,200	3,200,998	4,120,310	5,216,116	6,068,405	5,855,577	4,961,396
Amount of liabilities of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	14,158,859	14,287,418	19,184,812	20,136,670	25,533,644	20,873,849	19,479,869
SCOTLAND.							
Amount of debts in bankruptcies concluded by final discharge as ascertained by trustees	*1,428,833	*1,001,547	*786,280	*797,660	*742,513	*2,269,042	*1,666,298

No. 109.—AMOUNT of ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES and LIQUIDATIONS

—	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
Amount of bankrupts' assets per trustees' estimates	£ 554,770	£ 622,146	£ 675,023	£ 485,445	£ 960,756	£ 518,353	£ 486,630
Gross value of estates in liquidation by arrangements	2,454,310	2,656,253	4,034,553	3,461,893	4,598,473	3,899,059	4,016,128
Gross amount paid to creditors in compositions	1,198,707	1,036,198	1,228,541	1,484,510	1,778,551	1,748,046	1,486,401
Amount of assets of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	4,207,787	4,814,597	5,938,117	5,431,848	7,332,779	6,165,458	5,089,154
SCOTLAND.							
Gross value of estates per inventory and valuation by trustees	*421,646	*492,408	*407,956	*353,493	*348,298	*1,112,633	*724,804

* Amount in bankruptcies concluded by final division and discharge in the year.
 † The Returns for England and Wales for 1884 include 48 Bankruptcies, 429 Liquidations, and 418 and the Assets were £20,965, £599,117, and £278,876 respectively.

BANKRUPTCY.

199

RESOLUTIONS REGISTERED FOR LIQUIDATION by ARRANGEMENTS and for with CREDITORS.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	+1884.	1885.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
1,084	1,156	905	1,005	905	1,046	2,998	3,965	{ Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts.
6,856	7,167	5,546	5,216	4,679	4,571	485	78	{ Number of resolutions registered for liquidation by arrangements.
4,010	4,809	3,767	3,506	3,367	2,938	687	290	{ Number of resolutions registered for composition with creditors.
—	—	—	—	—	—	22	21	{ Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883.
11,450	13,132	10,298	9,727	9,041	8,555	4,192	4,354	Total.
SCOTLAND.								
717	1,077	582	450	452	342	406	362	{ Number of bankruptcies awarded during the year.

by ARRANGEMENTS, and COMPOSITIONS with CREDITORS.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	+1884.	1885.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
£ 9,287,156	£ 4,298,722	£ 2,733,159	£ 2,728,464	£ 3,367,185	£ 4,321,213	£ 8,590,489	£ 7,406,812	{ Amount of bankrupts' liabilities per their statements.
14,774,842	17,989,482	9,318,633	10,640,484	10,936,761	13,038,916	8,455,605	747,571	{ Gross amount of debts in liquidation by arrangements.
5,912,244	7,380,990	4,130,845	4,301,309	4,804,161	3,908,024	1,949,901	793,406	{ Gross amount of debts in compositions.
—	—	—	—	—	—	58,717	26,607	{ Amount of liabilities of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883.
28,973,742	29,678,104	16,188,637	17,670,847	19,108,060	21,268,153	14,048,712	9,064,456	Total.
SCOTLAND.								
*1,614,063	*1,163,935	*1,243,359	*1,610,253	*14,295,718	*1,625,072	*7,595,757	*1,087,948	{ Amount of debts in bankruptcies concluded by final discharge as ascertained by trustees.

and AMOUNT paid to CREDITORS in COMPOSITIONS.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	+1884.	1885.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
£ 1,850,731	£ 570,713	£ 836,937	£ 319,713	£ 400,506	£ 462,123	£ 2,192,011	£ 2,415,618	{ Amount of bankrupts' assets per trustees' estimates.
5,433,872	7,307,999	3,337,942	3,580,739	3,910,408	4,534,036	981,450	388,604	{ Gross value of estates in liquidation by arrangements.
1,638,972	2,314,905	1,026,627	990,447	1,182,005	991,386	892,528	293,929	{ Gross amount paid to creditors in compositions.
—	—	—	—	—	—	22,977	8,172	{ Amount of assets of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883.
9,028,075	10,198,617	4,701,506	4,890,899	5,482,919	5,987,545	4,038,975	3,101,323	Total.
SCOTLAND.								
*748,468	*591,251	*601,960	*696,272	*871,150	*740,420	*520,752	*925,630	{ Gross value of estates per inventory and valuation by trustees.

and not in the bankruptcies awarded within the year.

Compositions under the Act of 1869, in which the Liabilities were £238,830, £2,977,120, and £724,610 respectively;

WRECKS.

**110.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM
TOTALLY LOST, exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY, in the Years 1871
to 1884.**

YEARS.	Sailing.		Steam.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1871	717	203,323	72	87,514	789	240,837
1872	798	236,927	95	56,805	893	293,732
1873	640	183,542	90	58,692	730	242,234
1874	701	183,014	97	61,291	798	244,305
1875	587	147,078	70	44,155	657	191,233
1876	582	151,455	79	55,332	661	200,787
1877	597	156,155	80	43,554	677	199,709
1878	545	145,560	92	58,509	87	204,078
1879	512	137,317	100	78,621	621	215,838
1880	736	197,038	99	65,112	835	262,150
1881	834	205,432	139	91,909	973	297,341
1882	581	157,641	152	103,259	733	260,900
1883	644	161,942	147	101,627	791	263,560
1884	463	111,321	153	114,067	615	225,388

NOTE.—The losses of unregistered vessels are included in the above figures.

**No. 111.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and CREW LOST by WRECKS and CASUALTIES
to VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, exclusive of VESSELS of the
ROYAL NAVY, in the Years 1871 to 1884.**

YEARS.	From Sailing Vessels.			From Steam Vessels.			Total.		
	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.
1871	1,334	18	1,352	231	3	234	1,565	21	1,586
1872	1,833	28	1,861	479	43	522	2,312	71	2,383
1873	1,361	666	2,027	483	603	986	1,844	1,169	3,013
1874	1,915	495	2,410	581	79	660	2,496	574	3,070
1875	1,172	87	1,259	326	109	435	1,498	196	1,694
1876	1,327	79	1,406	471	99	570	1,798	178	1,976
1877	1,101	90	1,191	424	117	541	1,525	207	1,732
1878	912	41	953	323	26	349	1,235	67	1,302
1879	900	73	973	539	140	679	1,439	213	1,652
1880	1,452	28	1,480	516	79	595	1,963	107	2,075
1881	2,245	18	2,263	688	214	902	2,933	232	3,165
1882	1,234	22	1,256	637	34	671	1,871	56	1,927
1883	1,752	24	1,776	843	69	917	2,600	93	2,693
1884	981	91	1,072	422	145	567	1,403	236	1,639

See Note to Table No. 110.

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